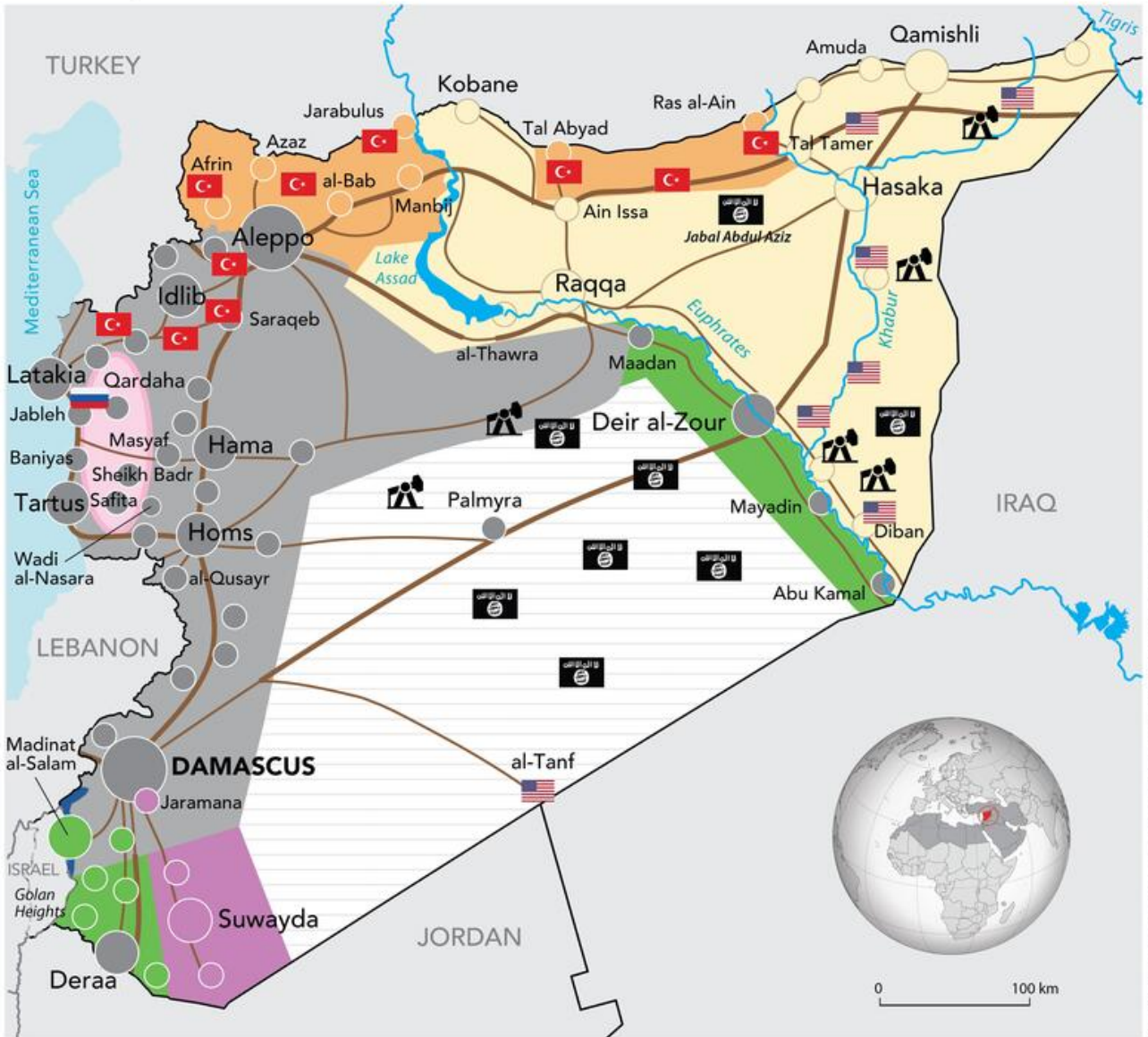


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1. Political and human rights developments

The Syrian Mosaic Post-Assad

The Syrian Mosaic Post-Assad



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Areas of Control

- HTS
- Sunni tribal factions
- Druze militia
- Israeli expansion post-Assad
- Alawite stronghold
- Kurdish-led SDF
- SNA (Turkish proxies)

- Mixed factions in desert areas
- IS Islamic State presence

Military Bases

- United States
- Turkey
- Russia

- Principal road
- Secondary road
- Oil Oil facility
- Population center
- Provincial capital

Map 2: The Syrian Mosaic Post-Assad, © The Washington Institute for Near East Policy, Fabrice Balanche [19](#)

Balanche, F., Rebuilding Syria May Require Federalism, TWI, 28 February 2025, [url](#)

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