

Annex. Statistical tables

Table A1. Number of asylum applicants in EU+ countries by reporting country and main citizenships, 2022-2023

	2022	2023	Share in EU+	Change from 2022	2023			
					First	Top three groups Second	Third	
Reporting country								
Germany	230,918	334,109	29.2%	↑	44.7%	Syria (29%)	Türkiye (18%)	Afghanistan (15%)
France	156,568	167,002	14.6%	↑	6.7%	Afghanistan (11%)	Türkiye (7.4%)	Guinea (6.9%)
Spain	117,997	162,439	14.2%	↑	37.7%	Venezuela (37%)	Colombia (33%)	Peru (8.8%)
Italy	83,618	136,138	11.9%	↑	62.8%	Bangladesh (17%)	Egypt (13%)	Pakistan (13%)
Greece	37,386	64,084	5.6%	↑	71.4%	Syria (22%)	Afghanistan (15%)	Palestine (10%)
Austria	108,895	58,686	5.1%	↓	-46%	Syria (36%)	Afghanistan (15%)	Türkiye (13%)
Netherlands	36,119	39,550	3.5%	↑	9.5%	Syria (33%)	Türkiye (7.3%)	Eritrea (6.1%)
Belgium	36,814	35,248	3.1%	↔	-4.3%	Syria (11%)	Afghanistan (11%)	Palestine (9.2%)
Switzerland	24,534	30,238	2.6%	↑	23.2%	Afghanistan (26%)	Türkiye (23%)	Eritrea (7.0%)
Bulgaria	20,372	22,519	2.0%	↑	10.5%	Syria (55%)	Afghanistan (26%)	Morocco (11%)
Ireland	13,480	13,278	1.2%	→	-1.5%	Nigeria (16%)	Algeria (11%)	Afghanistan (8.4%)
Sweden	17,598	12,309	1.1%	↓	-30%	Afghanistan (11%)	Iraq (8.0%)	Syria (7.6%)
Cyprus	21,567	11,731	1.0%	↓	-46%	Syria (53%)	Nigeria (8.0%)	Afghanistan (6.3%)
Romania	12,354	10,132	0.9%	↓	-18%	Bangladesh (28%)	Syria (19%)	Pakistan (12%)
Poland	9,892	9,519	0.8%	↔	-3.8%	Belarus (39%)	Ukraine (19%)	Russia (18%)
Slovenia	6,787	7,261	0.6%	↑	7.0%	Morocco (79%)	Algeria (6.0%)	Pakistan (1.8%)
Norway	5,531	5,497	0.5%	→	-0.6%	Syria (29%)	Ukraine (23%)	Türkiye (9.7%)
Finland	5,827	5,372	0.5%	↓	-7.8%	Somalia (17%)	Syria (13%)	Iraq (12%)
Estonia	2,943	3,981	0.3%	↑	35.3%	Ukraine (95%)	Russia (1.9%)	Afghanistan (.40%)
Luxembourg	2,271	2,504	0.2%	↑	10.3%	Syria (29%)	Eritrea (16%)	Afghanistan (5.2%)
Denmark	4,546	2,427	0.2%	↓	-47%	Syria (20%)	Afghanistan (18%)	Eritrea (8.2%)
Portugal	2,204	1,998	0.2%	↓	-9.3%	Afghanistan (13%)	Colombia (8.6%)	The Gambia (8.3%)
Croatia	2,722	1,747	0.2%	↓	-36%	Russia (37%)	Afghanistan (11%)	Türkiye (10%)
Latvia	622	1,701	0.1%	↑	173.5%	Syria (21%)	Afghanistan (19%)	Iran (12%)
Czechia	1,639	1,397	0.1%	↓	-15%	Türkiye (15%)	Vietnam (9.7%)	Uzbekistan (9.2%)
Malta	1,259	729	0.1%	↓	-42%	Syria (17%)	Bangladesh (16%)	Sudan (9.9%)
Lithuania	1,051	575	0.1%	↓	-45%	Belarus (50%)	Russia (9.6%)	Syria (5.4%)
Slovakia	547	416	0.0%	↓	-24%	Türkiye (33%)	Bangladesh (15%)	Ukraine (7.7%)
Hungary	46	31				Russia (29%)	Unknown (16%)	Afghanistan (13%)
EU+	966,107	1,142,618	100.0%	↑	18.3%	Syria (16%)	Afghanistan (10%)	Türkiye (9%)
Type of applicant								
First time	885,811	1,061,699	92.9%	↑	19.9%	Syria (17%)	Afghanistan (9.8%)	Türkiye (9.1%)
Repeated	80,042	78,926	6.9%	→	-1.4%	Afghanistan (13%)	Türkiye (5.9%)	Nigeria (5.5%)
Relocated	254	1,993	0.2%	↑	684.6%	Côte d'Ivoire (21%)	Syria (19%)	Afghanistan (15%)
Unknown								
Claimed unaccompanied minors								
Not UAMs	921,682	1,100,644	96.3%	↑	19.4%	Syria (15%)	Afghanistan (9.3%)	Türkiye (9.0%)
Claimed UAMs	42,786	40,577	3.6%	↓	-5.2%	Syria (30%)	Afghanistan (29%)	Somalia (5.5%)
Unknown	1,639	1,397	0.1%	↓	-15%	Türkiye (15%)	Vietnam (9.7%)	Uzbekistan (9.2%)
Countries of origin								
Syria	131,791	181,356	15.9%	↑	37.6%	Germany (53%)	Austria (12%)	Greece (7.7%)
Afghanistan	129,000	114,344	10.0%	↓	-1%	Germany (44%)	France (17%)	Greece (8.3%)
Türkiye	55,446	100,807	8.8%	↑	81.8%	Germany (61%)	France (12%)	Austria (7.7%)
Venezuela	50,839	67,922	5.9%	↑	33.6%	Spain (89%)	Germany (5.5%)	Italy (2.1%)
Colombia	43,280	63,123	5.5%	↑	45.8%	Spain (85%)	Germany (5.2%)	Italy (3.4%)
Bangladesh	33,731	40,332	3.5%	↑	19.6%	Italy (58%)	France (25%)	Romania (7.0%)
Pakistan	37,295	34,609	3.0%	↓	-7.2%	Italy (49%)	France (12%)	Greece (12%)
Morocco	21,898	30,877	2.7%	↑	41.0%	Austria (22%)	Slovenia (19%)	Italy (17%)
Egypt	15,441	26,512	2.3%	↑	71.7%	Italy (69%)	Greece (9.4%)	Germany (5.6%)
Iraq	27,064	26,131	2.3%	↔	-3.4%	Germany (43%)	Greece (24%)	Netherlands (6.1%)
Other	420,322	456,605	40.0%	↑	8.6%	France (25%)	Germany (22%)	Italy (14%)

Notes: Data for Portugal were not available for October-December 2023. Data of a magnitude of 5 or lower are rounded to nearest multiple of 5. Thus, a '0' may not necessarily indicate a real zero value but could also represent a value of '1' or '2'.

Table A2. Number of decisions at first instance in EU+ countries by reporting country and main citizenships, 2022-2023

	2022	2023	Share in EU+	Change from 2022	2023			
					First	Top three groups Second	Third	
Reporting country								
Germany	198,455	218,547	32.3%	↑	10%	Syria (38%)	Afghanistan (17%)	Türkiye (8.4%)
France	129,374	132,568	19.6%	→	2.5%	Afghanistan (15%)	Türkiye (8.2%)	Bangladesh (7.4%)
Spain	88,811	90,078	13.3%	→	1.4%	Venezuela (45%)	Colombia (18%)	Morocco (5.1%)
Greece	38,698	40,181	5.9%	↔	3.8%	Afghanistan (17%)	Palestine (16%)	Iraq (14%)
Austria	38,767	37,161	5.5%	↓	-4.1%	Syria (46%)	Morocco (15%)	Afghanistan (7.7%)
Belgium	22,577	25,613	3.8%	↑	13%	Afghanistan (27%)	Syria (11%)	Eritrea (7.3%)
Italy	32,939	25,558	3.8%	↓	-22%	Bangladesh (15%)	Pakistan (14%)	Nigeria (9.0%)
Netherlands	18,759	20,134	3.0%	↑	7.3%	Syria (40%)	Yemen (8.8%)	Türkiye (6.4%)
Switzerland	12,417	17,000	2.5%	↑	37%	Afghanistan (38%)	Türkiye (20%)	Eritrea (11%)
Cyprus	10,002	14,894	2.2%	↑	49%	Nigeria (21%)	Syria (14%)	Bangladesh (11%)
Sweden	9,592	11,155	1.6%	↑	16%	Afghanistan (14%)	Iraq (9.2%)	Syria (7.7%)
Bulgaria	4,818	8,739	1.3%	↑	81%	Syria (66%)	Morocco (23%)	Iraq (3.2%)
Ireland	4,418	8,465	1.2%	↑	92%	Georgia (25%)	Somalia (11%)	Nigeria (8.1%)
Poland	6,602	6,525	1.0%	→	-1.2%	Belarus (45%)	Ukraine (19%)	Russia (16%)
Romania	3,859	5,327	0.8%	↑	38%	Bangladesh (36%)	Syria (14%)	Nepal (11%)
Estonia	2,199	3,987	0.6%	↑	81%	Ukraine (95%)	Russia (2.3%)	Belarus (6.8%)
Norway	1,419	2,892	0.4%	↑	104%	Syria (51%)	Afghanistan (13%)	Eritrea (9.0%)
Finland	2,038	1,995	0.3%	→	-2.1%	Somalia (15%)	Iraq (14%)	Afghanistan (13%)
Denmark	805	1,360	0.2%	↑	69%	Afghanistan (40%)	Syria (18%)	Eritrea (11%)
Czechia	1,800	1,338	0.2%	↓	-26%	Ukraine (12%)	Türkiye (12%)	Uzbekistan (8.8%)
Luxembourg	1,140	1,242	0.2%	↑	8.9%	Syria (38%)	Eritrea (23%)	Afghanistan (7.8%)
Malta	1,138	951	0.1%	↓	-16%	Syria (22%)	Bangladesh (12%)	Somalia (9.3%)
Lithuania	885	582	0.1%	↓	-34%	Belarus (63%)	Russia (14%)	Tajikistan (4.8%)
Portugal	649	330	0.0%	↓	-49%	Afghanistan (60%)	Morocco (3.9%)	The Gambia (3.6%)
Slovenia	414	301	0.0%	↓	-27%	Morocco (37%)	Ukraine (17%)	Syria (10%)
Latvia	392	269	0.0%	↓	-31%	Russia (17%)	Afghanistan (16%)	India (11%)
Slovakia	144	163	0.0%	↑	13%	Afghanistan (18%)	Ukraine (17%)	Russia (13%)
Croatia	94	92	0.0%	→	-2.1%	Russia (37%)	Türkiye (12%)	Côte d'Ivoire (9.8%)
Hungary	37	35	0.0%	↓	-5.4%	Unknown (23%)	Afghanistan (20%)	Russia (17%)
EU+	633,242	677,482	100.0%	↑	7.0%	Syria (19%)	Afghanistan (13%)	Venezuela (6.6%)
Type of applicant								
First time	474,277	495,642	73.2%	↔	4.5%	Syria (24%)	Afghanistan (15%)	Türkiye (6.8%)
Unknown	101,241	109,328	16.1%	↑	8.0%	Venezuela (37%)	Colombia (15%)	Syria (8.2%)
Repeated	56,604	70,861	10.5%	↑	25%	Afghanistan (14%)	Pakistan (6.4%)	Türkiye (5.3%)
Relocated	1,120	1651	0.2%	↑	47%	Afghanistan (37%)	Syria (27%)	Côte d'Ivoire (8.3%)
Type of decision								
Negative	281,177	281,654	41.6%	→	0.2%	Türkiye (10%)	Georgia (7.6%)	Bangladesh (6.4%)
Refugee	147,366	159,554	23.6%	↑	8.3%	Afghanistan (28%)	Syria (21%)	Türkiye (5.6%)
Subsidiary	106,047	134,286	19.8%	↑	27%	Syria (66%)	Afghanistan (7.2%)	Ukraine (6.7%)
Nat. forms of pro	98,652	101,988	15.1%	↔	3.4%	Venezuela (40%)	Afghanistan (18%)	Colombia (15%)
Countries of origin								
Syria	108,801	131,507	19.4%	↑	21%	Subsidiary (68%)	Refugee (26%)	Negative (5.9%)
Afghanistan	85,360	88,510	13.1%	↔	3.7%	Refugee (50%)	Nat. forms of prot. (21%)	Negative (18%)
Venezuela	34,088	44,924	6.6%	↑	32%	Nat. forms of prot. (92%)	Negative (5.8%)	Subsidiary (1.5%)
Türkiye	24,883	37,841	5.6%	↑	52%	Negative (74%)	Refugee (23%)	Subsidiary (1.4%)
Georgia	18,844	23,294	3.4%	↑	24%	Negative (92%)	Nat. forms of prot. (3.5%)	Refugee (2.3%)
Iraq	26,674	21,206	3.1%	↓	-20%	Negative (52%)	Refugee (38%)	Subsidiary (6.2%)
Colombia	20,541	20,518	3.0%	→	-0.1%	Nat. forms of prot. (75%)	Negative (18%)	Refugee (5.0%)
Bangladesh	19,630	19,173	2.8%	→	-2.3%	Negative (93%)	Refugee (3.7%)	Nat. forms of prot. (1.6%)
Pakistan	23,009	16,394	2.4%	↓	-29%	Negative (86%)	Refugee (7.1%)	Subsidiary (4.0%)
Morocco	10,660	16,064	2.4%	↑	51%	Negative (71%)	Nat. forms of prot. (24%)	Refugee (4.9%)
Other	260,752	258,051	38.1%	→	-1.0%	Not specified	Not specified	Not specified

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Table A3. Number of decisions granting refugee status at first instance in EU+ countries by reporting country and main citizenships, 2022-2023

	2022	2023	Share in EU+	Change from 2022	2023		
					First	Top three groups Second	Third
Reporting country							
Germany	40,934	42,462	27%	↔	3.7% Afghanistan (38%)	Syria (25%)	Türkiye (6.8%)
France	29,193	31,511	20%	↑	7.9% Afghanistan (38%)	Guinea (5.8%)	Türkiye (5.6%)
Greece	18,753	24,332	15%	↑	30% Palestine (26%)	Afghanistan (24%)	Iraq (21%)
Austria	11,384	14,639	9.2%	↑	29% Syria (77%)	Afghanistan (9.6%)	Somalia (3.5%)
Belgium	9,893	11,054	6.9%	↑	12% Syria (22%)	Afghanistan (22%)	Eritrea (15%)
Spain	6,831	7,353	4.6%	↑	7.6% Afghanistan (14%)	Syria (13%)	Nicaragua (11%)
Switzerland	5,428	6,348	4.0%	↑	17% Türkiye (32%)	Afghanistan (25%)	Eritrea (18%)
Italy	7,153	5,160	3.2%	↓	-28% Afghanistan (21%)	Nigeria (14%)	Pakistan (5.7%)
Netherlands	9,038	4,779	3.0%	↓	-47% Syria (29%)	Türkiye (20%)	Afghanistan (10%)
Ireland	1,377	2,467	1.5%	↑	79% Somalia (29%)	Afghanistan (22%)	Zimbabwe (6.8%)
Sweden	1,881	1,982	1.2%	↑	5.4% Afghanistan (33%)	Syria (16%)	Eritrea (8.6%)
Norway	1,005	1,980	1.2%	↑	97% Syria (68%)	Türkiye (9.0%)	Afghanistan (8.9%)
Finland	965	1,084	0.7%	↑	12% Somalia (21%)	Afghanistan (21%)	Russia (10%)
Denmark	391	855	0.5%	↑	118.7% Afghanistan (61%)	Syria (16%)	Eritrea (15%)
Cyprus	321	755	0.5%	↑	135% Palestine (17%)	Afghanistan (16%)	Somalia (15%)
Luxembourg	668	625	0.4%	↓	-6.4% Eritrea (44%)	Syria (30%)	Afghanistan (12%)
Poland	384	603	0.4%	↑	57% Belarus (38%)	Russia (19%)	Afghanistan (18%)
Romania	451	455	0.3%	→	0.9% Syria (42%)	Somalia (32%)	Afghanistan (6.4%)
Lithuania	316	403	0.3%	↑	28% Belarus (76%)	Russia (11%)	Tajikistan (5.2%)
Portugal	436	236	0.1%	↓	-46% Afghanistan (83%)	Ukraine (2.1%)	Somalia (2.1%)
Bulgaria	100	107	0.1%	↑	7.0% Syria (68%)	Russia (13%)	Afghanistan (9.3%)
Latvia	210	82	0.1%	↓	-61% Afghanistan (40%)	Belarus (33%)	Russia (20%)
Slovenia	38	76	0.0%	↑	100% Syria (37%)	Burundi (18%)	Russia (13%)
Estonia	59	59	0.0%	→	0.0% Russia (56%)	Afghanistan (20%)	Belarus (17%)
Czechia	92	56	0.0%	↓	-39% Myanmar/Burma (39%)	Russia (14%)	Afghanistan (13%)
Slovakia	20	32	0.0%	↑	60% Afghanistan (50%)	Russia (19%)	Cuba (16%)
Croatia	21	30	0.0%	↑	43% Russia (40%)	Côte d'Ivoire (20%)	Iran (10%)
Malta	14	18	0.0%	↑	28.6% Syria (44%)	Pakistan (11%)	Iran (11%)
Hungary	10	11	0.0%	↑	10% Unknown (45%)	Iran (18%)	Afghanistan (18%)
EU+	147,366	159,554	100%	↑	8.3% Afghanistan (28%)	Syria (21%)	Türkiye (5.6%)
Type of applicant				Countries of origin			
First time applicar	130,808	143,123	90%	↑	9.4% Afghanistan (28%)	Syria (23%)	Türkiye (6.0%)
Unknown	7,484	8,215	5.1%	↑	9.8% Afghanistan (14%)	Syria (13%)	Nicaragua (10%)
Repeated applica	8,095	7,123	4.5%	↓	-12% Afghanistan (43%)	Iran (10%)	Syria (7.4%)
Relocated applica	979	1093	0.7%	↑	12% Afghanistan (52%)	Syria (29%)	Eritrea (6.6%)
Countries of origin				Reporting countries			
Afghanistan	39,357	44,548	28%	↑	13% Germany (36%)	France (27%)	Greece (13%)
Syria	38,165	34,162	21%	↓	-10% Austria (33%)	Germany (31%)	Greece (7.8%)
Türkiye	9,166	8,892	5.6%	↔	-3.0% Germany (33%)	Switzerland (23%)	France (20%)
Eritrea	7,485	8,204	5.1%	↑	9.6% Germany (32%)	Belgium (21%)	Switzerland (14%)
Iraq	6,064	8,083	5.1%	↑	33% Greece (64%)	Germany (26%)	Austria (1.7%)
Palestine	3,060	7,529	4.7%	↑	146% Greece (84%)	Belgium (10%)	Cyprus (1.8%)
Somalia	5,827	5,436	3.4%	↓	-6.7% Germany (34%)	Greece (13%)	Ireland (13%)
Iran	2,855	3,707	2.3%	↑	30% Germany (49%)	France (10%)	Belgium (9.5%)
Russia	1,721	3,078	1.9%	↑	79% France (30%)	Spain (21%)	Germany (12%)
Guinea	2,515	2,521	1.6%	→	0.2% France (72%)	Germany (15%)	Belgium (7.3%)
Other	31,151	33,394	21%	↑	7.2% Not specified	Not specified	Not specified

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Table A4. Number of decisions granting subsidiary protection at first instance in EU+ countries by reporting country and main citizenships, 2022-2023

	2022	2023	Share in EU+	Change from 2022	2023		
					First	Top three groups Second	Third
Reporting country							
Germany	57,704	71,213	53%	↑ 23%	Syria (94%)	Afghanistan (1.6%)	Iraq (.69%)
France	6,219	10,141	7.6%	↑ 63%	Ukraine (20%)	Afghanistan (16%)	Haiti (9.9%)
Netherlands	5,036	9,533	7.1%	↑ 89%	Syria (65%)	Yemen (18%)	Eritrea (6.9%)
Austria	4,817	8,213	6.1%	↑ 71%	Syria (71%)	Afghanistan (15%)	Somalia (7.8%)
Switzerland	4,446	6,689	5.0%	↑ 50%	Afghanistan (70%)	Syria (7.3%)	Eritrea (5.9%)
Bulgaria	4,232	5,682	4.2%	↑ 34%	Syria (98%)	Stateless (.60%)	Iran (.39%)
Italy	5,936	5,541	4.1%	↓ -6.7%	Ukraine (25%)	Pakistan (10%)	Venezuela (9.7%)
Poland	4,609	4,032	3.0%	↓ -13%	Belarus (66%)	Ukraine (28%)	Russia (2.0%)
Spain	7,406	3,834	2.9%	↓ -48%	Mali (60%)	Somalia (7.4%)	Sudan (6.3%)
Estonia	2,028	3,805	2.8%	↑ 88%	Ukraine (100%)	Ecuador (.11%)	Haiti (.05%)
Cyprus	237	2,308	1.7%	↑ 874%	Syria (88%)	Somalia (6.8%)	Cameroon (1.9%)
Greece	539	590	0.4%	↑ 9.5%	Ukraine (23%)	Sudan (19%)	Yemen (16%)
Sweden	574	570	0.4%	→ -0.7%	Syria (58%)	Afghanistan (13%)	Yemen (10%)
Romania	527	421	0.3%	↓ -20%	Syria (67%)	Somalia (7.4%)	Ukraine (6.4%)
Belgium	400	382	0.3%	↓ -4.5%	Yemen (39%)	Somalia (32%)	Syria (14%)
Czechia	390	253	0.2%	↓ -35.1%	Ukraine (53%)	Afghanistan (15%)	China (5.5%)
Luxembourg	238	252	0.2%	↑ 5.9%	Syria (98%)	Eritrea (.79%)	Somalia (.40%)
Malta	158	243	0.2%	↑ 54%	Syria (67%)	Eritrea (21%)	Somalia (12%)
Ireland	70	242	0.2%	↑ 246%	Somalia (54%)	Afghanistan (21%)	Ukraine (4.5%)
Norway	59	120	0.1%	↑ 103%	Afghanistan (76%)	Colombia (9.2%)	Yemen (6.7%)
Finland	106	70	0.1%	↓ -34.0%	Iraq (29%)	Yemen (24%)	Somalia (20%)
Slovenia	158	51	0.0%	↓ -68%	Ukraine (94%)	Russia (5.9%)	
Slovakia	47	38	0.0%	↓ -19%	Ukraine (58%)	Afghanistan (13%)	Syria (11%)
Latvia	22	36	0.0%	↑ 64%	Afghanistan (28%)	Ukraine (19%)	Syria (19%)
Denmark	48	14	0.0%	↓ -71%	Syria (36%)	Iran (21%)	Eritrea (21%)
Hungary	20	11	0.0%	↓ -45%	Afghanistan (45%)	Unknown (27%)	Nepal (18%)
Croatia		0	0.0%	n.a.	Libya (100%)		
Lithuania	21	0	0.0%	↓ -100%			
Portugal							
EU+	106,047	134,284	100%	↑ 27%	Syria (66%)	Afghanistan (7.2%)	Ukraine (6.7%)
Type of applicant				Countries of origin			
First time applica	92,284	119,576	89%	↑ 29.6%	Syria (67%)	Afghanistan (7.7%)	Ukraine (7.0%)
Unknown	11,366	11,824	8.8%	↑ 4.0%	Syria (65%)	Mali (19%)	Somalia (3.7%)
Repeated applica	2,310	2,650	2.0%	↑ 15%	Syria (22%)	Ukraine (18%)	Afghanistan (14%)
Relocated applica	87	236	0.2%	↑ 171%	Syria (55%)	Somalia (15%)	Sudan (6.4%)
Countries of origin				Reporting countries			
Syria	63,746	88,929	66%	↑ 40%	Germany (75%)	Netherlands (6.9%)	Austria (6.5%)
Afghanistan	6,854	9,693	7.2%	↑ 41%	Switzerland (49%)	France (17%)	Austria (13%)
Ukraine	7,434	8,983	6.7%	↑ 21%	Estonia (42%)	France (22%)	Italy (16%)
Somalia	3,619	3,516	2.6%	↓ -2.8%	France (20%)	Austria (18%)	Netherlands (13%)
Mali	5,504	2,943	2.2%	↓ -47%	Spain (78%)	Italy (18%)	Greece (2.0%)
Yemen	2,308	2,680	2.0%	↑ 16%	Netherlands (63%)	Germany (15%)	Belgium (5.6%)
Belarus	3,501	2,675	2.0%	↓ -23.6%	Poland (99%)	Czechia (.41%)	Italy (.26%)
Eritrea	1,186	1,631	1.2%	↑ 38%	Netherlands (40%)	Germany (29%)	Switzerland (24%)
Iraq	1,912	1,320	1.0%	↓ -31%	Germany (37%)	Italy (20%)	Netherlands (12%)
Haiti	366	1,074	0.8%	↑ 193%	France (94%)	Spain (3.9%)	Greece (1.7%)
Other	9,617	10,842	8.1%	↑ 13%	Not specified	Not specified	Not specified

Notes: Data for Portugal were not available for October-December 2023. Data of a magnitude of 5 or lower are rounded to nearest multiple of 5. Thus, a '0' may not necessarily indicate a real zero value but could also represent a value of '1' or '2'.

Table A5. Recognition rate at first instance for selected citizenships (Top 30), 2022-2023

	2022		2023	
	Decisions	RR	Decisions	RR
Countries of origin				
Syria	108,801	94%	131,507	94%
Afghanistan	85,360	54%	88,510	61%
Venezuela	34,088	3%	44,924	3%
Türkiye	24,883	38%	37,841	25%
Georgia	18,844	4%	23,294	4%
Iraq	26,674	30%	21,206	44%
Colombia	20,541	6%	20,518	7%
Bangladesh	19,630	4%	19,173	5%
Pakistan	23,009	9%	16,394	11%
Morocco	10,660	5%	16,064	5%
Somalia	16,132	59%	14,089	64%
Nigeria	14,337	13%	12,982	14%
Eritrea	10,292	84%	11,811	83%
Congo (DR)	8,830	26%	11,074	25%
Russia	6,517	30%	10,258	33%
Ukraine	8,935	86%	10,092	92%
Guinea	8,784	31%	8,970	31%
Palestine	5,048	65%	8,969	87%
Iran	7,411	43%	8,637	46%
Albania	12,011	6%	8,461	7%
Côte d'Ivoire	8,077	26%	8,096	29%
North Macedonia	5,353	1%	6,907	0%
Egypt	5,857	7%	6,731	7%
India	8,230	1%	6,208	1%
Algeria	4,313	8%	5,104	9%
Mali	9,053	70%	5,079	72%
Peru	3,388	6%	4,922	5%
Unknown	6,182	67%	4,779	64%
Yemen	3,573	84%	4,585	84%
Serbia	3,539	3%	4,389	1%
Other	104,890	22%	95,908	26%

Notes: Data for Portugal were not available for October-December 2023.

Table A6. Withdrawn applications in EU+ countries by reporting country and main citizenships, 2022-2023

	2022	2023	Share in EU+	Change from 2022	2023		
					First	Top three groups Second	Third
Reporting country							
Austria	42,412	30,846	26.7% ↓	-27%	Afghanistan (26%)	Türkiye (18%)	India (18%)
Bulgaria	14,229	16,394	14.2% ↑	15%	Syria (45%)	Afghanistan (38%)	Morocco (8.1%)
Germany	8,885	12,165	10.5% ↑	37%	Türkiye (15%)	Georgia (8.6%)	Syria (6.8%)
Greece	14,336	11,254	9.7% ↓	-21%	Syria (29%)	Afghanistan (12%)	Türkiye (10%)
Italy	7,280	6,986	6.0% ↓	-4.0%	Egypt (26%)	Pakistan (14%)	Bangladesh (10%)
Belgium	2,803	4,499	3.9% ↑	61%	Afghanistan (13%)	Moldova (11%)	Georgia (6.1%)
Spain	4,276	4,216	3.6% →	-1.4%	Colombia (17%)	Nicaragua (16%)	Morocco (8.9%)
Romania	8,095	3,844	3.3% ↓	-53%	Syria (23%)	Bangladesh (18%)	Pakistan (17%)
Switzerland	1,798	3,244	2.8% ↑	80%	Algeria (29%)	Morocco (18%)	Türkiye (8.6%)
Netherlands	2,207	3,204	2.8% ↑	45%	Algeria (20%)	Ukraine (10%)	Morocco (9.1%)
Cyprus	2,911	3,147	2.7% ↑	8.1%	Nigeria (23%)	Congo (DR) (17%)	Cameroon (11%)
Poland	4,658	2,310	2.0% ↓	-50%	Russia (38%)	Türkiye (7.3%)	Ukraine (6.8%)
Slovenia	3,983	2,285	2.0% ↓	-43%	Morocco (75%)	Algeria (6.1%)	India (3.7%)
Croatia	3,150	2,277	2.0% ↓	-28%	Burundi (18%)	Russia (17%)	Iraq (15%)
Sweden	2,455	1,908	1.7% ↓	-22%	Ukraine (19%)	Afghanistan (8.8%)	Syria (6.6%)
Latvia	149	1,091	0.9% ↑	632%	Syria (28%)	Afghanistan (21%)	Iran (15%)
Portugal	1,205	943	0.8% ↓	-22%	Afghanistan (13%)	The Gambia (12%)	India (9.2%)
France	922	840	0.7% ↓	-8.9%	Georgia (12%)	Albania (9.9%)	North Macedonia (6.7%)
Denmark	1,260	795	0.7% ↓	-37%	Ukraine (19%)	Afghanistan (14%)	Syria (8.6%)
Norway	393	702	0.6% ↑	79%	Ukraine (66%)	Russia (4.7%)	Eritrea (3.0%)
Malta	1,246	613	0.5% ↓	-51%	Syria (11%)	The Gambia (11%)	Sudan (10%)
Finland	319	590	0.5% ↑	85%	Russia (38%)	Ukraine (16%)	Georgia (6.6%)
Ireland	491	361	0.3% ↓	-26%	Ukraine (14%)	Georgia (13%)	Pakistan (8.9%)
Slovakia	386	315	0.3% ↓	-18%	Türkiye (49%)	Bangladesh (15%)	Pakistan (4.4%)
Czechia	435	311	0.3% ↓	-29%	Türkiye (23%)	Ukraine (17%)	Afghanistan (5.5%)
Lithuania	733	250	0.2% ↓	-66%	Iraq (20%)	Belarus (14%)	Russia (11%)
Estonia	83	131	0.1% ↑	58%	Ukraine (69%)	Russia (9.2%)	Georgia (3.1%)
Luxembourg	194	95	0.1% ↓	-51%	Syria (15%)	Türkiye (7.4%)	Algeria (7.4%)
Hungary	5	0	0.0% ↓	-100%			
EU+	131,299	115,616	100.0% ↓	-12%	Afghanistan (16%)	Syria (15%)	Türkiye (9%)
Type of withdrawal				Countries of origin			
Implicit	105,195	96,276	83.3% ↓	-8.5%	Afghanistan (19%)	Syria (16%)	Türkiye (9.5%)
Explicit	18,007	15,487	13.4% ↓	-14%	Ukraine (10%)	Türkiye (7.7%)	Russia (5.2%)
Unknown	8,095	3,854	3.3% ↓	-52%	Syria (23%)	Bangladesh (18%)	Pakistan (17%)
Outcome of withdrawal				Countries of origin			
Discontinuation	112,799	102,378	88.6% ↓	-9.2%	Afghanistan (18%)	Syria (16%)	Türkiye (9.7%)
Negative	10,314	9,395	8.1% ↓	-8.9%	Egypt (14%)	Pakistan (6.7%)	Bangladesh (4.9%)
Unknown	8,184	3,844	3.3% ↓	-53%	Syria (23%)	Bangladesh (18%)	Pakistan (17%)
Countries of origin				Reporting countries			
Afghanistan	34,142	18,591	16.1% ↓	-46%	Austria (43%)	Bulgaria (34%)	Greece (7.6%)
Syria	9,361	17,033	14.7% ↑	82%	Bulgaria (44%)	Greece (19%)	Austria (17%)
Türkiye	7,664	10,457	9.0% ↑	36%	Austria (53%)	Germany (17%)	Greece (11%)
Morocco	4,323	7,968	6.9% ↑	84%	Austria (33%)	Slovenia (22%)	Bulgaria (17%)
India	10,318	6,689	5.8% ↓	-35%	Austria (82%)	Greece (3.3%)	Germany (2.7%)
Pakistan	6,124	4,545	3.9% ↓	-26%	Austria (30%)	Italy (21%)	Greece (20%)
Egypt	3,143	3,988	3.4% ↑	27%	Italy (46%)	Austria (21%)	Greece (17%)
Iraq	4,817	3,634	3.1% ↓	-25%	Bulgaria (21%)	Germany (18%)	Austria (12%)
Bangladesh	3,577	2,946	2.5% ↓	-18%	Greece (28%)	Italy (24%)	Romania (23%)
Tunisia	6,580	2,909	2.5% ↓	-56%	Austria (54%)	Italy (15%)	Germany (13%)
Other	41,248	36,857	31.9% ↓	-11%	Not specified	Not specified	Not specified

Notes: Data for Portugal were not available for October-December 2023. Data of a magnitude of 5 or lower are rounded to nearest multiple of 5. Thus, a '0' may not necessarily indicate a real zero value but could also represent a value of '1' or '2'.

Table A7. Pending cases at the end of the year in EU+ countries by reporting country and main citizenships, 2022-2023

Reporting country	2022	2023	Share in EU+	Change from 2022	First	2023		
						Top three groups	Second	Third
Germany	136,448	239,614	27% ↑	76%	Türkiye (24%)	Syria (24%)	Afghanistan (16%)	
Spain	135,850	182,691	21% ↑	34%	Colombia (37%)	Venezuela (29%)	Peru (11%)	
Italy	85,426	162,091	18% ↑	90%	Bangladesh (17%)	Pakistan (15%)	Egypt (13%)	
France	47,156	53,323	6.0% ↑	13%	Afghanistan (15%)	Türkiye (8.5%)	Guinea (6.6%)	
Netherlands	31,625	43,924	5.0% ↑	39%	Syria (36%)	Türkiye (8.4%)	Eritrea (6.0%)	
Belgium	36,899	39,429	4.5% ↑	6.9%	Palestine (11%)	Afghanistan (8.9%)	Türkiye (7.5%)	
Greece	17,249	29,885	3.4% ↑	73%	Syria (30%)	Afghanistan (12%)	Türkiye (8.3%)	
Cyprus	29,715	26,599	3.0% ↓	-10%	Syria (48%)	Congo (DR) (13%)	Cameroon (8.4%)	
Austria	40,669	23,188	2.6% ↓	-43%	Syria (47%)	Türkiye (15%)	Afghanistan (11%)	
Ireland	14,101	18,311	2.1% ↑	30%	Algeria (15%)	Nigeria (14%)	Georgia (10%)	
Switzerland	13,927	15,567	1.8% ↑	12%	Türkiye (36%)	Afghanistan (17%)	Burundi (4.5%)	
Bulgaria	11,185	11,951	1.4% ↑	6.8%	Syria (57%)	Afghanistan (35%)	Morocco (1.6%)	
Finland	6,068	7,421	0.8% ↑	22%	Russia (16%)	Iraq (14%)	Somalia (13%)	
Poland	5,664	6,930	0.8% ↑	22%	Russia (43%)	Belarus (20%)	Ukraine (15%)	
Sweden	8,486	5,189	0.6% ↓	-39%	Ukraine (20%)	Afghanistan (8.7%)	Iraq (7.9%)	
Norway	4,109	4,535	0.5% ↑	10%	Syria (27%)	Ukraine (20%)	Türkiye (9.0%)	
Luxembourg	2,281	3,085	0.3% ↑	35%	Syria (37%)	Eritrea (15%)	Afghanistan (6.6%)	
Denmark	2,490	2,119	0.2% ↓	-15%	Ukraine (34%)	Syria (18%)	Eritrea (8.6%)	
Croatia	1,198	1,541	0.2% ↑	29%	Russia (36%)	Afghanistan (13%)	Türkiye (8.2%)	
Slovenia	501	1,147	0.1% ↑	129%	Morocco (71%)	Burundi (6.0%)	Ukraine (4.1%)	
Romania	836	1,062	0.1% ↑	27%	Syria (33%)	Bangladesh (16%)	Pakistan (7.1%)	
Malta	1,751	832	0.1% ↓	-52%	Syria (24%)	Sudan (12%)	Ukraine (11%)	
Czechia	768	673	0.1% ↓	-12%	Russia (18%)	Ukraine (15%)	Türkiye (9.8%)	
Latvia	273	591	0.1% ↑	116%	Afghanistan (13%)	Iran (13%)	Syria (9.8%)	
Estonia	631	354	0.0% ↓	-44%	Ukraine (81%)	Russia (7.3%)	Israel (2.5%)	
Lithuania	506	346	0.0% ↓	-32%	Belarus (48%)	Russia (17%)	Iraq (4.0%)	
Hungary	28	15	0.0% ↓	-46%	Russia (33%)	Egypt (13%)	Burundi (13%)	
Portugal	173							
Slovakia								
EU+	636,013	882,413	100.0% ↑	39%	Syria (14%)	Türkiye (10%)	Colombia (9%)	
Type of applicant					Countries of origin			
First time	455,892	651,874	74% ↑	43%	Syria (17%)	Türkiye (13%)	Afghanistan (9.7%)	
Unknown	147,541	195,661	22% ↑	33%	Colombia (35%)	Venezuela (27%)	Peru (10%)	
Repeated	32,456	33,311	3.8% ↔	2.6%	Russia (13%)	Afghanistan (11%)	Nigeria (8.1%)	
Relocated	124	1567	0.2% ↑	1164%	Afghanistan (22%)	Côte d'Ivoire (20%)	Syria (12%)	
Duration of pending					Countries of origin			
More than 6 months	270,095	436,995	50% ↑	62%	Colombia (11%)	Syria (8.7%)	Afghanistan (7.7%)	
Less than 6 months	353,931	432,493	49% ↑	22%	Syria (18%)	Türkiye (12%)	Afghanistan (8.0%)	
Unknown	11,987	12,925	1.5% ↑	7.8%	Syria (53%)	Afghanistan (33%)	Russia (1.7%)	
Countries of origin					Reporting countries			
Syria	88,388	122,750	14% ↑	39%	Germany (46%)	Netherlands (13%)	Cyprus (10%)	
Türkiye	38,469	83,964	9.5% ↑	118%	Germany (68%)	Switzerland (6.7%)	France (5.4%)	
Colombia	38,322	76,655	8.7% ↑	100%	Spain (89%)	Germany (3.9%)	Italy (3.5%)	
Afghanistan	69,246	72,496	8.2% ↔	4.7%	Germany (54%)	France (11%)	Bulgaria (5.8%)	
Venezuela	38,538	58,618	6.6% ↑	52%	Spain (89%)	Germany (4.6%)	Italy (2.9%)	
Bangladesh	19,518	32,946	3.7% ↑	69%	Italy (85%)	France (9.6%)	Ireland (1.6%)	
Pakistan	21,784	31,739	3.6% ↑	46%	Italy (78%)	Germany (6.4%)	Greece (2.9%)	
Peru	12,237	28,923	3.3% ↑	136%	Spain (68%)	Italy (30%)	Germany (1.75%)	
Egypt	11,550	25,864	2.9% ↑	124%	Italy (81%)	Greece (7.6%)	Germany (4.1%)	
Eritrea	16,491	19,332	2.2% ↑	17%	Italy (48%)	Germany (15%)	Netherlands (14%)	
Other	281,470	329,126	37% ↑	17%	Not specified	Not specified	Not specified	

Notes: Data for Portugal and Slovakia were not available for December 2023. Data of a magnitude of 5 or lower are rounded to nearest multiple of 5. Thus, a '0' may not necessarily indicate a real zero value but could also represent a value of '1' or '2'.

Table A8. Resettled persons in EU+ countries by reporting country and main citizenships, 2022-2023

Reporting country	2022	2023	Share in EU+	Change from 2022	2023			
					First	Top three groups Second	Third	
Germany	4,662	5,028	32.8% ↑	7.9%	Syria (74%)	Sudan (9.4%)	Somalia (4.8%)	
France	3,143	3,012	19.7% ↔	-4.2%	Syria (42%)	Central African Republic	Sudan (8.8%)	
Norway	3,073	2,222	14.5% ↓	-28%	Syria (46%)	Congo (DR) (32%)	Eritrea (9.1%)	
Finland	1,098	1,332	8.7% ↑	21%	Afghanistan (58%)	Syria (17%)	Congo (DR) (14%)	
Italy	1,330	1,223	8.0% ↓	-8%	Afghanistan (70%)	Syria (23%)	Eritrea (5.0%)	
Netherlands	1,399	833	5.4% ↓	-40%	Syria (55%)	Congo (DR) (15%)	Eritrea (11%)	
Sweden	5,055	544	3.6% ↓	-89%	Congo (DR) (36%)	Syria (24%)	Eritrea (9.7%)	
Switzerland	611	376	2.5% ↓	-38%	Afghanistan (56%)	Syria (42%)	Sudan (1.1%)	
Belgium	78	284	1.9% ↑	264%	Congo (DR) (52%)	Syria (26%)	Sudan (12%)	
Romania	88	154	1.0% ↑	75%	Syria (100%)			
Denmark	150	152	1.0% →	1.3%	Congo (DR) (98%)	Burundi (2.0%)		
Portugal	:	137	0.9%	n.a.	Syria (66%)	Sudan (14%)	Iraq (7.3%)	
Slovenia	0	23	0.2%	n.a.	Syria (100%)			
Lithuania	0	0						
Bulgaria	0	0						
Estonia	0	0						
Latvia	0	0						
Luxembourg	0	0						
Malta	0	0						
Poland	0	0						
Slovakia	0	0						
Ireland	:	0						
Croatia	:	0						
Austria	:	0						
Czechia	:	0						
Greece	:	0						
Hungary	:	0						
Cyprus	:	:						
Spain	:	:						
EU+	20,687	15,320	100.0% ↓	-26%	Syria (56%)	Congo (DR) (13%)	Afghanistan (6.9%)	
Citizenship		Countries of departure						
Syria	11,506	7,628	49.8% ↓	-34%	Türkiye (38%)	Lebanon (38%)	Jordan (11%)	
Afghanistan	1,420	2,016	13.2% ↑	42%	Iran (59%)	Pakistan (22%)	Unknown (11%)	
Congo (DR)	2,615	1,686	11.0% ↓	-36%	Rwanda (59%)	Kenya (15%)	Zambia (12%)	
Sudan	1,128	1,062	6.9% ↓	-5.9%	Egypt (53%)	Chad (19%)	Libya (9.4%)	
Eritrea	1,349	809	5.3% ↓	-40%	Ethiopia (36%)	Egypt (23%)	Rwanda (16%)	
Central African Rept	456	534	3.5% ↑	17%	Cameroon (67%)	Chad (30%)	Benin (1.3%)	
Somalia	179	364	2.4% ↑	103%	Kenya (64%)	Ethiopia (19%)	Egypt (9.3%)	
South Sudan	480	351	2.3% ↓	-27%	Egypt (56%)	Ethiopia (27%)	Kenya (8.0%)	
Lebanon	5	153	1.0% ↑	2960%	Syria (99%)	Lebanon (1.3%)		
Rwanda	13	98	0.6% ↑	654%	Congo (DR) (84%)	Burundi (14%)	Zambia (1.0%)	
Other	1,537	619	4.0% ↓	-60%	Not specified	Not specified	Not specified	
Countries of departure		Citizenship						
Türkiye	5,264	3,097	20.2% ↓	-41%	Syria (95%)	Afghanistan (4.1%)	Iraq (.32%)	
Lebanon	4,108	2,890	18.9% ↓	-30%	Syria (99%)	Sudan (.24%)	Iraq (.24%)	
Egypt	938	1,724	11.3% ↑	84%	Syria (38%)	Sudan (32%)	South Sudan (11%)	
Rwanda	1,268	1,211	7.9% ↔	-4.5%	Congo (DR) (82%)	Eritrea (11%)	Sudan (5.5%)	
Iran	196	1,185	7.7% ↑	505%	Afghanistan (100%)			
Jordan	1,747	856	5.6% ↓	-51%	Syria (95%)	Yemen (2.3%)	Sudan (1.8%)	
Kenya	582	531	3.5% ↓	-8.8%	Congo (DR) (48%)	Somalia (44%)	South Sudan (5.3%)	
Ethiopia	229	502	3.3% ↑	119%	Eritrea (58%)	South Sudan (19%)	Somalia (14%)	
Pakistan	503	438	2.9% ↓	-12.9%	Afghanistan (100%)			
Unknown	796	436	2.8% ↓	-45%	Afghanistan (52%)	Syria (38%)	Sudan (5.0%)	
Other	5,056	2,450	16.0% ↓	-52%	Not specified	Not specified	Not specified	

Notes: Data for Cyprus, Portugal and Spain were not available for October-December 2023. For several countries, it is unclear whether there were 0 resettlements or data were missing. Data of a magnitude of 5 or lower are rounded to nearest multiple of 5. Thus, a '0' may not necessarily indicate a real zero value but could also represent a value of '1' or '2'.