

# Input by civil society organisations to the Asylum Report 2025

Fields marked with \* are mandatory.

Dear Colleagues,

The production of the Asylum Report 2025 is currently underway. The annual [Asylum Report](#) presents an overview of developments in the field of international protection in Europe.

The report includes information and perspectives from various stakeholders, including experts from EU+ countries, civil society organisations, researchers and UNHCR. To this end, we invite you, our partners from civil society, academia and research institutions, to share your reporting on developments in asylum law, policies or practices in 2024 by topic as presented in the online survey (**'Part A' of the form**).

We also invite you to share with us any publications your organisation has produced throughout 2024 on issues related to asylum in EU+ countries (**'Part B' of the form**).

These may be reports, articles, recommendations to national authorities or EU institutions, open letters and analytical outputs.

Your input can cover information for a specific EU+ country or the EU as a whole. You can complete all or only some of the sections.

Please note that the Asylum Report does not seek to describe national systems in detail but rather to present key developments of the past year, including improvements and challenges which remain.

All submissions are publicly accessible. For transparency, contributions will be published on the EUAA webpage and contributing organisations will be listed under the Acknowledgements of the report.

All contributions should be appropriately referenced. You may include links to supporting material, such as analytical studies, articles, reports, websites, press releases, position papers.

Some sources of information may be in a language other than English. In this case, please cite the original language and, if possible, provide one to two sentences describing the key messages in English.

The content of the Asylum Report is subject to terms of reference and volume limitations. Contributions from civil society organisations feed into EUAA's work in multiple ways and inform reports and analyses beyond the Asylum Report.

***NB: This year's edition of the Asylum Report will be significantly revamped to achieve a leaner, more analytical report with streamlined thematic sections. The focus will be on key trends in the field of asylum rather than on individual developments. For this reason, information shared by***

**respondents to this call may be incorporated in the Asylum Report in a format different than in the past years.**

Your input matters to us and will be much appreciated!

**\*Please submit your contribution to the Asylum Report 2025 by Friday, 10 January 2025.\***

## Contact details

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\* Name of Organisation

Council of Europe - HELP Programme

Name and title of contact person

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## General observations

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**Before sharing information by thematic area, please provide your general observations on asylum developments as indicated in the following three fields:**

What areas would you highlight where important developments took place in the country/countries you cover?

The Human Rights Education for Legal Professionals (HELP) Programme of the Council of Europe is assisting national institutions in member states and beyond in improving their knowledge and skills on the application of international and European standards related to the protection of migrants, asylum-seekers, refugees and displaced persons. With support and contribution from various stakeholders (UNHCR and EU) HELP has developed a robust package of online training courses for legal professionals, in migration-related areas, including Alternatives to Immigration Detention (available in 12 languages); Asylum and Human Rights (available in 29 languages); Internally Displaced Persons (available in 3 languages); LGBTI Persons in the Asylum Procedure (available in 3 languages); Refugee & Migrant Children (available in 22 languages); Transition Refugee Children to Adulthood (available in 1 language).

In addition, in 2024, two pivotal courses were developed:

- Temporary Protection in the European Union (available in 6 languages) – a course developed together by the Council of Europe, the Office of the UN High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR), the EU Agency for Asylum (EUAA), the Fundamental Rights Agency (FRA) and representatives of the European Commission DG Migration and Home Affairs. It is a concise three-modules course, providing an essential knowledge on the EU Temporary Protection Directive, its activation after the large-scale invasion in Ukraine and its implementation, and
- Deportation of Children during Armed Conflicts (available in 1 language) – a course focused on equipping legal professionals with vital knowledge of international law to address the illegal deportation of children in war zones, ensuring justice and protection for vulnerable victims.

All the courses are freely accessible via the platform and self-paced. By the end of 2024, 21,481 users were enrolled in these courses and 5,678 successfully completed them in self-learning format. In 2024, four HELP courses (Temporary Protection in the EU, Asylum and Human Rights, LGBTI Persons in the Asylum Procedure and Refugee and Migrant Children) were launched in tutored format in Belgium, Moldova, Serbia and Croatia reaching a total number of 119 legal professionals achieving 60% of success rate in receiving certificates of accomplishment.

What are the areas, where only few or no developments took place?

Would you have any observations to share specifically about the implementation of the Pact on Migration and Asylum in the national context of the country/ countries you cover?

## **PART A: Contributions by topic**

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**Please share your reporting on developments in asylum law, policies or practices in 2024 by topic. Kindly make sure that you provide information on:**

- New developments and improvements in 2024 and new or remaining challenges;
- Changes in legislation, policies or practices, or institutional changes during 2024.

**1. Access to territory and access to the asylum procedure (including first arrival to territory and registration, arrival at the border, application of the non-refoulement principle, the right to first response (shelter, food, medical treatment) and issues regarding border guards)**

**2. Access to information and legal assistance (including counselling and representation)**

**3. Provision of interpretation services (e.g. introduction of innovative methods for interpretation, increase/decrease in the number of languages available, change in qualifications required for interpreters)**

**4. Dublin procedures (including the organisational framework, practical developments, suspension of transfers to selected countries, detention in the framework of Dublin procedures)**

**5. Special procedures (including border procedures, procedures in transit zones, accelerated procedures, admissibility procedures, prioritised procedures or any special procedure for selected caseloads)**

**6. Reception of applicants for international protection (including information on reception capacities – increase/decrease/stable, material reception conditions - housing, food, clothing and financial support, contingency planning in reception, access to the labour market and vocational training, medical care, schooling and education, residence and freedom of movement)**

**7. Detention of applicants for international protection (including detention capacity – increase /decrease/stable, practices regarding detention, grounds for detention, alternatives to detention, time limit for detention)**

**8. Procedures at first instance (including relevant changes in: the authority in charge, organisation of the process, interviews, evidence assessment, determination of international protection status, decisionmaking, timeframes, case management - including backlog management)**

**9. Procedures at second instance (including organisation of the process, hearings, written procedures, timeframes, case management -including backlog management)**

**10. Issues of statelessness in the context of asylum (including identification and registration)**

**11. Children and applicants with special needs (special reception facilities, identification mechanisms/referrals, procedural standards, provision of information, age assessment, legal guardianship and foster care for unaccompanied and separated children)**

**12. Content of protection (including access to social security, social assistance, healthcare, housing and other basic services; integration into the labour market; measures to enhance language skills; measures to improve attainment in schooling and/or the education system and/or vocational training)**

**13. Return of former applicants for international protection**

**14. Resettlement and humanitarian admission programmes (including EU Joint Resettlement Programme, national resettlement programme (UNHCR), National Humanitarian Admission Programme, private sponsorship programmes/schemes and ad hoc special programmes)**

**15. National jurisprudence on international protection in 2024 (please include a link to the relevant case law and/or submit cases to the [EUAA Case Law Database](#))**

**16. Other important developments in 2024**

## **PART B: Publications**

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**1. If available online, please provide links to relevant publications produced by your organisation in 2024**

- HELP course on Temporary Protection in the European Union (<https://help.elearning.ext.coe.int/course/view.php?id=7193>);
- HELP course on Deportation of Children during Armed Conflicts (<https://help.elearning.ext.coe.int/course/view.php?id=7498>);

**2. If not available online, please share your publications with us at: [Asylum.Report@euaa.europa.eu](mailto:Asylum.Report@euaa.europa.eu) or upload your file using the functionality below (max. file size 1MB).**

Please upload your file

The maximum file size is 1 MB

3. For publications that due to copyright issues cannot be easily shared, please provide references using the table below.

	Title of publication	Name of author	Publisher/Organisation	Date
1				
2				
3				
4				
5				



## **Useful links**

[EUAA Asylum Report 2024 \(https://euaa.europa.eu/asylum-report-2024\)](https://euaa.europa.eu/asylum-report-2024)

[Executive Summary -Asylum Report 2024 \(https://euaa.europa.eu/asylum-report-2024/executive-summary\)](https://euaa.europa.eu/asylum-report-2024/executive-summary)

[Sources on Asylum 2024 \(https://euaa.europa.eu/publications/sources-asylum-2024\)](https://euaa.europa.eu/publications/sources-asylum-2024)

[National asylum developments database \(https://euaa.europa.eu/national-asylum-developments-database\)](https://euaa.europa.eu/national-asylum-developments-database)

[International Protection in Europe: 2023 in Review \(https://euaa.europa.eu/international-protection-europe-2023-review\)](https://euaa.europa.eu/international-protection-europe-2023-review)

## **Background Documents**

[Word template to submit input](#)

## **Contact**

[Contact Form](#)