

Input by civil society organisations to the Asylum Report 2025

Fields marked with * are mandatory.

Dear Colleagues,

The production of the Asylum Report 2025 is currently underway. The annual [Asylum Report](#) presents an overview of developments in the field of international protection in Europe.

The report includes information and perspectives from various stakeholders, including experts from EU+ countries, civil society organisations, researchers and UNHCR. To this end, we invite you, our partners from civil society, academia and research institutions, to share your reporting on developments in asylum law, policies or practices in 2024 by topic as presented in the online survey (**'Part A' of the form**).

We also invite you to share with us any publications your organisation has produced throughout 2024 on issues related to asylum in EU+ countries (**'Part B' of the form**).

These may be reports, articles, recommendations to national authorities or EU institutions, open letters and analytical outputs.

Your input can cover information for a specific EU+ country or the EU as a whole. You can complete all or only some of the sections.

Please note that the Asylum Report does not seek to describe national systems in detail but rather to present key developments of the past year, including improvements and challenges which remain.

All submissions are publicly accessible. For transparency, contributions will be published on the EUAA webpage and contributing organisations will be listed under the Acknowledgements of the report.

All contributions should be appropriately referenced. You may include links to supporting material, such as analytical studies, articles, reports, websites, press releases, position papers.

Some sources of information may be in a language other than English. In this case, please cite the original language and, if possible, provide one to two sentences describing the key messages in English.

The content of the Asylum Report is subject to terms of reference and volume limitations. Contributions from civil society organisations feed into EUAA's work in multiple ways and inform reports and analyses beyond the Asylum Report.

NB: This year's edition of the Asylum Report will be significantly revamped to achieve a leaner, more analytical report with streamlined thematic sections. The focus will be on key trends in the field of asylum rather than on individual developments. For this reason, information shared by

respondents to this call may be incorporated in the Asylum Report in a format different than in the past years.

Your input matters to us and will be much appreciated!

Please submit your contribution to the Asylum Report 2025 by Friday, 10 January 2025.

Contact details

* Name of Organisation

Austrian Red Cross/ACCORD

Name and title of contact person

Reinhold Jawhari, Head of ACCORD

* Email

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I accept the provisions of the EUAA [Legal and Privacy Statements](#)

General observations

Before sharing information by thematic area, please provide your general observations on asylum developments as indicated in the following three fields:

What areas would you highlight where important developments took place in the country/countries you cover?

What are the areas, where only few or no developments took place?

Would you have any observations to share specifically about the implementation of the Pact on Migration and Asylum in the national context of the country/ countries you cover?

PART A: Contributions by topic

Please share your reporting on developments in asylum law, policies or practices in 2024 by topic. Kindly make sure that you provide information on:

- New developments and improvements in 2024 and new or remaining challenges;
- Changes in legislation, policies or practices, or institutional changes during 2024.

1. Access to territory and access to the asylum procedure (including first arrival to territory and registration, arrival at the border, application of the non-refoulement principle, the right to first response (shelter, food, medical treatment) and issues regarding border guards)

2. Access to information and legal assistance (including counselling and representation)

3. Provision of interpretation services (e.g. introduction of innovative methods for interpretation, increase/decrease in the number of languages available, change in qualifications required for interpreters)

4. Dublin procedures (including the organisational framework, practical developments, suspension of transfers to selected countries, detention in the framework of Dublin procedures)

5. Special procedures (including border procedures, procedures in transit zones, accelerated procedures, admissibility procedures, prioritised procedures or any special procedure for selected caseloads)

6. Reception of applicants for international protection (including information on reception capacities – increase/decrease/stable, material reception conditions - housing, food, clothing and financial support, contingency planning in reception, access to the labour market and vocational training, medical care, schooling and education, residence and freedom of movement)

7. Detention of applicants for international protection (including detention capacity – increase /decrease/stable, practices regarding detention, grounds for detention, alternatives to detention, time limit for detention)

8. Procedures at first instance (including relevant changes in: the authority in charge, organisation of the process, interviews, evidence assessment, determination of international protection status, decisionmaking, timeframes, case management - including backlog management)

9. Procedures at second instance (including organisation of the process, hearings, written procedures, timeframes, case management -including backlog management)

10. Issues of statelessness in the context of asylum (including identification and registration)

11. Children and applicants with special needs (special reception facilities, identification mechanisms/referrals, procedural standards, provision of information, age assessment, legal guardianship and foster care for unaccompanied and separated children)

12. Content of protection (including access to social security, social assistance, healthcare, housing and other basic services; integration into the labour market; measures to enhance language skills; measures to improve attainment in schooling and/or the education system and/or vocational training)

13. Return of former applicants for international protection

14. Resettlement and humanitarian admission programmes (including EU Joint Resettlement Programme, national resettlement programme (UNHCR), National Humanitarian Admission Programme, private sponsorship programmes/schemes and ad hoc special programmes)

15. National jurisprudence on international protection in 2024 (please include a link to the relevant case law and/or submit cases to the [EUAA Case Law Database](#))

16. Other important developments in 2024

ACCORD, the COI unit of the Austrian Red Cross, published the 2024 edition of its Training Manual on Researching Country of Origin Information (COI). The COI Training Manual offers a conceptual framework on the role of COI in asylum decision-making and practical tools for COI researchers and decision-makers. It was supported by UNHCR and created in a collaborative process taking on board the views of many organisations in the field, among others EUAA's COI team.

In ACCORD's COI Training Manual, the use of applications of artificial intelligence (AI) in COI was highlighted as a trend that could significantly influence further developments in COI. The use of AI in COI was also discussed in the process of updating EUAA's COI Training Module and in the Thematic Consultation Group on COI of the Consultative Forum. As a result, it was agreed that there is a need for an initiative to establish a comprehensive consortium to research the application of AI and databases in COI. The joint research project on AI-assisted COI Research aims to improve efficiency and consistency through methodologically and ethically sound approaches by combining Retrieval-Augmented Generation (RAG) technology with the COI database ecoi.net.

Continuing its activities of discussing methodological developments in COI, ACCORD launched its first methodological blog post on its COI database ecoi.net, addressing the question of how to best describe a conflict in the context of COI. It discusses the Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project's (ACLED) newly introduced 'conflict exposure' measure. For more, see: <https://www.ecoi.net/en/blog/acled-conflict-exposure-one-measure-to-describe-a-conflict>

ACCORD's COI database ecoi.net enhanced its "cite as" feature to include 18 distinct referencing styles for user selection. These styles were developed in collaboration with various COI units worldwide, facilitating the referencing of documents available on ecoi.net within COI products. For more, see: <https://www.ecoi.net/en/blog/choose-your-referencing-style>

PART B: Publications

1. If available online, please provide links to relevant publications produced by your organisation in 2024

- Austrian Red Cross/ACCORD, Researching Country of Origin Information - Training Manual, 2024 edition, https://www.coi-training.net/site/assets/files/1036/accord_researching_country_of_origin_information_2024.pdf
- ecoi.net blog post, ACLED's Conflict Exposure – One Measure to Describe a Conflict, 24 August 2024, <https://www.ecoi.net/en/blog/acled-conflict-exposure-one-measure-to-describe-a-conflict>
- Maria Gruber/Boris Panhölzl/Reinhold Jawhari, Die Bedeutung von Herkunftsländerinformationen im Asylverfahren: Praxis, theoretische Herausforderungen, Zukunftsperspektiven, FABL 1/2024-I, 1, https://www.fabl.at/fileadmin/user_upload/2024_01_A1_FABL_Herkunftslaenderinformationen.._1-8.pdf

2. If not available online, please share your publications with us at: Asylum.Report@euaa.europa.eu or upload your file using the functionality below (max. file size 1MB).

Please upload your file

The maximum file size is 1 MB

3. For publications that due to copyright issues cannot be easily shared, please provide references using the table below.

	Title of publication	Name of author	Publisher/Organisation	Date
1				
2				
3				
4				
5				

Useful links

[EUAA Asylum Report 2024 \(https://euaa.europa.eu/asylum-report-2024\)](https://euaa.europa.eu/asylum-report-2024)

[Executive Summary -Asylum Report 2024 \(https://euaa.europa.eu/asylum-report-2024/executive-summary\)](https://euaa.europa.eu/asylum-report-2024/executive-summary)

[Sources on Asylum 2024 \(https://euaa.europa.eu/publications/sources-asylum-2024\)](https://euaa.europa.eu/publications/sources-asylum-2024)

[National asylum developments database \(https://euaa.europa.eu/national-asylum-developments-database\)](https://euaa.europa.eu/national-asylum-developments-database)

[International Protection in Europe: 2023 in Review \(https://euaa.europa.eu/international-protection-europe-2023-review\)](https://euaa.europa.eu/international-protection-europe-2023-review)

Background Documents

[Word template to submit input](#)

Contact

[Contact Form](#)