Bibliography for the EASO Asylum Report 2021
This bibliography presents the sources used for the production of the EASO Asylum Report 2021. Sources are grouped by type, for example material produced by European institutions and agencies, international organisations and processes, national authorities, civil society organisations, think tanks and academia. A list of legislation and case law referenced in the report is also provided. The bibliography for the 2021 edition includes over 1,000 sources.
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Slovakia


Slovenia


Spain


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Instrucción 1/2020 de la Secretaría de Estado de Migraciones por la que se Habilita a Trabajar a Menores Estranjeros en Edad Laboral [Instruction 1/2020 of the State Secretariat for Migration, authorising employment for foreign minors of working age].

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**Switzerland**


V. Legislation

Austria


Belgium


Bulgaria


Cyprus

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- Το περί Λοιμοκαθάρσεως (Καθορισμός Μέτρων για Παρεμπόδιση της Εξάπλωσης του Κορωνοϊού COVID-19) Διάταγμα Αρ.6 του 2021, ΦΕΚ 5453 28-01-2021 [Quarantine (Determination of Measures to Prevent the Spread of COVID-19) Decree (No 6) of 2021, Government Gazette 5453 28-01-2021].

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  https://www.mof.gov.cy/mof/gpo/gpo.nsf/All/774CDD92D488B66FC225863B002DB67D/$file/4700%2011%202020%20%PARARTIMA%204o%20MEROS%20I.pdf
Czechia

176 Zákon ze dne 18. Června 2019, kterým se mění zákon č. 326/1999 sb., o pobytu cizinců na území České republiky a o změně některých zákonů, ve znění pozdějších předpisů, a další související zákony [Act 176 of 18 June 2019 amending Act No 326/1999 Coll., on the stay of foreigners in the territory of the Czech Republic and on the amendment of certain acts, as amended, and other related acts].

Germany

http://www.bgbl.de/xaver/bgbl/start.xav?startbk=Bundesanzeiger_BGB&jumpTo=bgbl119s1131.pdf

Gesetz zur Verschiebung des Zensus in das Jahr 2022 und zur Änderung des Aufenthaltsgesetzes [Act postponing the census to 2022 and amending the Residence Act].
https://www.bgbl.de/xaver/bgbl/text.xav?SID=&t=bgbl&start=xaver.component.Hitlist_0&bk=bgbl&start=%2F%2F%5B%40node_id%3D%27817661%27%5D&skin=pdf&level=-2&nohist=1

Denmark

https://www.ft.dk/samling/20201/lovforslag/L226/som_vedtaget.htm

Lov nr 821 af 09/06/2020, Lov om ændring af udlændingeloven, integrationsloven og forskellige andre love (Forenkling af regler, herunder om klageadgangen til Udlændingenesætnet og indrejseforbud, indførelse af en bagatelgrænse for tilbagebetaling af gebyr, præcisering af adgangen og ændring af kappligtes forpligtelse til at forlænge en udrejsefrist, opfølgning på evaluering af Danmarks anvendelse af Schengenreglerne om bl.a. tilbagesendelse og præcisering af rækkevidden af indrejseforbud omfattet af udsendelsesdirektivet m.v.) [Act No 821 of 09/06/2020, Act amending the Aliens Act, the Integration Act and various other acts Simplification of rules, including on the right of appeal to the Immigration Appeals Board and entry ban, introduction of a de minimis limit for fee refund, clarification of access and change of competence to extend a return deadline, follow-up on evaluation of Denmark’s application of the Schengen rules on return and clarification of the scope of entry bans covered by the Return Directive, etc.]].
https://www.retsinformation.dk/eli/lt/2020/821

Udkast til forslag om lov om hjemrejse for udlændinge uden lovligt ophold [Draft bill on repatriation for foreigners without legal residence].
https://www.ft.dk/samling/20201/almdel/uui/bilag/34/index.htm
Estonia

Abipolitseiniku seaduse ja teiste seaduste muutmise seadus (COVID-19 haigust põhjustava viiruse SARS‐Cov‐2 levikuga seotud meetmed) [Act Amending the Auxiliary Police Act and Other Acts (Measures Related to the Spread of the SARS‐Cov‐2 Virus Causing COVID‐19)]. https://www.riigiteataja.ee/akt/106052020001

Väljasõidukohustuse ja sissesõidukeelu seaduse ning välismaalasele rahvusvahelise kaitse andmise seaduse muutmise seadus (massilise sisserände tõkkeamine) [Act Amending the Obligation to Leave and Prohibition on Entry Act and the Act on Granting International Protection to Aliens (Prevention of Mass Immigration)]. https://www.riigiteataja.ee/akt/117062020001

Kodakondsuse seaduse muutmise seadus [Citizenship Act Amendment Act]. https://www.riigikogu.ee/tegevus/eelnoud/eelnou/8334c82d-d276-4087-a8dd-294343ccd168/Kodakondsuse%20seaduse%20muutmise%20seadus

Greece

Νόμος Υπ' Αριθμ. 4674 Στρατηγική αναπτυξιακή προοπτική των Οργανισμών Τοπικής Αυτοδιοίκησης, ρύθμιση ζητημάτων αρμοδιότητας Υπουργείου Εσωτερικών και άλλες διατάξεις, Προβολή ΦΕΚ Α 53/2020 [Law No 4674 Strategic development perspective of local authorities, regulation of matters falling within the competence of the Ministry of the Interior and other provisions, Government Gazette A 53/2020]. https://migration.gov.gr/wp-content/uploads/2020/06/%CE%9D%CF%8C%CE%BC%CE%BF%CF%82-46742020.pdf


Υπουργείο Μεταναστευσης και Ασύλου. Decision - notice 19969/25.9.2020 Απόφαση – προκήρυξη 19969/25.9.2020 Εναρξη Διαδικασίας Επιλογής για Εγγραφή στο Μητρώο Βοηθών Εισηγητών [Ministry of Migration and Asylum Decision - notice 19969/25.9.2020 Initiation of the Selection Procedure for Registration in the Register of Assistant Rapporteurs]. https://migration.gov.gr/wp-content/uploads/2020/09/90%C3%9A346%C3%9C%C3%94%C3%A8%C3%9F-%C3%9D%C3%8B-M%C3%97%C3%A4%C3%A1%C3%A9%9F-%C3%92%C3%97%C3%98%C3%A9%C3%9D-%C3%95%C3%99%C3%A3%C3%97%C3%93%C3%A4%C3%A9%C3%9D.pdf


European Union


Regulation (EU) No 603/2013 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 26 June 2013 on the establishment of 'Eurodac' for the comparison of fingerprints for the effective application of Regulation (EU) No 604/2013 establishing the criteria and mechanisms for determining the Member State responsible for examining an application for international protection lodged in one of the Member States by a third-country national or a stateless person and on requests for the comparison with Eurodac data by Member States' law enforcement authorities and Europol for law enforcement purposes, and amending Regulation (EU) No 1077/2011 establishing a European Agency for the operational management of large-scale IT systems in the area of freedom, security and justice. https://eur-lex.europa.eu/eli/reg/2013/603/oj/eng


**Finland**


**France**

Code de l'entrée et du séjour des étrangers et du droit d'asile, CESEDA [Code on the entry and stay of foreigners and the right to asylum, CESEDA]. [https://www.legifrance.gouv.fr/codes/texte_lc/LEGITEXT000006070158/](https://www.legifrance.gouv.fr/codes/texte_lc/LEGITEXT000006070158/)


Proposition de loi n° 2710 visant à interdire la régularisation des étrangers en situation irrégulière [Law proposal n° 2710 aiming to prohibit the regularisation of foreigners in irregular situation]. [https://www.assemblee-nationale.fr/dyn/15/textes/15b2710_proposition-loi#D_non_amendable_0](https://www.assemblee-nationale.fr/dyn/15/textes/15b2710_proposition-loi#D_non_amendable_0)


https://www.legifrance.gouv.fr/loda/id/JORFTEXT000041865597/

Ordonnance n° 2020-560 du 13 mai 2020 fixant les délais applicables à diverses procédures pendant la période d'urgence sanitaire, CPAX2011459R [Ordinance n° 2020-560 of May 13, 2020 fixing the deadlines applicable to various procedures during the period of health emergency, CPAX2011459R].
https://www.legifrance.gouv.fr/eli/ordonnance/2020/5/13/CPAX2011459R/jo texte

Décret du 6 juillet 2020 relatif à la composition du Gouvernement, HRUX2017354D [Decree of 6 July 2020 on the Government’s composition, HRUX2017354D].
https://www.legifrance.gouv.fr/jorf/id/JORFTEXT000042088964

Décision du 29 septembre 2020 suspendant la République du Bénin de la liste des pays d’origine sûrs, INTV2026434S [Decision of 29 September 2020 suspending the Republic of Benin from the list of safe countries of origin, INTV2026434S].

Décret n° 2020-1717 du 28 décembre 2020 portant application de la loi n° 91-647 du 10 juillet 1991 relative à l'aide juridique et relatif à l'aide juridictionnelle et à l'aide à l'intervention de l'avocat dans les procédures non juridictionnelles, JUST2022778D [Decree n° 2020-1717 of December 28, 2020 implementing Law n° 91-647 of July 10, 1991 relating to legal aid and relating to legal aid and assistance for the intervention of lawyers in non-judicial proceedings, JUST2022778D].
https://www.legifrance.gouv.fr/eli/decret/2020/12/28/JUST2022778D/jo texte


Instruction relative aux orientations de la politique d'accueil des réfugiés réinstallés pour l'année 2021 [Instruction on the guidelines for the reception policy for resettled refugees for the year 2021]. https://www.legifrance.gouv.fr/download/pdf/circ?id=45143

https://www.legifrance.gouv.fr/eli/arrete/2021/3/19/JUST2108062A/jo texte

Hungary

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Ireland

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Iceland


Italy

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Lithuania


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Luxembourg


**Malta**

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**Netherlands**

Besluit van *** tot wijziging van het Vreemdelingenbesluit 2000, in verband met het regelen van de aanmeldfase, het vervallen van het eerste gehoor in de algemene asielprocedure en het doorvoeren van enkele technische aanpassingen [Decision of *** amending the Aliens Decree 2000, in relation to the regulation of the registration phase, the withdrawal of the first interview in the regular asylum procedure and the introduction of some other technical adjustments].  


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Poland


Portugal


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Romania


Slovenia

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Sweden


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Switzerland

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[Ordinance 1 on asylum related to procedures (Ordinance 1 on asylum, OA1), RO 2020 5869].

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VI. Case law

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Court of Justice of the European Union (CJEU)


European Court of Human Rights


United Nations, Committee on the Rights of the Child


United Nations, Human Rights Committee


Austria


Belgium


Belgium, Court of first instance [Tribunal de première instance], Order of French- and German-speaking Bars v Belgian state (represented by the Minister for Social Affairs and Health, and for Asylum and Migration, Public Service Interior, Immigration Office) and FEDASIL, 2020/105/C, 05 October 2020. Link: https://caselaw.easo.europa.eu/pages/viewcaselaw.aspx?CaseLawID=1454


Bulgaria


Cyprus


Czechia


Denmark


Estonia


Finland


France


Germany


Greece


Iceland


Ireland


Italy


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Lithuania


Luxembourg

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Malta


Netherlands


Norway


Poland


Portugal

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Romania

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Slovenia


Spain


Sweden


Switzerland


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