



Sources on Asylum 2024





© European Union Agency for Asylum (EUAA), 2024

Neither the European Union Agency for Asylum (EUAA) nor any person acting on behalf of the EUAA is responsible for the use that might be made of the information contained within this publication.

Cover photo: iStock/[Halfpoint](#)

Luxembourg: Publications Office of the European Union, 2024

PDF BZ-AL-24-001-EN-N ISBN: 978-92-9410-351-2 ISSN 2811-8081 doi: 10.2847/3931

Reproduction is authorised provided the source is acknowledged. For any use or reproduction of photos or other material that is not under the EUAA copyright, permission must be sought directly from the copyright holders.

Contents

Introduction	5
1. European Union.....	6
European Parliament.....	6
European Council Council of the European Union	7
European Commission.....	7
Court of Justice of the European Union (CJEU).....	11
European Ombudsman.....	11
European Border and Coast Guard Agency (Frontex).....	11
European Union Agency for Asylum (EUAA)	12
European Union Agency for Fundamental Rights (FRA).....	13
European Migration Network (EMN).....	14
European Website on Integration (EWSI).....	14
2. International organisations and inter-governmental processes.....	17
Council of Europe, Commissioner for Human Rights	17
Council of Europe, Committee of Ministers.....	17
European Committee for the Prevention of Torture and Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment (CPT)	18
Council of Europe, Group of Experts on Action against Trafficking in Human Beings (GRETA).....	18
International Organization for Migration (IOM).....	19
United Nations Children's Emergency Fund (UNICEF)	19
United Nations Committee against Torture (UN CAT)	20
United Nations Committee on the Rights of the Child (CRC)	20
United Nations Committee on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities (CRPD)	20
United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR)	21
United Nations Human Rights Council.....	27
United Nations Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights	27
United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime.....	27
United Nations, Statistical Commission, Expert Group on Refugee, IDP and Statelessness Statistics.....	27
World Health Organization (WHO).....	27
3. National authorities	28
Austria.....	28
Belgium	28
Bulgaria	30
Croatia	31
Cyprus	31
Czechia.....	32
Denmark	33
Finland.....	33
France.....	35
Germany.....	36
Greece.....	37
Iceland	38
Ireland.....	38





Italy	39	
Latvia.....	41	
Lithuania.....	41	
Luxembourg.....	43	
Malta.....	43	
Netherlands.....	44	
Norway	47	
Poland.....	48	
Portugal.....	49	
Romania	49	
Slovakia.....	49	
Slovenia.....	49	
Spain	50	
Sweden	51	
Switzerland.....	53	
4. Legislation	55	
Austria.....	55	
Belgium	55	
Croatia	55	
Cyprus	55	
Czechia.....	55	
Denmark	56	
France.....	56	
Germany.....	56	
Greece.....	56	
Iceland.....	56	
Italy	56	
Lithuania.....	57	
Luxembourg.....	57	
Malta.....	57	
Poland.....	58	
Romania	58	
Slovakia.....	58	
Slovenia.....	58	
Spain	58	
5. Case law.....	59	
6. Submissions to the Asylum Report 2024.....	60	
7. Civil society and non-governmental organisations	62	
8. Academia, research institutions, think tanks and associations.....	76	
9. Media.....	80	





Introduction

This document presents the sources used for the production of the [Asylum Report 2024](#). Sources are grouped by type, for example material produced by European institutions and agencies, international organisations, national authorities, civil society organisations, think tanks and academia. A list of legislation referenced in the report is also provided, as well as an overview of case law based on the [EUAA Case Law Database](#). Over 1,300 sources were reviewed for the 2024 edition of the Asylum Report.





1. European Union

European Parliament

European Parliament. (2023, March 9). *Parliamentary question: Border procedures in Greece [E-000698/2023]*.
https://www.europarl.europa.eu/doceo/document/E-9-2023-000698_EN.html

European Parliament (2023, June). Preventing and combating trafficking in human beings and protecting its victims: EU Legislation in Progress. (Briefing).
[https://www.europarl.europa.eu/RegData/etudes/BRIE/2023/749775/EPRS_BRI\(2023\)749775_EN.pdf](https://www.europarl.europa.eu/RegData/etudes/BRIE/2023/749775/EPRS_BRI(2023)749775_EN.pdf)

European Parliament. (2023, July 6). *Parliamentary question E-000698/2023(ASW). Answer for question E-000698/23: Answer given by Ms Johansson on behalf of the European Commission.*
https://www.europarl.europa.eu/doceo/document/E-9-2023-000698-ASW_EN.html

European Parliament. (September 2023). *At a glance: Lives lost at sea.*
[https://www.europarl.europa.eu/RegData/etudes/ATAG/2023/751479/EPRS_ATA\(2023\)751479_EN.pdf](https://www.europarl.europa.eu/RegData/etudes/ATAG/2023/751479/EPRS_ATA(2023)751479_EN.pdf)

European Parliament. (2023, September 4). *Parliamentary question: The systematic detention of migrants and the conditions in detention centres in Greece [E-002522/2023].* https://www.europarl.europa.eu/doceo/document/E-9-2023-002522_EN.html

European Parliament. (2023, September 25). *Parliamentary question: Memorandum of understanding between the European Union and Tunisia. E-002799/2023.* https://www.europarl.europa.eu/doceo/document/E-9-2023-002799_EN.html

European Parliament. (2023, October 5). *Human trafficking: MEPs want strong focus on victims' rights* [Press release]. <https://www.europarl.europa.eu/news/en/press-room/20230929IPR06110/human-trafficking-mebs-want-strong-focus-on-victims-rights>

European Parliament. (2023, October 11). *Surrogacy only criminalised in the context of trafficking under new proposals.* <https://www.europarl.europa.eu/news/en/press-room/20231011IPR06917/surrogacy-only-criminalised-in-the-context-of-trafficking-under-new-proposals>

European Parliament. (2023, October 17). *2023 EP journalism prize awarded to international consortium for investigation into June's Pylos migrant boat shipwreck* [Press release].
<https://www.europarl.europa.eu/news/en/press-room/20231016IPR07309/investigation-into-pylos-migrant-shipwreck-wins-2023-ep-journalism-prize>

European Parliament. (2023, October 18). *Trafficking in human beings: MEPS ready to negotiate new EU rules.*
<https://www.europarl.europa.eu/news/en/press-room/20231013IPR07128/trafficking-in-human-beings-meps-ready-to-negotiate-new-eu-rules>

European Parliament. (November 2023). *Reception Conditions Across the EU.*
[https://www.europarl.europa.eu/RegData/etudes/STUD/2023/755908/IPOL_STU\(2023\)755908_EN.pdf](https://www.europarl.europa.eu/RegData/etudes/STUD/2023/755908/IPOL_STU(2023)755908_EN.pdf)

European Parliament. (2023, November 7). *Parliamentary question: Compliance of the Italy-Albania memorandum of understanding with international law and EU asylum rules. E-003289/2023.*
https://www.europarl.europa.eu/doceo/document/E-9-2023-003289_EN.html

European Parliament. (2023, November 22). *Parliamentary question: Agreement between Italy and Albania on migrant reception and processing facilities in Albania. E-003430/2023.*
https://www.europarl.europa.eu/doceo/document/E-9-2023-003430_EN.html

European Parliament. (2023, November 27). *Parliamentary question: Answer given by Mr Várhelyi on behalf of the European Commission. E-002799/2023(ASW).* https://www.europarl.europa.eu/doceo/document/E-9-2023-002799-ASW_EN.html

European Parliament. (2023, November 27). *Report on the situation of fundamental rights in the European Union, Annual report 2022 and 2023.* https://www.europarl.europa.eu/doceo/document/A-9-2023-0376_EN.html?mc_cid=15f9a8e91c&mc_eid=UNIQID



European Parliament. (2023, November 28). *EU-wide information systems for border management and security*. [https://www.europarl.europa.eu/thinktank/en/document/EPRS_BRI\(2023\)754618](https://www.europarl.europa.eu/thinktank/en/document/EPRS_BRI(2023)754618)

European Parliament. (December 2023). *Understanding EU action against migrant smuggling*. Briefing. [https://www.europarl.europa.eu/RegData/etudes/BRIE/2023/757577/EPRS_BRI\(2023\)757577_EN.pdf](https://www.europarl.europa.eu/RegData/etudes/BRIE/2023/757577/EPRS_BRI(2023)757577_EN.pdf)

European Parliament. (2023, December 20). *Asylum and migration: Deal for more solidarity and responsibility sharing*. <https://www.europarl.europa.eu/news/en/press-room/20231214IPR15929/asylum-and-migration-deal-for-more-solidarity-and-responsibility-sharing>

European Parliament. (2024, January 23). *Trafficking in human beings: Deal on new EU rules*. <https://www.europarl.europa.eu/news/en/press-room/20240122IPR17024/trafficking-in-human-beings-deal-on-new-eu-rules>

EU accession to the Council of Europe Convention on preventing and combating violence against women ('Istanbul Convention'), March 20, 2024. <https://www.europarl.europa.eu/legislative-train/theme-a-new-push-for-european-democracy/file-eu-accession-to-the-istanbul-convention#:~:text=20%2F03%2F2017-,The%20Council%20of%20Europe%20Convention%20on%20preventing%20and%20combating%20violence,ands%20girls%20at%20international%20level>

European Council | Council of the European Union

European Council. (2023, December 14). European Council conclusions on Ukraine, enlargement and reforms. <https://www.consilium.europa.eu/en/press/press-releases/2023/12/14/european-council-conclusions-on-ukraine-enlargement-and-reforms/>

European Council | Council of the European Union. (2023, November 13). *Lives saved in EU Mediterranean operations (2015-2023)*. <https://www.consilium.europa.eu/en/infographics/saving-lives-sea/>

European Council | Council of the European Union. (2024, January 23). *Fight against human trafficking: Council and European Parliament strike deal to strengthen rules*. <https://www.consilium.europa.eu/en/press/press-releases/2024/01/23/fight-against-human-trafficking-council-and-european-parliament-strike-deal-to-strengthen-rules/>

European Council | Council of the European Union. (2024, February 12). *A new EU resettlement framework*. <https://www.consilium.europa.eu/en/policies/eu-migration-policy/eu-migration-asylum-reform-pact/resettlement-framework/>

European Commission

European Commission. (March 2022). *The 10-Point Plan for stronger European coordination on welcoming people fleeing the war from Ukraine*. https://home-affairs.ec.europa.eu/system/files/2022-03/The%2010-Point%20Plan-For%20stronger%20European%20coordination%20on%20welcoming%20people%20fleeing%20the%20war%20from%20Ukraine_en.pdf

European Commission. (2022, November 29). *Migration management: High-level Forum on legal pathways to protection and resettlement cooperation* [Press release]. https://ec.europa.eu/commission/presscorner/detail/en/ip_22_7248

European Commission. (2022, December 12). *EU working together with African partners on migration: Launch of Team Europe initiatives*. European Commission (EC). https://ec.europa.eu/commission/presscorner/detail/en/IP_22_7540

European Commission. (2022, December 19). *Report from the Commission to the European Parliament, the Council, the European Economic and Social Committee and the Committee of the Regions: Report on the progress made in the fight against trafficking in human beings (Fourth Report)*. COM(2022) 736 final. <https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=COM%3A2022%3A736%3AFIN&qid=1671461797022>

European Commission. (2023, January 24). *Policy document: Towards an operational strategy for more effective returns*. https://home-affairs.ec.europa.eu/system/files/2023-01/Towards%20an%20operational%20strategy%20for%20more%20effective%20returns_en.pdf

European Commission. (2023, January 26). *January Infringements package: key decisions*. https://ec.europa.eu/commission/presscorner/detail/EN/inf_23_142





European Commission. (2023, January 26). *Ukraine: Donor Coordination Platform* [Press release].
https://ec.europa.eu/commission/presscorner/detail/en/read_23_383

European Commission. (2023, March 7). *Security Union: The renewed Schengen Information Systems enters into operation*. European Commission (EC). https://ec.europa.eu/commission/presscorner/detail/en/ip_23_1505

European Commission. (2023, March 14). *Communication from the Commission to the European Parliament and the Council establishing the multiannual strategic policy for European integrated border management*. <https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/ALL/?uri=CELEX%3A52023DC0146>

European Commission. (2023, March 14). *Managing migration: new initiatives to strengthen European integrated border management and expedite returns*. European Commission (EC).
https://ec.europa.eu/commission/presscorner/detail/en/ip_23_1629

European Commission. (2023, March 17). *InfoPoint conference: Migration- Team Europe Initiatives in Africa*.
https://international-partnerships.ec.europa.eu/news-and-events/events/infopoint-conference-migration-team-europe-initiatives-africa-2023-03-17_en

European Commission. (2023, April 20). *Ukraine joins the EU Civil Protection Mechanism*. European Commission (EC). https://ec.europa.eu/commission/presscorner/detail/en/ip_23_2360

European Commission. (2023, April 27). *The European Commission and Tunisia have expressed the willingness to establish a stronger partnership on migration, anti-smuggling and the promotion of legal migration*.
https://neighbourhood-enlargement.ec.europa.eu/news/european-commission-and-tunisia-have-expressed-willingness-establish-stronger-partnership-migration-2023-04-27_en

European Commission. (2023, May 16). *Border management: EU signs status agreement with Montenegro*. European Commission (EC). https://ec.europa.eu/commission/presscorner/detail/en/ip_23_2764

European Commission. (2023, May 30). *Communication from the Commission to the European Parliament and the Council on the monitoring of the EU's visa free regimes [COM(2023) 297 final]*. <https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/HTML/?uri=CELEX%3A52023DC0297#footnote14>

European Commission. (June 2023). *The EU Facility for Refugees in Turkey*. https://neighbourhood-enlargement.ec.europa.eu/system/files/2023-08/frit_factsheet.pdf

European Commission. (2023, June 6). *EU Action Plan for the Western Mediterranean and Atlantic routes*.
https://home-affairs.ec.europa.eu/eu-action-plan-western-mediterranean-and-atlantic-routes_en

European Commission. (2023, June 6). *Migration routes: Commission presents new Action Plan for the Western Mediterranean and Atlantic routes*. European Commission (EC).
https://ec.europa.eu/commission/presscorner/detail/en/ip_23_3056

European Commission. (2023, June 6). *Toolbox addressing the use of commercial means of transport to facilitate irregular migration to the EU*. https://home-affairs.ec.europa.eu/toolbox-addressing-use-commercial-means-transport-facilitate-irregular-migration-eu_en

European Commission. (2023, June 7). *Migration management: Update on progress made on the Pilot Projects for asylum and return procedures and new financial support for Bulgaria and Romania*.
https://ec.europa.eu/commission/presscorner/detail/en/ip_23_3132

European Commission. (2023, June 11). *The European Union and Tunisia agreed to work together on a comprehensive partnership package*. https://neighbourhood-enlargement.ec.europa.eu/news/european-union-and-tunisia-agreed-work-together-comprehensive-partnership-package-2023-06-11_en

European Commission. (2023, June 20). *EU budget: Commission proposes to reinforce long-term EU budget to face most urgent challenges*. European Commission (EC).
https://ec.europa.eu/commission/presscorner/detail/en/ip_23_3345

European Commission. (2023, June 20). *Ukraine: Commission proposes to set up a dedicated Facility to support Ukraine's recovery, reconstruction and modernisation*. European Commission (EC).
https://ec.europa.eu/commission/presscorner/detail/en/ip_23_3355

European Commission. (2023, July 16). *Memorandum of Understanding on a strategic and global partnership between the European Union and Tunisia*. European Commission (EC).
https://ec.europa.eu/commission/presscorner/detail/en/IP_23_3887



European Commission. (2023, September 13). *2023 State of the Union Address by President von der Leyen*. European Commission (EC). https://ec.europa.eu/commission/presscorner/detail/en/speech_23_4426

European Commission. (2023, September 15). *Border management: EU signs Frontex Status Agreement with Albania*. https://neighbourhood-enlargement.ec.europa.eu/news/border-management-eu-signs-frontex-status-agreement-albania-2023-09-15_en

European Commission. (2023, September 19). *Migration: Commission 10-point plan for Lampedusa*. https://home-affairs.ec.europa.eu/news/migration-commission-10-point-plan-lampedusa-2023-09-19_en

European Commission. (2023, September 22). *Commission announces almost €127 million in support of the implementation of the Memorandum of Understanding with Tunisia and in line with the 10-point plan for Lampedusa*. https://neighbourhood-enlargement.ec.europa.eu/news/commission-announces-almost-eu127-million-support-implementation-memorandum-understanding-tunisia-2023-09-22_en

European Commission. (2023, September 22). *Communication from the Commission to the European Parliament and the Council, Seventh Annual Report of the Facility of Refugees in Turkey*. https://neighbourhood-enlargement.ec.europa.eu/system/files/2023-09/COM_2023_543_F1_COMMUNICATION_FROM_COMMISSION_TO_INST_EN_V3_P1_2696289.PDF

European Commission. (2023, October 18). *Commission reports on progress made by Bulgaria and Romania on the Pilot Projects for Fast Asylum and Return Procedures*. https://ec.europa.eu/commission/presscorner/detail/en/ip_23_5063

European Commission. (2023, October 18). *EU Action Plan for the Eastern Mediterranean migration route*. https://ec.europa.eu/commission/presscorner/detail/en/ip_23_4994

European Commission. (2023, October 18). *EU Action Plan for the Eastern Mediterranean route*. https://home-affairs.ec.europa.eu/eu-action-plan-eastern-mediterranean-route_en

European Commission. (November 2023). *International Conference on a Global Alliance to Counter Migrant Smuggling*. https://home-affairs.ec.europa.eu/policies/migration-and-asylum/irregular-migration-and-return/international-conference-global-alliance-counter-migrant-smuggling_en#more-information

European Commission. (2023, November 16). *Midday press briefing from 16/11/2023 [from 0:55:07 to 1:12:20]*. <https://audiovisual.ec.europa.eu/en/video/I-249434>

European Commission. (2023, November 23). *Commission shares good practices to further enhance cooperation on EU asylum procedures among Member States*. https://ec.europa.eu/commission/presscorner/api/files/document/print/en/ip_23_5949/IP_23_5949_EN.pdf

European Commission. (2023, November 23). *The Dublin Roadmap in action: Enhancing the effectiveness of the Dublin III Regulation: identifying good practices in the Member States*. https://home-affairs.ec.europa.eu/document/download/db01bb15-1177-4f4a-ac3a-d8a360ac8342_en?filename=SWD%20on%20Enhancing%20the%20effectiveness%20of%20the%20Dublin%20III%20Regulation%20identifying%20good%20practices%20in%20the%20Member%20States_en.pdf

European Commission. (2023, November 28). *Commission launches a Global Alliance to Counter Migrant Smuggling and proposes a strengthened EU legal framework*. https://ec.europa.eu/commission/presscorner/detail/en/ip_23_6081

European Commission. (2023, November 29). *Joint Communication to the European Council - State of play of EU-Turkiye political, economic and trade relations*. <https://neighbourhood-enlargement.ec.europa.eu/system/files/2023-11/Joint%20Communication%20to%20the%20European%20Council%20-%20State%20of%20play%20of%20EU-Turkiye%20political%2C%20economic%20and%20trade%20relations.pdf>

European Commission. (December 2023). *EU pledges announced at the 2023 Global Refugee Forum*. <https://civil-protection-humanitarian-aid.ec.europa.eu/system/files/2024-01/EU%20pledges%20-%202023%20Global%20Refugee%20Forum.pdf>

European Commission. (December 2023). *Factsheet: EU support to Palestinians*. https://ec.europa.eu/commission/presscorner/detail/en/FS_23_5377



European Commission. (December 2023). *Resettlement pledges submitted by Member States for 2024-2025.* https://home-affairs.ec.europa.eu/system/files/2023-12/Resettlement%20pledges%20submitted%20by%20Member%20States%20for%202024-2025_en.pdf

European Commission. (2023, December 15). *EU announces 61,000 new resettlement and humanitarian admission places at the Global Refugee Forum.* European Commission (EC). https://ec.europa.eu/commission/presscorner/detail/en/ip_23_6633

European Commission. (2024). *Effective management of external borders.* https://home-affairs.ec.europa.eu/policies/schengen-borders-and-visa/effective-management-external-borders_en

European Commission. (2024). *Migration and Home Affairs, Common European Asylum System.* https://home-affairs.ec.europa.eu/policies/migration-and-asylum/common-european-asylum-system_en

European Commission. (2024). *Migration management.* https://home-affairs.ec.europa.eu/policies/migration-and-asylum/migration-management_en

European Commission. (2024). *Migration management: Welcoming refugees from Ukraine.* https://home-affairs.ec.europa.eu/policies/migration-and-asylum/migration-management/migration-management-welcoming-refugees-ukraine_en

European Commission. (2024). *Resettlement and other pathways to protection.* https://home-affairs.ec.europa.eu/policies/migration-and-asylum/legal-migration-and-integration/resettlement-and-other-pathways-protection_en

European Commission. (2024). *Task Force Migration Management.* https://home-affairs.ec.europa.eu/policies/migration-and-asylum/migration-management/task-force-migration-management_en

European Commission. (2024, January 9). *European Contact Group on Search and Rescue (E03752).* <https://ec.europa.eu/transparency/expert-groups-register/screen/expert-groups/consult?lang=en&groupId=3752&fromMeetings=true&meetingId=46538>

European Commission. (2024, January 15). *Reception conditions.* https://home-affairs.ec.europa.eu/policies/migration-and-asylum/common-european-asylum-system/reception-conditions_en

European Commission. (2024, February 8). *Joint press statement by the President of the Islamic Republic of Mauritania, the President of the European Commission and the Prime Minister of the Spanish government.* European Commission (EC). https://ec.europa.eu/commission/presscorner/detail/en/statement_24_709

European Commission. (2024, March 1). *Commission will proceed to paying EUR 50 million to UNRWA.* https://ec.europa.eu/commission/presscorner/detail/en/ip_24_1285

European Commission. (2024, March 1). *European Civil Protection and Humanitarian Aid Operations: South America.* https://civil-protection-humanitarian-aid.ec.europa.eu/where/latin-america-and-caribbean/south-america_en

European Commission. (2024, March 1). *International Partnerships, Global Europe - Programming.* https://international-partnerships.ec.europa.eu/funding-and-technical-assistance/funding-instruments/global-europe-programming_en

European Commission. (2024, March 11). *What is the New Pact on Migration and Asylum.* https://home-affairs.ec.europa.eu/policies/migration-and-asylum/new-pact-migration-and-asylum_en

European Commission. (2024, March 12). *Commission takes stock of key achievements on migration and asylum.* https://ec.europa.eu/commission/presscorner/detail/en/ip_24_1413

European Commission. (2024, March 20). *EU assistance to Ukraine.* https://eu-solidarity-ukraine.ec.europa.eu/eu-assistance-ukraine_en

European Commission. (2024, March 25). *Integrated audiovisual production, distribution and archiving services [EC-COMM/2024/OP/0032].* <https://ec.europa.eu/info/funding-tenders/opportunities/portal/screen/opportunities/tender-details/1ccc033e-79d7-4bb3-9e90-f37032df3fb3-CN>



European Commission, & Council of Europe. (February 2023). *EU-CoE Joint Project on the Establishment of an Independent Court Service and Re-engineering of Court Registries*.

[http://www.supremecourt.gov.cy/judicial/sc.nsf/All/95162076C0C459F3C225893C002C641E/\\$file/%CE%A4%CE%
B5%CE%BB%CE%B9%CE%BA%CE%AE%20%CE%88%CE%BA%CE%B8%CE%B5%CF%83%CE%B7%20-%
%20%CE%94%CE%B7%CE%BC%CE%B9%CE%BF%CF%85%CF%81%CE%B3%CE%AF%CE%B1%20%CE%BC%CE%
9%CE%B1%CF%82%20%CE%91%CE%BD%CE%B5%CE%BE%CE%AC%CF%81%CF%84%CE%B7%CF%84%CE%B7%
C%F%82%20%CE%A5%CF%80%CE%B7%CF%81%CE%B5%CF%83%CE%AF%CE%B1%CF%82%20%CE%94%CE%B9%
CE%BA%CE%B1%CF%83%CF%84%CE%B7%CF%81%CE%AF%CF%89%CE%BD%20%CF%83%CF%84%CE%B7%CE%
B%D%20%CE%9A%CF%8D%CF%80%CF%81o.pdf](http://www.supremecourt.gov.cy/judicial/sc.nsf/All/95162076C0C459F3C225893C002C641E/$file/%CE%A4%CE%
B5%CE%BB%CE%B9%CE%BA%CE%AE%20%CE%88%CE%BA%CE%B8%CE%B5%CF%83%CE%B7%20-%
%20%CE%94%CE%B7%CE%BC%CE%B9%CE%BF%CF%85%CF%81%CE%B3%CE%AF%CE%B1%20%CE%BC%CE%
9%CE%B1%CF%82%20%CE%91%CE%BD%CE%B5%CE%BE%CE%AC%CF%81%CF%84%CE%B7%CF%84%CE%B7%
C%F%82%20%CE%A5%CF%80%CE%B7%CF%81%CE%B5%CF%83%CE%AF%CE%B1%CF%82%20%CE%94%CE%B9%
CE%BA%CE%B1%CF%83%CF%84%CE%B7%CF%81%CE%AF%CF%89%CE%BD%20%CF%83%CF%84%CE%B7%CE%
B%D%20%CE%9A%CF%8D%CF%80%CF%81o.pdf)

European Commission (EC), Directorate-General for Neighbourhood and Enlargement Negotiations. (2023, November 8). Ukraine Report 2023. https://neighbourhood-enlargement.ec.europa.eu/ukraine-report-2023_en

European Commission (EC), Migration and Home Affairs. (2022, November 29). *Pledges submitted by the Member States for 2023 [Press release]*. <https://home-affairs.ec.europa.eu/system/files/2022-12/Resettlement%20pledges%20submitted%20by%20Member%20States%20for%202023.pdf>

European Commission (EC), Migration and Home Affairs. (2023). *Pledges submitted by the Member States for 2024 - 2025*. https://home-affairs.ec.europa.eu/system/files/2023-12/Resettlement%20pledges%20submitted%20by%20Member%20States%20for%202024-2025_en.pdf

European Commission (EC), Migration and Home Affairs. (2023, January 15). *Reporting on progress made the Pilot Project for fast asylum and return procedures with Romania*. https://home-affairs.ec.europa.eu/system/files/2023-10/Reporting%20on%20the%20results%20of%20the%20Pilot%20Project%20for%20fast%20asylum%20and%20return%20procedures%20with%20Romania_en.pdf

European Commission (EC), Migration and Home Affairs. (2023, October 5). *Integration of applicants for international protection in the labour market*. https://home-affairs.ec.europa.eu/news/integration-applicants-international-protection-labour-market-2023-10-05_en

European Commission (EC), Migration and Home Affairs. (2023, October 18). *Reporting on progress made the Pilot Project for fast asylum and return procedures with Romania*. https://home-affairs.ec.europa.eu/system/files/2023-10/Reporting%20on%20the%20results%20of%20the%20Pilot%20Project%20for%20fast%20asylum%20and%20return%20procedures%20with%20Romania_en.pdf

European Commission, European Civil Protection and Humanitarian Aid Operations. (2024, January 18). Forced displacement: Refugees, asylum-seekers, and internally displaced persons (IDPs). https://civil-protection-humanitarian-aid.ec.europa.eu/what/humanitarian-aid/forced-displacement_en

Court of Justice of the European Union (CJEU)

Court of Justice of the European Union (CJEU). (2024, January 25). *Advocate General Medina: Member States are not bound to recognise refugee status granted in another Member State*.

<https://curia.europa.eu/jcms/upload/docs/application/pdf/2024-01/cp240018en.pdf>

European Ombudsman

European Ombudsman. (2023, June 7). Decision in strategic inquiry OI/3/2022/MHZ on how the European Commission ensures respect for fundamental rights in EU-funded migration management facilities in Greece. <https://www.ombudsman.europa.eu/en/decision/en/170792>

European Border and Coast Guard Agency (Frontex)

European Border and Coast Guard Agency. (2023, February 16). *Frontex statement following tragic shipwreck off Pylos*. <https://www.frontex.europa.eu/media-centre/news/news-release/frontex-statement-following-tragic-shipwreck-off-pylos-dJ5l9p>

European Border and Coast Guard Agency. (2024, January 26). *Significant rise in irregular border crossings in 2023, highest since 2016*. <https://www.frontex.europa.eu/media-centre/news/news-release/significant-rise-in-irregular-border-crossings-in-2023-highest-since-2016-C0gGpm>

European Border and Coast Guard Agency. (March 2024). *Migratory Map*. <https://www.frontex.europa.eu/what-we-do/monitoring-and-risk-analysis/migratory-map/>





European Union Agency for Asylum (EUAA)

European Union Agency for Asylum. (2020, June 25). *Asylum Report 2020*. <https://euaa.europa.eu/asylum-report-2020>

European Union Agency for Asylum. (2021, June 29). *Asylum Report 2021*. <https://euaa.europa.eu/easo-asylum-report-2021>

European Union Agency for Asylum. (2022, June 22). *Asylum Report 2022*.
<https://euaa.europa.eu/publications/asylum-report-2022>

European Union Agency for Asylum. (December 2022). *Russian Federation: Political Opposition*.
https://euaa.europa.eu/sites/default/files/publications/2022-12/2022_EUAA_COI_Report_Russian_Federation_Political_Opposition.pdf

European Union Agency for Asylum. (2022, December 16). *Practical Guide on Political Opinion*.
<https://euaa.europa.eu/publications/practical-guide-political-opinion>

European Union Agency for Asylum. (2022, December 16). *The Russian Federation – Military service*.
<https://euaa.europa.eu/publications/russian-federation-military-service>

European Union Agency for Asylum. (2023). *Asylum Report 2023*.
https://euaa.europa.eu/sites/default/files/publications/2023-07/2023_Asylum_Report_EN_0.pdf

European Union Agency for Asylum. (February 2023). *Country of Origin Information (COI) Report Methodology*.
https://euaa.europa.eu/sites/default/files/publications/2023-02/2023_02_EUAA_COI_Report_Methodology_Rebranded.pdf

European Union Agency for Asylum. (February 2023). *Country of Origin Information (COI) Reports Writing and Referencing Guide*. https://euaa.europa.eu/sites/default/files/publications/2023-02/2023_02_EUAA_COI_Writing_and_Refencing_Guide_Rebranded.pdf

European Union Agency for Asylum. (February 2023). *Country of Origin Information. Somalia: Security Situation*.
https://coi.euaa.europa.eu/administration/easo/PLib/2023_02_EUAA_COI_Report_Somalia_Security_situation.pdf

European Union Agency for Asylum. (February 2023). *Practical Guide Series. Country of Origin Information. Research Guide on LGBTIQ*. https://euaa.europa.eu/sites/default/files/publications/2023-02/2023_02_EUAA_COI_Research_Guide_LGBTIQ_Rebranded.pdf

European Union Agency for Asylum. (2023, February 23). *Somalia: Security Situation*.
<https://euaa.europa.eu/publications/somalia-security-situation-february-2023>

European Union Agency for Asylum. (April 2023). *Country of Origin Information. Iraq: Arab tribes and customary law*.
https://coi.euaa.europa.eu/administration/easo/PLib/2023_04_EUAA_COI_Report_Iraq_Arab_tribes_and_customary_law.pdf

European Union Agency for Asylum. (2023, May 17). *Environmental sustainability of reception facilities for asylum seekers* (Situational Update No. 18). <https://euaa.europa.eu/publications/environmental-sustainability-reception-facilities-asylum-seekers>

European Union Agency for Asylum. (June 2023). *Medical Country of Origin Information. Healthcare Provision in Bangladesh*.
https://coi.euaa.europa.eu/administration/easo/PLib/2023_06_EUAA_MedCOI_Report_Bangladesh_Healthcare_Provision.pdf

European Union Agency for Asylum. (July 2023). *Medical Country of Origin Information. Healthcare Provision in Ghana*.
https://coi.euaa.europa.eu/administration/easo/PLib/2023_07_EUAA_MedCOI_Report_Ghana_Healthcare_Provision.pdf

European Union Agency for Asylum. (August 2023). *Medical Country of Origin Information. Provision of Healthcare in Vietnam*.
https://coi.euaa.europa.eu/administration/easo/PLib/2023_08_EUAA_MedCOI_Report_Vietnam_Healthcare_Provision.pdf



European Union Agency for Asylum. (2023, August 11). *Country Guidance Somalia 2023*.
<https://euaa.europa.eu/country-guidance-somalia-2023>

European Union Agency for Asylum. (September 2023). *Country of Origin Information. Peru - Country Focus*.
https://euaa.europa.eu/sites/default/files/publications/2023-10/2023_10_EUAA_COI_Report_Peru_Country_Focus_0.pdf

European Union Agency for Asylum. (October 2023). *Country of Origin Information. Syria - Country Focus*.
https://coi.euaa.europa.eu/administration/easo/PLib/2023_10_EUAA_COI_Report_Syria_Country_focus.pdf

European Union Agency for Asylum. (October 2023). *Country of Origin Information. Syria - Security Situation*.
https://coi.euaa.europa.eu/administration/easo/PLib/2023_10_EUAA_COI_Report_Syria_Security_situation.pdf

European Union Agency for Asylum. (November 2023). *Country of Origin Information. Venezuela Country Focus*.
https://coi.euaa.europa.eu/administration/easo/PLib/2023_11_EUAA_COI_Report_Venezuela_Country.Focus.pdf

European Union Agency for Asylum. (December 2023). *Afghanistan - Country Focus*.
https://coi.euaa.europa.eu/administration/easo/PLib/2023_12_EUAA_COI_Report_Afghanistan_Country.Focus.pdf

European Union Agency for Asylum. (December 2023). *Medical Country of Origin Information: Ghana Diabetes Mellitus*.
https://euaa.europa.eu/sites/default/files/publications/2023-12/2023_12_MedCOI_Report_Ghana_Diabetes_Mellitus.pdf

European Union Agency for Asylum. (December 2023). *Medical Country of Origin Information: Ghana Pulmonology*.
https://euaa.europa.eu/sites/default/files/publications/2023-12/2023_12_MedCOI_Report_Ghana_Pulmonology.pdf

European Union Agency for Asylum. (2024). *Let's Speak Asylum*. <https://lsa.euaa.europa.eu/>

European Union Agency for Asylum. (2024, January 18). *Persons with Disabilities in Asylum and Reception Systems*.
<https://euaa.europa.eu/publications/persons-disabilities-asylum-and-reception-systems>

European Union Agency for Asylum. (2024, May 15). *Dublin Procedure*.
<https://euaa.europa.eu/asylum-knowledge/dublin-procedure#section178-4>

European Union Agency for Asylum. (2024, May 15). *Operational Assistance*.
<https://euaa.europa.eu/operations/operational-assistance>

European Union Agency for Fundamental Rights (FRA)

European Union Agency for Fundamental Rights. *FRA e-learning*.
<https://e-learning.fra.europa.eu/>

European Union Agency for Fundamental Rights. (2023). *Fundamental Rights Report – 2023*.
https://fra.europa.eu/sites/default/files/fra_uploads/fra-2023-fundamental-rights-report-2023_en_0.pdf

European Union Agency for Fundamental Rights. (2023, March 1). *Guardianship for unaccompanied children - A manual for trainers of guardians*.
<https://fra.europa.eu/en/publication/2023/guardianship-unaccompanied-children-trainers-manual>

European Union Agency for Fundamental Rights. (July 2023). *Preventing and responding to deaths at sea: what the European Union can do*.
<https://fra.europa.eu/en/publication/2023/fra-deaths-sea-paper>

European Union Agency for Fundamental Rights. (2023, October 11). *Search and rescue operations in the Mediterranean and fundamental rights -June 2023 update*.
<https://fra.europa.eu/en/publication/2023/2023-update-ngo-ships-sar-activities>

European Union Agency for Fundamental Rights. (2023, October 12). *Practical Tool for Guardians – Introduction to international protection*.
<https://fra.europa.eu/en/publication/2023/practical-tool-guardians-introduction-international-protection>

European Union Agency for Fundamental Rights. (2023, October 12). *Practical Tool for Guardians – The asylum procedure*.
<https://fra.europa.eu/en/publication/2023/practical-tool-guardians-asylum-procedure>

European Union Agency for Fundamental Rights. (2023, October 31). *The European Border and Coast Guard and fundamental rights*.
<https://fra.europa.eu/en/publication/2023/european-border-coast-guard>





European Union Agency for Fundamental Rights. (2023, December 18). *Children in migration: fundamental rights at European borders*. https://fra.europa.eu/sites/default/files/fra_uploads/fra-2023-children-in-migration-fundamental-rights-at-eu-borders_1.pdf

European Migration Network (EMN)

European Migration Network. (2023). *EMN Quarterly, Edition No. 42*. https://emn.ie/wp-content/uploads/2023/08/00_emn_42nd_quarterly1.pdf

European Migration Network. (2023, March 9). *Today, the Council of Ministers approved a first package of reform measures by Secretary of State for Asylum and Migration Nicole de Moor*. <https://emnbelgium.be/news/today-council-ministers-approved-first-package-reform-measures-secretary-state-asylum-and>

European Migration Network. (2023, March 23). *Labour Market Integration of International Protection Applicants in Ireland*. <https://emn.ie/publications/labour-market-integration-ip-applicants/>

European Migration Network. (2023, April 26). *Statelessness in the European Union, Norway and Georgia: EMN Inform*. <https://emn.ie/publications/statelessness-inform/>

European Migration Network. (2023, November 2). *Nicole de Moor launches a prevention campaign to combat irregular migration from Guinea*. <https://emnbelgium.be/news/nicole-de-moor-launches-prevention-campaign-combat-irregular-migration-guinea>

European Migration Network. (2023, December 6). *A draft law introducing a new right of residence for stateless persons is currently being discussed in Parliament*. <https://emnbelgium.be/news/draft-law-introducing-new-right-residence-stateless-persons-currently-being-discussed>

European Website on Integration (EWSI)

European Website on Integration. (2023, January 18). *Greece: E-learning platform for refugee children*. https://migrant-integration.ec.europa.eu/news/greece-e-learning-platform-refugee-children_en

European Website on Integration. (2023, February 7). *Poland: New website provides assistance with residency applications*. https://migrant-integration.ec.europa.eu/news/poland-new-website-provides-assistance-residency-applications_en

European Website on Integration. (2023, April 20). *Denmark: 'New Mother' programme for newcomer mothers*. https://migrant-integration.ec.europa.eu/news/denmark-new-mother-programme-newcomer-mothers_en

European Website on Integration. (2023, May 8). *Lithuania: Public employment services see rise in registrations from refugees*. https://migrant-integration.ec.europa.eu/news/lithuania-public-employment-services-see-rise-registrations-refugees_en

European Website on Integration. (2023, May 30). *Funding for Nordic projects promoting refugee and migrant integration*. https://migrant-integration.ec.europa.eu/news/funding-nordic-projects-promoting-refugee-and-migrant-integration_en

European Website on Integration. (2023, June 29). *Estonia: Draft regulation on language training for beneficiaries of international protection*. https://migrant-integration.ec.europa.eu/news/estonia-draft-regulation-language-training-beneficiaries-international-protection_en

European Website on Integration. (2023, August 24). *Slovakia: Support for access to education for children displaced from Ukraine*. https://migrant-integration.ec.europa.eu/news/slovakia-support-access-education-children-displaced-ukraine_en

European Website on Integration. (2023, September 6). *Slovakia: Funding for projects promoting the financial literacy of migrants and refugees*. https://migrant-integration.ec.europa.eu/news/slovakia-funding-projects-promoting-financial-literacy-migrants-and-refugees_en

European Website on Integration. (2023, October 3). *Greece: Integration guide for beneficiaries of international protection*. https://migrant-integration.ec.europa.eu/news/greece-integration-guide-beneficiaries-international-protection_en

European Website on Integration. (2023, October 4). *Greece: A help desk for the integration of refugees*. https://migrant-integration.ec.europa.eu/news/greece-help-desk-integration-refugees_en



European Website on Integration. (2023, October 13). Denmark: New social support rules for some migrants. https://migrant-integration.ec.europa.eu/news/denmark-new-social-support-rules-some-migrants_en

European Website on Integration. (2023, October 13). Denmark: New social support rules for some migrants. https://migrant-integration.ec.europa.eu/news/denmark-new-social-support-rules-some-migrants_en

European Website on Integration. (2023, November 13). Belgium: Standardised Dutch language test introduced. https://migrant-integration.ec.europa.eu/news/belgium-standardised-dutch-language-test-introduced_en

European Website on Integration. (2023, November 13). Belgium: Standardised Dutch language test introduced. https://migrant-integration.ec.europa.eu/news/belgium-standardised-dutch-language-test-introduced_en

European Website on Integration. (2023, November 15). Czech Republic: Changes to housing support for those displaced from Ukraine. https://migrant-integration.ec.europa.eu/news/czech-republic-changes-housing-support-those-displaced-ukraine_en

European Website on Integration. (2023, November 15). Poland: Funding for social initiatives by refugees. https://migrant-integration.ec.europa.eu/news/poland-funding-social-initiatives-refugees_en

European Website on Integration. (2023, November 16). Italy: UNHCR expands Common Space project to Naples. https://migrant-integration.ec.europa.eu/news/italy-unhcr-expands-common-space-project-naples_en

European Website on Integration. (2023, November 20). Belgium: New and ongoing measures against housing discrimination. https://migrant-integration.ec.europa.eu/news/belgium-new-and-ongoing-measures-against-housing-discrimination_en

European Website on Integration. (2023, November 20). Belgium: New and ongoing measures against housing discrimination. https://migrant-integration.ec.europa.eu/news/belgium-new-and-ongoing-measures-against-housing-discrimination_en

European Website on Integration. (2023, November 21). Deutschland: "Jobturbo" für Geflüchtete [Germany: "Job turbo" for refugees]. https://migrant-integration.ec.europa.eu/news/deutschland-jobturbo-fuer-gefluechtete_de

European Website on Integration. (2023, November 21). Deutschland: "Jobturbo" für Geflüchtete [Germany: "Turbo job" for refugees]. https://migrant-integration.ec.europa.eu/news/deutschland-jobturbo-fuer-gefluechtete_de

European Website on Integration. (2023, November 23). Poland: Grant competition to support local integration initiatives in schools. https://migrant-integration.ec.europa.eu/news/poland-grant-competition-support-local-integration-initiatives-schools_en

European Website on Integration. (2023, November 30). Italy: New agreement on social and economic integration of refugees. https://migrant-integration.ec.europa.eu/news/italy-new-agreement-social-and-economic-integration-refugees_en

European Website on Integration. (2023, December 7). Italy: Court ruling on delays in migrant regularisation procedures. https://migrant-integration.ec.europa.eu/news/italy-court-ruling-delays-migrant-regularisation-procedures_en

European Website on Integration. (2023, December 8). Deutschland: Einführung der Bezahlkarte für Geflüchtete [Germany: Introduction of payment cards for refugees]. https://migrant-integration.ec.europa.eu/news/deutschland-einfuehrung-der-bezahlkarte-fuer-gefluechtete_de

European Website on Integration. (2023, December 8). Deutschland: Einführung der Bezahlkarte für Geflüchtete [Germany: Introduction of the payment card for refugees]. https://migrant-integration.ec.europa.eu/news/deutschland-einfuehrung-der-bezahlkarte-fuer-gefluechtete_de

European Website on Integration. (2023, December 8). Italy: Grants for integration pathways for unaccompanied minors. https://migrant-integration.ec.europa.eu/news/italy-grants-integration-pathways-unaccompanied-minors_en

European Website on Integration. (2023, December 8). Italy: Grants for integration pathways for unaccompanied minors. https://migrant-integration.ec.europa.eu/news/italy-grants-integration-pathways-unaccompanied-minors_en



European Website on Integration. (2023, December 11). France : Adoption de la loi visant à lutter contre les discriminations par la pratique de tests individuels et statistiques [France: Adoption of the law aimed at combating discrimination through the practice of individual and statistical tests]. https://migrant-integration.ec.europa.eu/news/france-adoption-de-la-loi-visant-lutter-contre-les-discriminations-par-la-pratique-de-tests_fr

European Website on Integration. (2023, December 11). Poland: Migrant integration centre network continues to grow. https://migrant-integration.ec.europa.eu/news/poland-migrant-integration-centre-network-continues-grow_en

European Website on Integration. (2023, December 11). Poland: Migrant integration centre network continues to grow. https://migrant-integration.ec.europa.eu/news/poland-migrant-integration-centre-network-continues-grow_en

European Website on Integration. (2023, December 14). Ausbildung heimischer Imame soll zur Integration beitragen [Training local imams should contribute to integration]. https://migrant-integration.ec.europa.eu/news/ausbildung-heimischer-imame-soll-zur-integration-beitragen_de

European Website on Integration. (2023, December 14). Spain: First families arrive from Nicaragua under national resettlement programme. https://migrant-integration.ec.europa.eu/news/spain-first-families-arrive-nicaragua-under-national-resettlement-programme_en

European Website on Integration. (2023, December 14). Spain: First families arrive from Nicaragua under national resettlement programme. https://migrant-integration.ec.europa.eu/news/spain-first-families-arrive-nicaragua-under-national-resettlement-programme_en

European Website on Integration. (2023, December 15). Slovakia: Improvements to service networks for third-country nationals. https://migrant-integration.ec.europa.eu/news/slovakia-improvements-service-networks-third-country-nationals_en

European Website on Integration. (2023, December 26). France : Appel à projets de la société civile en matière de cohabitation solidaire bénéficiant aux bénéficiaires de la protection internationale [France: Call for projects from civil society in terms of supportive cohabitation benefiting beneficiaries of international protection]. https://migrant-integration.ec.europa.eu/news/france-appel-projets-de-la-societe-civile-en-matiere-de-cohabitation-solidaire-beneficiant-aux_fr

European Website on Integration. (1 January 2024). Italy: New inclusion support for TCNs with long term residence status. https://migrant-integration.ec.europa.eu/news/italy-new-inclusion-support-tcns-long-term-residence-status_en

European Website on Integration. (2024, January 3). Slovakia: Further facilitation of TCN labour market access. https://migrant-integration.ec.europa.eu/news/slovakia-further-facilitation-tcn-labour-market-access_en

European Website on Integration. (2024, February 6). The role of civil society organisations in facilitating the integration of refugees in Europe. https://migrant-integration.ec.europa.eu/event/role-civil-society-organisations-facilitating-integration-refugees-europe_en



2. International organisations and inter-governmental processes

Council of Europe, Commissioner for Human Rights

Council of Europe (CoE), Commissioner for Human Rights. (2023, April 13). Commissioner for Human Rights of the Council of Europe, Dunja Mijatovic, Report following her visit to Spain from 21 to 25 November 2022.

<https://rm.coe.int/report-on-spain-following-the-visit-from-21-to-25-november-2022-by-dun/1680aaeb17>

Council of Europe (CoE), Commissioner for Human Rights (2023, May 10). Spain: address housing and health inequalities, safeguard freedoms of expression and assembly and provide safe and legal access to the territory for people seeking asylum. Council of Europe. <https://www.coe.int/en/web/commissioner/-/spain-address-housing-and-health-inequalities-safeguard-freedoms-of-expression-and-assembly-and-provide-safe-and-legal-access-to-the-territory-for-people-seeking-asylum>

Council of Europe (CoE), Commissioner for Human Rights. (2023, November 9). Greece: the Ombudsman institution opening an independent investigation into the Pylos shipwreck is a welcome step.

<https://www.coe.int/sr/web/commissioner/-/greece-the-ombudsman-institution-opening-an-independent-investigation-into-the-pylos-shipwreck-is-a-welcome-step>

Council of Europe (CoE), Commissioner for Human Rights. (2023, November 13). Italy-Albania agreement adds to worrying European trend towards externalising asylum procedures. <https://www.coe.int/en/web/commissioner/-/italy-albania-agreement-adds-to-worrying-european-trend-towards-externalising-asylum-procedures>

Council of Europe (CoE), Commissioner for Human Rights. (2023, November 13). Italy-Albania agreement on the disembarkation and processing of asylum applications adds to worrying European trend towards externalising asylum procedures. Tweet [Tweet]. Twitter.

<https://twitter.com/CommissionerHR/status/1724033764324434033?s=20>

Council of Europe (CoE), Commissioner for Human Rights (2023, November 16). Denmark: refocus on protection and integration in asylum policy and step up measures to improve the situation of persons with disabilities. Council of Europe. <https://www.coe.int/en/web/commissioner/-/denmark-refocus-on-protection-and-integration-in-asylum-policy-and-step-up-measures-to-improve-the-situation-of-persons-with-disabilities>

Council of Europe, Committee of Ministers

Council of Europe, Committee of Ministers. (2023, March 26). 1475th meeting (September 2023) (DH) - Action Plan (21/06/2023) - Communication from Croatia concerning the M.H. and Others v. Croatia (Application No. 15670/18). [https://hudoc.exec.coe.int/eng?i=DH-DD\(2023\)758E](https://hudoc.exec.coe.int/eng?i=DH-DD(2023)758E)

Council of Europe, Committee of Ministers. (September 2023). 1475th meeting (DH) - Reply from the authorities (25/08/2023) following a communication from an NGO (16/06/2023) (Helsinki Foundation for Human Rights) (16/06/2023) in the case Bistieva and Others v. Poland (Application No. 75157/14) [DH-DD(2023)1014]. [https://hudoc.exec.coe.int/eng?i=DH-DD\(2023\)1014E](https://hudoc.exec.coe.int/eng?i=DH-DD(2023)1014E)

Council of Europe, Committee of Ministers. (September 2023). 1475th meeting, Decision in the application No 15670/18 in the case M.H. v Croatia. <https://hudoc.exec.coe.int/eng?i=004-60187>

Council of Europe, Committee of Ministers. (September 2023). Communication from the authorities (20/06/2023) concerning the case of M.S.S. / Rahimi v. Greece (Application No. 30696/09). https://search.coe.int/cm/Pages/result_details.aspx?ObjectID=0900001680abadc9

Council of Europe, Committee of Ministers. (2023, September 19). M.S.S. v. Greece, Status of Execution, 1475 DH meeting. <https://hudoc.exec.coe.int/eng?i=004-1219>





European Committee for the Prevention of Torture and Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment (CPT)

Council of Europe, European Committee for the Prevention of Torture and Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment. (2023, February 23). *Report to the Lithuanian Government on the periodic visit to Lithuania carried out by the European Committee for the Prevention of Torture and Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment (CPT) from 10 to 20 December 2021.* CPT/Inf (2023) 01. <https://rm.coe.int/1680aa51af>

Council of Europe, European Committee for the Prevention of Torture and Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment. (2023, May 19). *Council of Europe anti-torture Committee visits Cyprus.* <https://www.coe.int/en/web/cpt/-/council-of-europe-anti-torture-committee-visits-cyprus>

Council of Europe, European Committee for the Prevention of Torture and Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment. (2023, June 23). *Report to the Government of the Netherlands on the periodic visit to the Kingdom of the Netherlands carried out by the European Committee for the Prevention of Torture and Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment (CPT) from 10 to 25 May 2022.* CPT/Inf (2023) 12. <https://rm.coe.int/1680abb4b5>

Council of Europe, European Committee for the Prevention of Torture and Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment. (2023, June 23). *Response of the Government of the Netherlands to the report of the European Committee for the Prevention of Torture and Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment (CPT) on its visit to the Kingdom of the Netherlands from 10 to 25 May 2022.* CPT/Inf (2023) 13. <https://rm.coe.int/1680abb4b>

Council of Europe, European Committee for the Prevention of Torture and Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment. (July 2023). *Report to the Government of Belgium carried out by the European Committee for the Prevention of Torture and Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment (CPT) from 7 to 10 November 2022.* CPT/Inf (2023) 20. <https://rm.coe.int/1680abeddd>

Council of Europe, European Committee for the Prevention of Torture and Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment. (2023, July 11). *Council of Europe anti-torture Committee (CPT) publishes report on its 2022 visit to Latvia.* CPT/Inf (2023) 16. <https://www.coe.int/en/web/cpt/-/council-of-europe-anti-torture-committee-cpt-publishes-report-on-its-2022-visit-to-latvia>

Council of Europe, European Committee for the Prevention of Torture and Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment. (2023, July 17). *Executive Summary of the Report to the Latvian Government on the periodic visit to Latvia carried out by the European Committee for the Prevention of Torture and Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment (CPT) from 10 to 20 May 2022.* CPT/Inf (2023) 16 - Part. <https://rm.coe.int/1680abe945>

Council of Europe, European Committee for the Prevention of Torture and Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment. (2023, December 4). *Council of Europe anti-torture Committee (CPT) visits Greece: A delegation of the Council of Europe's Committee for the Prevention of Torture and Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment (CPT) carried out an ad hoc visit to Greece from 21 November to 1 December 2023.* <https://www.coe.int/en/web/cpt/-/council-of-europe-anti-torture-committee-cpt-visits-greece>

Council of Europe, Group of Experts on Action against Trafficking in Human Beings (GRETA)

Council of Europe, Group of Experts on Action against Trafficking in Human Beings. *Evaluation report Iceland: Third evaluation round.* <https://rm.coe.int/greta-evaluation-report-on-iceland-third-evaluation-round-focus-access/1680ad10b1>

Council of Europe, Group of Experts on Action against Trafficking in Human Beings. *Evaluation report Netherlands: Third evaluation round.* <https://rm.coe.int/greta-evaluation-report-on-the-netherlands-third-evaluation-round-focu/1680ad38f2>

Council of Europe, Group of Experts on Action against Trafficking in Human Beings. *Evaluation report Poland: Third evaluation round.* <https://rm.coe.int/greta-evaluation-report-on-poland-3rd-evaluation-round-greta-2023-08-a/1680ab7039>

Council of Europe, Group of Experts on Action against Trafficking in Human Beings. *Evaluation report Slovenia: Third evaluation round.* <https://rm.coe.int/greta-evaluation-report-on-slovenia-3rd-evaluation-round-greta-2023-05/1680ab958b>



Council of Europe, Group of Experts on Action against Trafficking in Human Beings. *Evaluation report Spain: Third evaluation round.* <https://rm.coe.int/greta-evaluation-report-on-spain-3rd-evaluation-round-greta-2023-10-ac/1680ab8d0f>

Council of Europe, Group of Experts on Action against Trafficking in Human Beings. *Evaluation report Sweden: Third evaluation round.* <https://rm.coe.int/greta-evaluation-report-on-sweden-third-evaluation-round-thematic-focus/1680acf80b>

Council of Europe, Group of Experts on Action against Trafficking in Human Beings. *Report concerning the implementation of the Council of Europe Convention on Action against Trafficking in Human Beings by Greece: Second evaluation round.* <https://rm.coe.int/greta-evaluation-report-on-greece-2nd-evaluation-round/1680aaa70a>

Council of Europe, Group of Experts on Action against Trafficking in Human Beings. (2023). *12th General Report: Covering the period from 1 January to 31 December 2022.* <https://rm.coe.int/12th-general-report-on-greta-activities-covering-the-period-from-1-jan/1680ab9868>

Council of Europe, Group of Experts on Action against Trafficking in Human Beings. (2023, June 14). *GRETA publishes 2022 annual report, highlighting the need for more action and resources to tackle human trafficking in Europe.* <https://www.coe.int/en/web/portal/-/greta-publishes-2022-annual-report-highlighting-the-need-for-more-action-and-resources-to-tackle-human-trafficking-in-europe>

Council of Europe, Group of Experts on Action against Trafficking in Human Beings. (2023, July 27). *Against multiple crises backdrop, the fight against human trafficking must remain high on all stakeholders' agenda, says GRETA.* <https://www.coe.int/en/web/portal/-/against-multiple-crises-backdrop-the-fight-against-human-trafficking-must-remain-high-on-all-stakeholders-agenda-says-greta>

International Organization for Migration (IOM)

International Organization for Migration. (2023). *Hellenic Integration Support for Beneficiaries of International Protection and Temporary Protection (HELIOS).* <https://greece.iom.int/hellenic-integration-support-beneficiaries-international-protection-and-temporary-protection-helios>

International Organization for Migration. (2023, May 31). *Quick identification of vulnerable situations of migrants can save lives.* <https://iom.sk/en/news-events/2111-quick-identification-of-vulnerable-situations-of-migrants-can-save-lives.html>

International Organization for Migration. (2023, October 23). *E. Bingelis: „Atidaromas naujas centras skirtas užsieniečiams“ [E. Bingelis: "A new centre is opening for foreigners"].* <https://lithuania.iom.int/lt/news/e-bingelis-atidaromas-naujas-centras-skirtas-uzsienieciams>

International Organization for Migration. (2024). *Mediterranean | Missing Migrants Project.* <https://missingmigrants.iom.int/region/mediterranean>

International Organization for Migration (IOM) Slovakia. (2023, May 31). *Quick identification of vulnerable situations of migrants can save lives.* <https://iom.sk/en/news-events/2111-quick-identification-of-vulnerable-situations-of-migrants-can-save-lives.html>

United Nations Children's Emergency Fund (UNICEF)

United Nations Children's Emergency Fund. (2023, April 6). Supporting the integration of refugee and migrant children in host EU countries: UNICEF and Swiss Government launch a new project. <https://www.unicef.org/eca/stories/supporting-integration-refugee-and-migrant-children-host-eu-countries>

United Nations Children's Emergency Fund. (2023, September 29). Migranti: aumentati del 60% i minori stranieri non accompagnati. Oggi a Roma la conferenza stampa UNICEF sulla missione a Lampedusa [Migrants: unaccompanied foreign minors increased by 60%. Today in Rome the UNICEF press conference on the mission to Lampedusa]. <https://www.unicef.it/media/migranti-aumentati-del-60-i-minori-stranieri-non-accompagnati-oggi-a-roma-la-conferenza-stampa-unicef-sulla-missione-a-lampedusa/>





United Nations Committee against Torture (UN CAT)

United Nations Committee against Torture. (2023, June 7). *Concluding observations on the fourth periodic report of Slovakia*. CAT/C/SVK/CO/4.

https://tbinternet.ohchr.org/_layouts/15/treatybodyexternal/Download.aspx?symbolno=CAT%2FC%2FSVK%2FCO%2F4&Lang=en

United Nations Committee against Torture. (2023, August 23). *Concluding observations on the third periodic report of Romania*. CAT/C/ROU/CO/3.

https://tbinternet.ohchr.org/_layouts/15/treatybodyexternal/Download.aspx?symbolno=CAT%2FC%2FROU%2FCO%2F3&Lang=en

United Nations Committee against Torture. (2023, December 7). *Concluding observations on the fourth periodic report of Slovenia*.

<https://docstore.ohchr.org/SelfServices/FilesHandler.ashx?enc=6QkG1d%2FPPRiCAqhKb7yhsmfCLZ%2FaqGLi91%2FnZNT6JeHY4aDg2HVQQ741QVe7Ge063mMUgesLXlkXsPzHtdODYoCoHW6D59pYLnq1x%2F4NzM3IZFzWVQGeEcaOsFX4ccN>

United Nations Committee against Torture. (2023, December 11). *Concluding observations on the eighth periodic report of Switzerland*.

https://tbinternet.ohchr.org/_layouts/15/treatybodyexternal/Download.aspx?symbolno=CAT%2FC%2FCHE%2FCO%2F8&Lang=en

United Nations Committee against Torture. (2024, March 25). *Concluding observations on the seventh periodic report of Spain*. CAT/C/ESP/CO/7.

https://tbinternet.ohchr.org/_layouts/15/treatybodyexternal/Download.aspx?symbolno=CAT%2FC%2FESP%2FCO%2F7&Lang=en

United Nations Committee against Torture. (2024, March 27). *Concluding observations on the eighth periodic report of Switzerland*.

https://tbinternet.ohchr.org/_layouts/15/treatybodyexternal/Download.aspx?symbolno=CAT%2FC%2FCHE%2FCO%2F8&Lang=en

United Nations Committee on the Rights of the Child (CRC)

United Nations Committee on the Rights of the Child. (2023, February 28). *Concluding observations on the combined fifth and sixth periodic reports of Ireland: CRC/C/IRL/CO/5-6*.

https://tbinternet.ohchr.org/_layouts/15/treatybodyexternal/Download.aspx?symbolno=CRC%2FC%2FIRL%2FCO%2F5-6&Lang=en

United Nations Committee on the Rights of the Child. (2023, March 7). *Concluding observations on the combined sixth and seventh periodic reports of Sweden: CRC/C/SWE/CO/6-7*.

https://tbinternet.ohchr.org/_layouts/15/treatybodyexternal/Download.aspx?symbolno=CRC%2FC%2FSWE%2FCO%2F6-7&Lang=en

United Nations Committee on the Rights of the Child. (2023, November 15). *Concluding observations on the combined fifth and sixth periodic reports of Finland: CRC/C/FIN/CO/5-6*.

https://tbinternet.ohchr.org/_layouts/15/treatybodyexternal/Download.aspx?symbolno=CRC%2FC%2FFIN%2FCO%2F5-6&Lang=en

United Nations Committee on the Rights of the Child. (2023, December 4). *Concluding observations on the combined sixth and seventh periodic reports of France*.

https://tbinternet.ohchr.org/_layouts/15/treatybodyexternal/Download.aspx?symbolno=CRC%2FC%2FFRA%2FCO%2F6-7&Lang=en

United Nations Committee on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities (CRPD)

United Nations Committee on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities. (2023, October 3). *Concluding observations on the combined second and third periodic reports of Germany*.

https://tbinternet.ohchr.org/_layouts/15/treatybodyexternal/Download.aspx?symbolno=CRPD%2FC%2FDEU%2FCO%2F2-3&Lang=en



United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR)

Save the Children, & United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees. (June 2023). Mappatura sullo stato attuale delle procedure di identificazione e accertamento dell'età [Mapping on the current state of identification and age assessment procedures]. https://s3.savethechildren.it/public/files/uploads/pubblicazioni/mappatura-sullo-stato-attuale-delle-procedure-di-identificazione-e-accertamento-delletta.pdf?_gl=%2a1lfsj%2a_ga%2aMTA5NzkyMjE0Ny4xNjkxMTM3OTcy%2a_ga_J4L0VBWH7F%2aMTY5MTM5NTc4Ny4yLjAuMTY5MTM5NTc5NS4wLjAuMA.%2a_fpI%2aQmhHcnVhT3dTd21xFZWFhGUjR0amVrUIJFY0VkJzIMkZTZIJIRCuyRkFGS0tYTzVLVVczVpla0w5QnQxOXdFdjiFRkI2MUxaOUdZZWZGREM2YUFSSG16bFdDNTViRm12MEZ5VCUyRnViS3NEVDR3cktqRlo1am5VOSUyQINrMmZSdxEIM0QIM0Q

United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees. Complementary pathways for admission to third countries. <https://www.unhcr.org/what-we-do/build-better-futures/long-term-solutions/complementary-pathways-admission-third-3>

United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees. Proyecto SEMilla2023 [SEMilla2023 Project]. <https://www.acnur.org/es-es/acnur-en-espana/nuestro-trabajo/proteccion/violencias-por-motivos-de-genero/proyecto-semilla2023>

United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees. (2014-2023). #IBelong. <https://www.unhcr.org/ibelong/>

United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees. (June 2019). Three-Year Strategy on Resettlement and Complementary Pathways (2019-2021). <https://www.unhcr.org/fr-fr/en/media/three-year-strategy-resettlement-and-complementary-pathways>

United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees. (2022, January 31). Strengthened protection for stateless people in Ukraine: 737 stateless persons applied to determine their status in 2021. <https://www.unhcr.org/ua/en/41381-strengthened-protection-for-stateless-people-in-ukraine-737-stateless-persons-applied-to-determine-their-status-in-2021.html>

United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees. (December 2022). Legal considerations on the roles and responsibilities of States in relation to rescue at sea, non-refoulement, and access to asylum. <https://www.refworld.org/policy/legalguidance/unhcr/2022/en/124184>

United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees. (2023). Global Appeal 2023. <https://reporting.unhcr.org/global-appeal-2023>

United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees. (2023). Mid-Year Trends 2023. <https://www.unhcr.org/mid-year-trends>

United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees. (2023). Resettlement Data Finder. <https://rsq.unhcr.org/en/#Yk91>

United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees. (January 2023). UNHCR's Recommendations for the Swedish and Spanish Presidencies of the Council of the European Union (EU), January -December 2023. <https://www.refworld.org/docid/63bd99904.html>

United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees. (2023, January 19). UNHCR calls for urgent action to avoid large numbers of asylum-seekers being left homeless and destitute. <https://www.unhcr.org/ie/news/press-releases/unhcr-calls-urgent-action-avoid-large-numbers-asylum-seekers-being-left>

United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees. (March 2023). Background note on gender equality, nationality laws and statelessness 2023. <https://www.refworld.org/pdfid/640751284.pdf>

United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees. (2023, March 14). UNHCR launches new appeal for Afghan refugees and hosts, urging partners to stay the course. <https://www.unhcr.org/news/unhcr-launches-new-appeal-afghan-refugees-and-hosts-urging-partners-stay-course>

United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees. (2023, March 21). High Commissioner's message on the International Day for the Elimination of Racial Discrimination. <https://www.unhcr.org/news/high-commissioners-message-international-day-elimination-racial-discrimination>

United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees. (2023, April 27). *Acute needs of older Ukrainian refugees and those with disabilities must not be overlooked.* <https://www.unhcr.org/news/acute-needs-older-ukrainian-refugees-and-those-disabilities-must-not-be-overlooked>





United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees. (May 2023). *Legge 5 maggio 2023, n. 50 di conversione, con modificazioni, del decreto-legge 10 marzo 2023, n. 20, recante disposizioni urgenti in materia di flussi di ingresso legale dei lavoratori stranieri e di prevenzione e contrasto all'immigrazione irregolare [Law of 5 May 2023, n. 50, with amendments, of the legislative decree of 10 March 2023, n. 20, containing urgent provisions regarding the legal entry flows of foreign workers and the prevention and fight against irregular immigration].*

<https://www.unhcr.org/it/wp-content/uploads/sites/97/2023/05/Nota-tecnica-di-commento-legge-Legge-5-maggio-2023-n.-50.pdf>

United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees. (May 2023). *UNHCR-Empfehlungen zur Änderung des Asylgesetzes (AsylG): Sicherheit und Betrieb in den Zentren des Bundes [UNHCR Recommendations amending Regulation (EC) Asylum Act (AsylG): Safety & Operations in the centres of the Federal].*

https://www.unhcr.org/dach/wp-content/uploads/sites/27/2023/05/20230503_UNHCR_Vernehmlassung_Aenderung-des-AsylG.pdf

United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees. (2023, May 17). *UN Deputy High Commissioner for Refugees urges increased support for Latin America.* <https://www.unhcr.org/news/press-releases/un-deputy-high-commissioner-refugees-urges-increased-support-latin-america>

United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (Ed.). *Legge 5 maggio 2023, n. 50 di conversione, con modificazioni, del decreto-legge 10 marzo 2023, n. 20, recante disposizioni urgenti in materia di flussi di ingresso legale dei lavoratori stranieri e di prevenzione e contrasto all'immigrazione irregolare. Nota tecnica dell'Ufficio dell'Alto Commissariato delle Nazioni Unite per i Rifugiati (UNHCR) [Law No 50 of 5 May 2023 converting, with amendments, Decree-Law No 20 of 10 March 2023 laying down urgent provisions on the legal entry flows of foreign workers and preventing and combating irregular immigration. Technical note from the Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR)].*

United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees. (2023, May 18). *Nota tecnica dell'UNHCR sulle disposizioni in materia di asilo contenute nella Legge 5 maggio 2023 n. 50 [UNHCR technical note on the provisions on asylum contained in Law 5 May 2023 n. 50].* <https://www.unhcr.org/it/notizie-storie/comunicati-stampa/nota-tecnica-sulle-disposizioni-in-materia-di-asilo-contenute-nella-legge-5-maggio-2023-n-50/>

United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees. (2023, May 23). *Irish Government urged to take action as part of UN campaign to end statelessness.* <https://www.unhcr.org/ie/news/press-releases/irish-government-urged-take-action-part-un-campaign-end-statelessness>

United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees. (2023, May 24). *Over 1 million people internally displaced in Somalia in record time.* <https://www.unhcr.org/news/press-releases/over-1-million-people-internally-displaced-somalia-record-time>

United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees. (June 2023). *Assessment of the international protection needs of asylum-seekers of Palestinian origin in Belgium: Analysis of selected aspects and recommendations.* https://www.refworld.org/themes/custom/unhcr_rw/pdf-js/viewer.html?file=https%3A%2F%2Fwww.refworld.org%2Fsites%2Fdefault%2Ffiles%2F2024-01%2Fopendocpdf_6.pdf

United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees. (June 2023). *Protecting LGBTQ+ people in situations of forced displacement: A Stocktaking on UNHCR progress since the 2021 Roundtable.* <https://www.unhcr.org/media/protecting-lgbtqi-people-situations-forced-displacement-stocktaking-unhcr-progress-2021>

United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees. (June 2023). *UNHCR Position on Voluntary Return to Ukraine.* <https://www.refworld.org/policy/countrypos/unhcr/2023/en/124299>

United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees. (2023, June 5). *In Bangladesh, UNHCR Deputy High Commissioner calls for urgent support for Rohingya refugees.* <https://www.unhcr.org/news/press-releases/bangladesh-unhcr-deputy-high-commissioner-calls-urgent-support-rohingya>

United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees. (2023, June 6). *European statelessness conference pushes for concrete action and commitments to resolve statelessness in Europe.* <https://www.unhcr.org/news/press-releases/european-statelessness-conference-pushes-concrete-action-and-commitments>

United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees. (2023, June 14). *UNHCR calls for concerted action as forced displacement hits new record in 2022.* <https://www.unhcr.org/news/press-releases/unhcr-calls-concerted-action-forced-displacement-hits-new-record-2022>



United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees. (2023, June 16). *UNHCR and IOM call for decisive action following Mediterranean tragedy.* <https://www.unhcr.org/news/press-releases/unhcr-and-iom-call-decisive-action-following-mediterranean-tragedy>

United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees. (2023, June 20). *UNHCR observations on the draft Amendments to the Law of Republic of Latvia on the State Border Guard Law (No 278/Lp14) and the draft amendments to the Law of Republic of Latvia on the State Border of the Republic of Latvia (No 277/Lp14).* <https://www.refworld.org/legal/natlegcomments/unhcr/2023/en/21250>

United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (2023, June 21). The Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees Statement on Membership of Particular Social Group and the Best Interests of the Child in Asylum Procedures Issued in the context of the preliminary ruling reference to the Court of Justice of the European Union in the case of K., L. v. Staatssecretaris van Justitie en Veiligheid (C-646/21). Refworld - UNHCR's Global Law and Policy Database. <https://www.refworld.org/jurisprudence/amicus/unhcr/2023/en/124273>

United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees. (2023, June 27). *UNHCR concerned with new legislation in Latvia. Statement from UNHCR, the UN Refugee Agency, on law amendments adopted in Latvia.* <https://www.unhcr.org/neu/102005-unhcr-concerned-with-new-legislation-in-latvia.html>

United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees. (2023, June 27). *World Bank-UNHCR Data Sharing Agreement to Improve Assistance to the Forcibly Displaced.* <https://www.unhcr.org/news/press-releases/world-bank-unhcr-data-sharing-agreement-improve-assistance-forcibly-displaced>

United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees. (2023, June 30). *UNHCR Observations on the legislative proposals in the interim report "A new order for the accommodation of asylum-seekers".* <https://www.refworld.org/legal/natlegcomments/unhcr/2023/en/124275?prevDestination=search&prevPath=/search?keywords=UNHCR+Observations+on+the+legislative+proposals+in+the+interim+report+%22A+new+order+for+the+accommodation+of+asylum-seekers%22&sort=scoreℴ=desc&page=1&result=result-124275-en>

United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees. (July 2023). *UNHCR Recommendations to the European Union, Resettlement Needs, Complementary Pathways, Key Priorities for 2024.* <https://www.refworld.org/docid/64db66984.html>

United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees. (July 2023). *Voluntary Return to Ukraine of Refugee Children without Parental Care, including Unaccompanied Children and Children Evacuated from Care Institutions in Ukraine.* <https://www.refworld.org/policy/countrypos/unhcr/2023/en/77345>

United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees. (2023, July 14). *UNHCR warns of mounting violence against women and girls in eastern DRC.* <https://www.unhcr.org/news/briefing-notes/unhcr-warns-mounting-violence-against-women-and-girls-eastern-drc>

United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees. (2023, July 26). *UNHCR e UNICEF: un cambio di passo a Lampedusa. La forte pressione migratoria mette alla prova i risultati finora raggiunti [UNHCR and UNICEF: a change of pace in Lampedusa. Strong migratory pressure puts what has been achieved so far to the test].* <https://www.unhcr.org/it/notizie-storie/notizie/unhcr-e-unicef-un-cambio-di-passo-a-lampedusa-la-forte-pressione-migratoria-mette-all-a-prova-i-risultati-finora-raggiunti/>

United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees. (2023, July 28). *UN Refugee Agency Protection Chief concludes visit to Greece, calling for increased protection for refugees - UNHCR Cyprus.* <https://www.unhcr.org/cy/2023/07/28/un-refugee-agency-protection-chief-concludes-visit-to-greece-calling-for-increased-protection-for-refugees/>

United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees. (August 2023). *Ukraine Situation: Regional Refugee Response Plan - 2023 Mid-Year Report.* <https://reporting.unhcr.org/ukraine-situation-regional-refugee-response-plan-2023-mid-year-report>

United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees. (2023, August 15). *Estonian Police and Border Guard Board working with UNHCR to help refugees.* <https://www.unhcr.org/neu/109327-estonian-police-and-border-guard-board-working-with-unhcr-to-help-refugees.html>

United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees. (2023, August 25). *Estonia Operational Update - Q2 2023.* https://data.unhcr.org/en/documents/details/103009?_gl=1%2a80li1a%2a_rup_ga%2aNzAyOTk5MTcuMTY5MjM1MzExMQ.%2a_rup_ga_EVDQTJ4LMY%2aMTY5NDQyNTIxMy4xNi4xLjE2OTQ0MjU4MzEuMC4wLjA.%2a_ga%2aNzAyOTk5MTcuMTY5MjM1MzExMQ.%2a_ga_78X9GWYLVR%2aMTY5NDQyNTIxMy41LjEuMTY5NDQyNTgzMS4wLjAuMA.#_ga=2.13721143.1803506425.1694419023-70299917.1692353111





United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees. (2023, August 31). *Advisory opinion by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR) on the Draft Law of 16 November 2022 amending the law of 15 December 1980 on access to the territory, residence, settlement and removal of foreign nationals concerning the introduction to externalize the asylum policy.*

United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees. (September 2023). *Czech Republic Factsheet.*
<https://data.unhcr.org/en/documents/download/103955>

United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees. (2023, September 5). *UNHCR commits to climate action in Africa to protect displaced populations and foster resilience.* <https://www.unhcr.org/news/press-releases/unhcr-commits-climate-action-africa-protect-displaced-populations-and-foster>

United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees. (2023, September 6). *UNHCR observations on the draft Amendments to the Law of the Republic of Lithuania on Legal Status of Foreigners (XIVP-2797).*
<https://www.refworld.org/legal/natlegcomments/unhcr/2023/en/124341>

United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees. (2023, September 6). *UNHCR observations on the draft Amendments to the Law of the Republic of Lithuania on Legal Status of Foreigners (XIVP-2797).*
<https://www.refworld.org/legal/natlegcomments/unhcr/2023/en/124341>

United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees. (2023, September 8). *Education on Hold: Almost half of school-aged refugee children from Ukraine missing out on formal education.* <https://www.unhcr.org/news/briefing-notes/education-hold-almost-half-school-aged-refugee-children-ukraine-missing-out>

United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees. (2023, September 20). *The cost of inaction in Sudan: working together in support of the humanitarian situation in Sudan and the region.* <https://www.unhcr.org/news/press-releases/cost-inaction-sudan-working-together-support-humanitarian-situation-sudan-and>

United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees. (October 2023). *Enfants non accompagnés et séparés au Grand-Duché de Luxembourg [Unaccompanied and separated children in the Grand Duchy of Luxembourg]: Conditions d'accueil et d'accompagnement Accès à la protection internationale et au regroupement familial [Reception and support conditions Access to international protection and family reunification].* <https://www.unhcr.org/be/wp-content/uploads/sites/46/2023/12/uasc-report-lux-23.pdf>

United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees. (October 2023). *Renforcer la protection des personnes déplacées de force et des apatrides [Strengthening the protection of forcibly displaced persons and stateless persons]: Mémorandum du HCR dans le contexte des élections législatives du 8 octobre 2023 au Grand-Duché de Luxembourg [HCR memorandum in the context of legislative elections of 8 October 2023 in the Grand Duchy of Luxembourg].* <https://www.unhcr.org/be/wp-content/uploads/sites/46/2023/10/UNHCR-Memorandum-Luxembourg-2023.pdf>

United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees. (2023, October 3). *A decade after the Lampedusa shipwreck, the continuing tragedies need to end.* <https://www.unhcr.org/news/press-releases/decade-after-lampedusa-shipwreck-continuing-tragedies-need-end>

United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees. (2023, October 12). *74th Session of the Executive Committee of the High Commissioner's Programme – Statement by Ms Gillian Triggs, Assistant High Commissioner for Protection.* <https://www.unhcr.org/news/speeches-and-statements/74th-session-executive-committee-high-commissioners-programme>

United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees. (2023, October 17). *Audizione informale dell'UNHCR nell'ambito dell'esame del disegno di legge C. 1458 di conversione in legge del decreto-legge n. 133 del 2023, recante disposizioni urgenti in materia di immigrazione e protezione internazionale, nonché per il supporto alle politiche di sicurezza e la funzionalità del Ministero dell'interno [UNHCR Informal Hearing as Part of the Consideration of Bill C. 1458 of Conversion into law of Decree-Law No. 133 of 2023, containing urgent provisions in immigration and international protection, as well as for the support of security policies and functionality of the Ministry of the Interior].*
<https://documenti.camera.it/leg19/documentiAcquisiti/COM01/Audizioni/leg19.com01.Audizioni.Memoria.PUBBLICO.ideGes.21696.19-10-2023-13-11-28.289.pdf>

United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees. (2023, October 23). *Refugee Fellowship Initiative in Lithuania provides professionals forced to flee with a key to the local labour market.* <https://www.unhcr.org/neu/115247-refugee-fellowship-initiative-in-lithuania-provides-professionals-forced-to-flee-with-a-key-to-the-local-labour-market.html>



United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees. (2023, October 25). Over 114 million displaced by war, violence worldwide. <https://news.un.org/en/story/2023/10/1142827>

United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees. (November 2023). Global Appeal 2024. <https://reporting.unhcr.org/global-appeal-2024>

United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees. (November 2023). Global Compact on Refugees, Indicator Report 2023. <https://www.unhcr.org/indicator-report-2023>

United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees. (November 2023). UNHCR-Empfehlungen Zur Unterbringung Von Asylsuchenden In Den Bundesasylzentren (Baz) [UNHCR Recommendations on the accommodation of Asylum Seekers In The Federal Asylum Centres (Baz)]. <https://www.unhcr.org/dach/wp-content/uploads/sites/27/2023/11/20231106-UNHCR-Empfehlungen-zur-Unterbringung-in-den-BAZ.pdf>

United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees. (2023, November 7). Transfer arrangements of asylum seekers and refugees must respect international refugee law. <https://www.unhcr.org/news/press-releases/unhcr-transfer-arrangements-asylum-seekers-and-refugees-must-respect>

United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees. (2023, November 17). Refugee indicators show progress on inclusion but need for wider action. <https://reliefweb.int/report/world/2023-global-compact-refugees-indicator-report>

United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees. (2023, December 1). As winter sets in, UNHCR calls for sustained support for humanitarian and recovery needs in Ukraine. <https://www.unhcr.org/news/briefing-notes/winter-sets-unhcr-calls-sustained-support-humanitarian-and-recovery-needs>

United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees. (December 2023). Nordic Asylum Practice in relation to Religious Conversion: Insights from Denmark, Norway and Sweden, PPLA/2023/02. <https://www.refworld.org/reference/research/unhcr/2023/en/147079>

United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees. (2023, December 4). Factsheet Praxisänderung für weibliche afghanische Asylsuchende [Factsheet concerning the State Secretariat for Migration (SEM) policy change for female Afghan asylum seekers]. <https://www.unhcr.org/dach/wp-content/uploads/sites/27/2023/12/20231204-Fact-Sheet-Afghanistan-DE.pdf>

United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees. (2023, December 4). UNHCR calls for urgent global action at COP28, highlighting climate change's impact on the displacement crisis. <https://www.unhcr.org/news/press-releases/unhcr-calls-urgent-global-action-cop28-highlighting-climate-change-s-impact>

United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees. (2023, December 5). Refugees and displaced people from climate frontlines call for greater inclusion at COP28. <https://www.unhcr.org/news/stories/refugees-and-displaced-people-climate-frontlines-call-greater-inclusion-cop28>

United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees. (2023, December 12). Latin America and the Caribbean mark the 40th anniversary of the Cartagena Declaration with renewed commitments to solidarity and cooperation. <https://www.unhcr.org/us/news/press-releases/latin-america-and-caribbean-mark-40th-anniversary-cartagena-declaration-renewed>

United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees. (2023, December 14). Assessment of the international protection needs of asylum-seekers of Palestinian origin in Belgium: Analysis of selected aspects and recommendations. <https://www.refworld.org/cgi-bin/texis/vtx/rwmain?page=search&docid=65250c534&skip=0&query=palestine&coi=BEL>

United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees. (2023, December 15). Global forum closes with over \$2.2bn in pledges to improve lives of refugees and hosts. <https://www.unrefugees.org/news/global-forum-closes-with-over-22bn-in-pledges-to-improve-lives-of-refugees-and-hosts/>

United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees. (2023, December 15). Ireland pledges support for tackling the root causes of displacement at the 2nd Global Refugee Forum [Press release]. <https://www.unhcr.org/ie/news/press-releases/ireland-pledges-support-tackling-root-causes-displacement-2nd-global-refugee>

United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees. (2023, December 15). Summary of the Global Refugee Forum 2023 by the co-hosts and co-convenors. <https://www.unhcr.org/news/speeches-and-statements/summary-global-refugee-forum-2023-co-hosts-and-co-convenors>



United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees. (2023, December 19). Displacement crisis in Sudan deepens as fighting spreads. <https://www.unhcr.org/news/briefing-notes/displacement-crisis-sudan-deepens-fighting-spreads>

United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees. (2023, December 19). UNHCR and IOM welcome new amendment facilitating access to labour for migrants and asylum-seekers - UNHCR Greece. <https://www.unhcr.org/gr/en/56269-unhcr-and-iom-welcome-new-amendment.html>

United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees. (2023, December 21). UNHCR calls for short and long-term solutions that safeguard the rights of asylum seekers in Belgium. <https://www.unhcr.org/be/100245-unhcr-calls-for-short-and-long-term-solutions-that-safeguard-the-rights-of-asylum-seekers-in-belgium.html>

United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees. (2024). Global Appeal 2024. <https://reporting.unhcr.org/global-appeal-2024-6383>

United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees. (2024). Global Compact on Refugees - Multistakeholder Pledge: Climate Action. <https://globalcompactrefugees.org/pledges-contributions/multistakeholder-pledges-2023/multistakeholder-pledge-climate-action>

United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees. (2024). Global Compact on Refugees - Multistakeholder Pledge: Ending Statelessness. <https://globalcompactrefugees.org/pledges-contributions/multistakeholder-pledges-2023/multistakeholder-pledge-ending-statelessness>

United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees. (2024). Global Focus, UNCHR Operations Worldwide, Central African Republic situation. <https://reporting.unhcr.org/operational/situations/central-african-republic-situation>

United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees. (2024). Hope away from Home campaign. <https://www.unhcr.org/hope/>

United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees. (2024). The Global Compact on Refugees. <https://globalcompactrefugees.org/about-digital-platform/global-compact-refugees>

United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees. (2024). The New Global Alliance to End Statelessness. <https://www.unhcr.org/ibelong/the-new-global-alliance-to-end-statelessness/>

United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees. (2024, January 9). Commenti e raccomandazioni dell'UNHCR sul disegno di legge di "Ratifica ed esecuzione del Protocollo tra il Governo della Repubblica italiana e il Consiglio dei ministri della Repubblica di Albania per il rafforzamento della collaborazione in materia migratoria, fatto a Roma il 6 novembre 2023, nonché norme di coordinamento con l'ordinamento interno" [UNHCR's comments and recommendations on the Italian draft law of "Ratification and execution of the Protocol on strengthening cooperation in migration matters between the Government of the Republic of Italy and the Council of Ministers of the Republic of Albania, done in Rome on 6 November 2023, as well as coordination norms with the national legislation framework"]. https://www.unhcr.org/it/wp-content/uploads/sites/97/2024/01/Commenti-e-raccomandazioni-UNHCR_Protocollo-Italia-Albania_09.01.2024.pdf

United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees. (2024, January 10). UNHCR's 2024 Recommendations for the Belgian and Hungarian Presidencies of the Council of the European Union (EU). <https://www.refworld.org/policy/polrec/unhcr/2024/en/147081>

United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees. (2024, January 31). UNHCR recalls the urgency to solve the situation of asylum seekers at the Madrid-Barajas airport [Press release]. <https://www.acnur.org/es-es/en/news/press-releases/unhcr-recalls-urgency-solve-situation-asylum-seekers-madrid-barajas-airport>

United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees. (March 2024). Focus Area Strategic Plan for Climate Action 2024-2030 March 2024. <https://reporting.unhcr.org/climate-action-focus-area-strategic-plan-2024-2030>

United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees. (2024, March 1). The Global Compact on Refugees: Multistakeholder Pledge: Community Sponsorship. <https://globalcompactrefugees.org/multistakeholder-pledge-community-sponsorship>

United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees. (2024, April 2). Search the leading source of legislation, case law and UNHCR guidance on refugees, stateless and internally displaced persons. <https://www.refworld.org/?docid=623dbb384>

United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees. (2024, May 15). DAFI scholarship programme. <https://help.unhcr.org/slovakia/education/dafi-scholarship-programme/>



United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees. (June 2024). UNHCR projected global resettlement needs 2024. <https://reporting.unhcr.org/unhcr-projected-global-resettlement-needs-2024>

United Nations Human Rights Council

United Nations Human Rights Council. (2024, January 31). Universal Periodic Review - Malta, Fourth Cycle, Summary of Stakeholders' information: Input by Malta Refugee Council. <https://www.ohchr.org/en/hr-bodies/upr/mt-index>

United Nations Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights

United Nations Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights. (2023, May 23). A/HRC/53/28: Refugee protection, internal displacement and statelessness - Report of the Special Rapporteur on trafficking in persons, especially women and children, Siobhán Mullally (Advance edited version). <https://www.ohchr.org/en/documents/thematic-reports/ahrc5328-refugee-protection-internal-displacement-and-statelessness>

United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime

United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime. (2023, October 5). *IOM and UNODC release new guidance to help combat human trafficking through data.* <https://www.unodc.org/unodc/frontpage/2023/October/iom-and-unodc-release-new-guidance-to-help-combat-human-trafficking-through-data.html>

United Nations, Statistical Commission, Expert Group on Refugee, IDP and Statelessness Statistics

United Nations, Statistical Commission, Expert Group on Refugee, IDP and Statelessness Statistics. (2023, July 14). *International Recommendations on Statelessness Statistics (IROSS).* <https://egrissstats.org/recommendations/international-recommendations-on-statelessness-statistics-iross/>

World Health Organization (WHO)

World Health Organization. (2021, August 31). *Mental health and forced displacement.* <https://www.who.int/news-room/fact-sheets/detail/mental-health-and-forced-displacement>

World Health Organization. (2023). *Promoting the health of refugees and migrants: experiences from around the world.* <https://iris.who.int/bitstream/handle/10665/366326/9789240067110-eng.pdf?sequence=1>

World Health Organization. (2023, March 7). *Disability.* <https://www.who.int/news-room/fact-sheets/detail/disability-and-health>

World Health Organization. (2023, November 1). *Action plan for refugee and migrant health in the WHO European Region 2023–2030 - Summary.* <https://www.who.int/poland/publications/m/item/action-plan-for-refugee-and-migrant-health-in-the-who-european-region-2023-2030-summary>

World Health Organization. (2023, November 8). *New compendium showcases positive examples in refugee and migrant health.* <https://www.who.int/news/item/03-03-2023-new-compendium-showcases-positive-examples-in-refugee-and-migrant-health>





3. National authorities

EUAA's [Who is Who in International Protection](#) maps key stakeholders and their role in asylum and reception systems based on national policies and legislation and implemented in practice. Find the list and role of [asylum authorities in the EU+](#) on the mapping project's website and in the report [Who is Who in International Protection, Issue No 1: Asylum Authorities in the EU+](#).

Austria

Austrian Constitutional Court | Der Österreichische Verfassungsgerichtshof. (2023, December 22). Rechtsberatung für Asylwerber durch Betreuungsagentur ist nicht hinreichend unabhängig [Legal advice for asylum seekers by care agency is not sufficiently independent]. <https://www.vfgh.gv.at/medien/BBU.php>

Federal Agency for Reception and Support Services | Bundesagentur für Betreuungs- und Unterstützungsleistungen. Das BBU-Kinderschutzkonzept – weil uns Kinderschutz wichtig ist [The BBU child protection concept – because child protection is important to us]. <https://www.bbu.gv.at/das-bbu-kinderschutzkonzept-weil-uns-kinderschutz-wichtig-ist>

Federal Agency for Reception and Support Services | Bundesagentur für Betreuungs- und Unterstützungsleistungen. (2023). Third Country Nationals. <https://www.bbu.gv.at/third-country-nationals>

Federal Agency for Reception and Support Services | Bundesagentur für Betreuungs- und Unterstützungsleistungen. (2023, May 16). Stellungnahme im Gesetzesprüfungsverfahren des VfGH [Statement in the legal review proceedings of the Austrian Constitutional Court]. <https://www.bbu.gv.at/stellungnahme-im-gesetzespruefungsverfahren-des-vfgh>

Federal Agency for Reception and Support Services | Bundesagentur für Betreuungs- und Unterstützungsleistungen. (2023, December 22). Rechtsberatung bleibt wichtiger Teil der BBU [Legal advice remains an important part of the BBU]. <https://www.bbu.gv.at/rechtsberatung-bleibt-wichtiger-teil-der-bbu>

Belgium

Council for Alien Law Litigation | Conseil du Contentieux des Etrangers | Raad voor Vreemdelingenbetwistingen. (2024, January 31). *Le Conseil interroge la Cour de Justice sur la directive procédure (2013/32/UE)* [The Council asks the Court of Justice of the EU about the Procedures Directive 2013/32/UE]. <https://www.rvv-cce.be/fr/actua/conseil-interroge-cour-justice-sur-directive-procedure-201332ue>

Council of Ministers | Ministerraad | Conseil des ministres. (2023, March 17). *Asile et migration : ancrage légal de la politique de retour* [Asylum and migration: legal anchoring of return policy]. <https://news.belgium.be/fr/asile-et-migration-ancrage-legal-de-la-politique-de-retour>

Council of Ministers | Ministerraad | Conseil des ministres. (2023, March 17). *Asile et migration : fin de l'accueil dès l'expiration de la procédure d'asile* [Asylum and migration: end of reception as soon as the asylum procedure expires]. <https://news.belgium.be/fr/asile-et-migration-fin-de-laccueil-des-lexpiration-de-la-procedure-dasile>

Council of Ministers | Ministerraad | Conseil des ministres. (2023, March 17). *Modification de la loi sur les étrangers en matière de regroupement familial* [Amendment of the Aliens Act on Family Reunification]. <https://news.belgium.be/fr/modification-de-la-loi-sur-les-etrangers-en-matiere-de-regroupement-familial>

Federal agency for the reception of asylum seekers | L'Agence fédérale pour l'accueil des demandeurs d'asile | Federaal agentschap voor de opvang van asielzoekers. (2023). *Participer à la réinstallation de réfugiés* [Participate in refugee resettlement]. <https://www.fedasil.be/fr/actualites/reinstallation/participer-la-reinstallation-de-refugies>

Federal agency for the reception of asylum seekers | L'Agence fédérale pour l'accueil des demandeurs d'asile | Federaal agentschap voor de opvang van asielzoekers. (2023, March 17). *Mesures pour soulager le réseau de Fedasil* [Measures to relieve the Fedasil network]. <https://www.fedasil.be/fr/actualites/accueil-des-demandeurs-dasile/mesures-pour-soulager-le-reseau-de-fedasil>



Federal agency for the reception of asylum seekers | L'Agence fédérale pour l'accueil des demandeurs d'asile | Federaal agentschap voor de opvang van asielzoekers. (2023, May 2). *Accueil de Mena à Schaerbeek [Reception of UAMs in Schaerbeek]*. <https://www.fedasil.be/fr/actualites/accueil-de-mena-schaerbeek-0>

Federal agency for the reception of asylum seekers | L'Agence fédérale pour l'accueil des demandeurs d'asile | Federaal agentschap voor de opvang van asielzoekers. (2023, May 25). *Prévenir les disparitions de Mena [Preventing the disappearance of UAMs]*. <https://www.fedasil.be/fr/actualites/accueil-des-demandeurs-dasile/prevenir-les-disparitions-de-mena>

Federal agency for the reception of asylum seekers | L'Agence fédérale pour l'accueil des demandeurs d'asile | Federaal agentschap voor de opvang van asielzoekers. (2023, July 31). *Un nouveau centre d'accueil à Alveringem [A new reception centre in Alveringem]* [A new reception centre in Alveringem] [Press release]. <https://www.fedasil.be/fr/actualites/reinstallation/un-nouveau-centre-daccueil-alveringem>

Federal agency for the reception of asylum seekers | L'Agence fédérale pour l'accueil des demandeurs d'asile | Federaal agentschap voor de opvang van asielzoekers. (2023, August 30). *Pas d'accueil pour les hommes isolés [No reception for single men]*. <https://www.fedasil.be/fr/actualites/accueil-des-demandeurs-dasile/pas-daccueil-pour-les-hommes-isoles>

Federal agency for the reception of asylum seekers | L'Agence fédérale pour l'accueil des demandeurs d'asile | Federaal agentschap voor de opvang van asielzoekers. (2023, September 14). *Des familles accueillies en urgence [Families received in emergency]*. <https://www.fedasil.be/fr/actualites/accueil-des-demandeurs-dasile/des-familles-accueillies-en-urgence>

Federal agency for the reception of asylum seekers | L'Agence fédérale pour l'accueil des demandeurs d'asile | Federaal agentschap voor de opvang van asielzoekers. (2023, September 27). *Nouvelle adresse pour le Point Info de Fedasil [New address for the Fedasil Info Point]*. <https://www.fedasil.be/fr/actualites/accueil-des-demandeurs-dasile/nouvelle-adresse-pour-le-point-info-de-fedasil>

Federal agency for the reception of asylum seekers | L'Agence fédérale pour l'accueil des demandeurs d'asile | Federaal agentschap voor de opvang van asielzoekers. (2023, October 4). *Une task force pour des places d'accueil [A task force for reception places]*. <https://www.fedasil.be/fr/actualites/accueil-des-demandeurs-dasile/une-task-force-pour-des-places-daccueil>

Federal agency for the reception of asylum seekers | L'Agence fédérale pour l'accueil des demandeurs d'asile | Federaal agentschap voor de opvang van asielzoekers. (2023, November 23). *Encourager l'accueil via les CPAS [Encouraging reception via the CPAS]*. <https://www.fedasil.be/fr/actualites/accueil-des-demandeurs-dasile/encourager-laccueil-les-cpas>

Federal agency for the reception of asylum seekers | L'Agence fédérale pour l'accueil des demandeurs d'asile | Federaal agentschap voor de opvang van asielzoekers. (2024, January 10). *Un projet de Code de la migration [A draft Migration Code]*. <https://www.fedasil.be/fr/actualites/accueil-des-demandeurs-dasile/un-projet-de-code-de-la-migration>

Nicole de Moor. (2023, March 9). *Nicole de Moor: "Eerste pakket hervormingen voor gecontroleerd en rechtvaardig migratiemodel"* [Nicole de Moor: "First package of reforms for a controlled and fair migration model"]. https://www.nicoledm.be/nicole_de_moor_eerste_pakket_hervormingen_voor_gecontroleerd_en_rechtvaardig_migratiemodel

Nicole de Moor. (2023, September 28). *de Moor laat werkende asielzoekers faire bijdrage betalen voor verblijf in opvangcentrum* [de Moor makes working asylum seekers pay a fair contribution for staying in a reception centre]. https://www.nicoledm.be/de_moor_laat_werkende_asielzoekers_faire_bijdrage_betalen_voor_verblijf_in_opvang_centrum

Nicole de Moor. (2023, November 2). *De Moor lanceert preventiecampagne in Guinée: "nog beter dan terugkeer is tegengaan dat mensen naar hier komen"* [De Moor launches prevention campaign in Guinea: "even better than returning is preventing people from coming here"]. https://www.nicoledm.be/de_moor_lanceert_preventiecampagne_in_guin_e_nog_beter_dan_terugkeer_is_tegen_gaan_dat_mensen_naar_hier_komen

Office of the Commissioner General for Refugees and Stateless Persons | Commissariaatgeneraal voor de vluchtelingen en de staatlozen | Commissariat Général aux Réfugiés et aux Apatrides. (2023, May 15). *Adjustment of the procedure for submitting documents in support of an application for international protection*. <https://www.cgrs.be/en/news/adjustment-procedure-submitting-documents-support-application-international-protection>





Office of the Commissioner General for Refugees and Stateless Persons | Commissariaatgeneraal voor de vluchtelingen en de staatlozen | Commissariat Général aux Réfugiés et aux Apatrides. (2023, May 15). *Adjustment of the procedure for submitting documents in support of an application for international protection.* <https://www.cgrs.be/en/news/adjustment-procedure-submitting-documents-support-application-international-protection>

Office of the Commissioner General for Refugees and Stateless Persons | Commissariaatgeneraal voor de vluchtelingen en de staatlozen | Commissariat Général aux Réfugiés et aux Apatrides. (2023, July 11). *New list of safe countries.* <https://www.cgrs.be/en/news/new-list-safe-countries-4>

Office of the Commissioner General for Refugees and Stateless Persons | Commissariaatgeneraal voor de vluchtelingen en de staatlozen | Commissariat Général aux Réfugiés et aux Apatrides. (2023, July 18). *Tabula Rasa.* <https://www.cgrs.be/en/news/tabula-rasa>

Office of the Commissioner General for Refugees and Stateless Persons | Commissariaatgeneraal voor de vluchtelingen en de staatlozen | Commissariat Général aux Réfugiés et aux Apatrides. (2023, October 20). *Update: processing cases of applicants from Gaza and West Bank.* <https://www.cgrs.be/en/UPDATE-CASES-OF-APPLICANTS-FROM-GAZA-AND-THE-WEST-BANK>

Office of the Commissioner General for Refugees and Stateless Persons | Commissariaatgeneraal voor de vluchtelingen en de staatlozen | Commissariat Général aux Réfugiés et aux Apatrides. (2024, January 2). *New policy Somalia.* <https://www.cgrs.be/en/news/new-policy-somalia>

Bulgaria

Ministry of Finance of the Republic of Bulgaria. (2023, February 23). Over 900 refugee children have received support under Caritas Sofia's project. <https://www.eeagrants.bg/en/programs/home-affairs/news/over-900-refugee-children-have-received-support-under-caritas-sofias-project>

State Agency for Refugees at the Council of Ministers | Държавната агенция за бежанците при Министерския. (2023). *Посещение на австрийска делегация в областта на миграцията и убежището | Държавна Агенция за Бежанците при Министерски съвет* [Visit of an Austrian delegation in the field of migration and asylum].

State Agency for Refugees at the Council of Ministries | Държавна агенция за бежанците при Министерския Съвет. (2023). *Представителят на УНИЦЕФ в България посети РПЦ-Харманли* [The representative of UNICEF in Bulgaria visited the ROC-Harmanli].

State Agency for Refugees at the Council of Ministries | Държавна агенция за бежанците при Министерския Съвет. (2023). *Проект „Съвместни спортни дейности в София“* ["Joint sports activities in Sofia" project].

State Agency for Refugees at the Council of Ministries | Държавна агенция за бежанците при Министерския Съвет. (2023). *Рамков договор за сътрудничество за превенция на трафика на хора* [Framework Agreement on Cooperation for the Prevention of Trafficking in Human Beings].

State Agency for Refugees with the Council of Ministries | Държавна агенция за бежанците при Министерския Съвет. (2023). *Видео запознава търсещите международна закрила непридружени деца със социалните услуги в България* [Video introduces international asylum seekers unaccompanied children to social services in Bulgaria].

State Agency for Refugees with the Council of Ministries | Държавна агенция за бежанците при Министерския Съвет. (2023). *Откриваща среща по проект „Подобряване на условията за настаняване и осигуряване на социални дейности за лица настанени в центровете на Държавната агенция за бежанците при Министерския съвет“* [Opening meeting on the project "Improving the conditions for accommodation and provision of social activities for persons accommodated in the centers of the State Agency for Refugees with the Council of Ministers"].

State Agency for Refugees with the Council of Ministries | Държавна агенция за бежанците при Министерския Съвет. (2023). *Отчет за процедурата за международна закрила за периода 01.01.2023 г. – 30.09.2023 г.* [Report on the procedure for international protection for the period 01.01.2023 - 30.09.2023].

State Agency for Refugees with the Council of Ministries | Държавна агенция за бежанците при Министерския Съвет. (2023). *Председателят на ДАБ при МС участва във форума “Социалното и образователно включване на бежанци – академични дискусии“* [The Chairman of the SAR at the Council of Ministers participated in the forum "Social and Educational Inclusion of Refugees – Academic Discussions"].



State Agency for Refugees with the Council of Ministries | Държавна агенция за бежанците при Министерския Съвет. (2023). [Представителят на УНИЦЕФ в България посети РПЦ-Харманли](#) [UNICEF representative in Bulgaria visited ROC-Harmanli].

State Agency for Refugees with the Council of Ministries | Държавна агенция за бежанците при Министерския Съвет. (2023). [Продължава партньорството между ДАБ при МС и НБУ в областта на образованието и науката](#) [The partnership between SAR at the Council of Ministers and NBU in the field of education and science continues].

State Agency for Refugees with the Council of Ministries | Държавна агенция за бежанците при Министерския Съвет. (2023). [Удължаване на проект „Повишаване на административния капацитет на компетентните органи в областта на убежището и миграцията“](#) [Extension of the project "Increasing the administrative capacity of the competent authorities in the field of asylum and migration"].

State Agency for Refugees with the Council of Ministries | Държавна агенция за бежанците при Министерския Съвет. (2023). [Указание за процедурата за събиране на семейства в Република България](#) [Guidance on the procedure for family reunification in the Republic of Bulgaria].

State Agency for Refugees with the Council of Ministries | Държавна агенция за бежанците при Министерския Съвет. (2023). [Форум за социална адаптация и интеграция на лицата, получили международна закрила в България](#) [Forum for Social Adaptation and Integration of Beneficiaries of International Protection in Bulgaria].

Croatia

Ministry of the Interior | Ministarstvo unutarnjih poslova Republike Hrvatske. (2023, September 19). Projekt "Nezavisni mehanizam nadzora zaštite temeljnih prava u postupanju policijskih službenika MUP-a u području zaštite granice, nezakonitih migracija i međunarodne zaštite" [Project "Independent monitoring mechanism for the protection of fundamental rights in the actions of MUP police officers in the area of border protection, illegal migration and international protection"] [Press release]. <https://mup.gov.hr/vijesti/projekt-nezavisni-mehanizam-nadzora-zastite-temeljnih-prava-u-postupanju-policijskih-službenika-mup-a-u-području-zastite-granice-nezakonitih-migracija-i-medjunarodne-zastite/291631>

Ministry of the Interior | Ministarstvo unutarnjih poslova Republike Hrvatske. (2024, January 18). Poziv kandidatima za pružanje pravne pomoći u postupku povratka za razdoblje od 2024. do 2027. godine [Call for candidates to provide legal assistance in the return process for the period from 2024 to 2027]. <https://mup.gov.hr/vijesti/poziv-kandidatima-za-pruzanje-pravne-pomoci-u-postupku-povratka-za-razdoblje-od-2024-do-2027-godine/292856>

Ombudsman | Pučka pravobraniteljica. (2023, April 24). Izvješće 2022, Tražitelji međunarodne zaštite i iregularni migranti [Report 2022, International protection seekers and irregular migrants].

<https://www.ombudsman.hr/hr/trazitelji-medunarodne-zastite-i-iregularni-migranti-4/>

Ombudsperon for Children | Pravobranitelj za djecu. (March 2024). Izvješće o radu pravobraniteljice za djecu za 2023 godinu [2023 Ombudsperson for Children Activity Report].
<https://dijete.hr/docs/Izvjes%C8Cc%CC%81e%20o%20radu%20pravobraniteljice%20za%20djecu%20za%202020%20godinu.pdf>

Ombudswoman of Croatia | Pučke Pravobraniteljice. (2024). Izvješe pučke pravobraniteljice za 2023 [2023 Ombudsperson's Report].
https://www.ombudsman.hr/hr/download/izvjesce_pucke_pravobraniteljice_za_2023_godinu/?wpdmld=18399&ref=resh=6606ba1ca73541711716892

Ombudswoman of Croatia | Pučke Pravobraniteljice. (2024, May 15). Reports.
<https://www.ombudsman.hr/en/reports/>

Cyprus

Ministry of the Interior | Υπουργείο Εσωτερικών. (2023). *Instrumentalisation of Migration and Action Plan on Eastern Mediterranean.* <https://www.pio.gov.cy/assets/images/VARIOUS/2023/05/20230519%20MIGRATION%20-%20Action%20Plan%20on%20EastMed.pdf>

Ministry of the Interior | Υπουργείο Εσωτερικών. (2023, May 16). *Νομοσχέδιο με τίτλο Νόμος που ρυθμίζει την ιδρυση του Υφυπουργείου Μετανάστευσης και Ασύλου και συναφή θεμάτα* [Draft bill proposal on Deputy Ministry of Migration and Asylum].

<https://www.moi.gov.cy/moi/moiup/moi.nsf/All/1ADE3E5EF7D62C88C22589B1002EAB55?OpenDocument>





Ministry of the Interior | Υπουργείο Εσωτερικών. (2023, June 6). Υπουργός Εσωτερικών παράθεσε Συνέντευξη Τύπου για το μεταναστευτικό [Minister of Interior held Press Conference on migration].
<https://www.moi.gov.cy/moi/moiup/moi.nsf/All/AE327B56489CA835C22589C800170840?OpenDocument>

Ministry of the Interior | Υπουργείο Εσωτερικών. (2023, July 6). Ο Υπουργός Εσωτερικών συναντήθηκε με την Εκτελεστική Διευθύντρια του EUAA και Αν. ΓΔ Εσωτερικών Υποθέσεων της ΕΕ και επισκέφθηκε το Κέντρο Φιλοξενίας στην Κοφίνου [The Minister of Home Affairs met with EUAA Executive Director and Ann. DG Home Affairs of the EU and visited the Accommodation Centre in Kofinou].

<https://www.moi.gov.cy/moi/moiup/moi.nsf/All/2311D7B36CBE0925C22589E50017A6DC?OpenDocument>

Ministry of the Interior | Υπουργείο Εσωτερικών. (2023, July 11). Ο Υπουργός Εσωτερικών επισκέφθηκε το Κέντρο Πρώτης Υποδοχής «Πούρναρα» [The Minister of Interior visited the First Reception Centre "Pournara"].
<https://www.moi.gov.cy/moi/moiup/moi.nsf/All/13289CF54B1CCC60C22589E9003CBF9C?OpenDocument>

Ministry of the Interior | Υπουργείο Εσωτερικών. (2023, August 8). Υπογράφηκε το συμβόλαιο για την Ανέγερση Κέντρου Φιλοξενίας 'ΛΙΜΝΕΣ' για Αιτητές Διεθνούς Προστασίας και Προαναχωρησιακού Κέντρου για πρόσωπα που θα επαναπατριστούν [The contract for the construction of a Accommodation Center "LIMNES" for Applicants of International Protection and a Pre-removal Center for persons to be repatriated was signed].
<https://www.moi.gov.cy/moi/moiup/moi.nsf/All/95AF26D4F08DC8F5C2258A06001F41B2?OpenDocument>

Ministry of the Interior | Υπουργείο Εσωτερικών. (2023, August 8). Χαιρετισμός του Υπουργού Εσωτερικών κ. Κωνσταντίνου Ιωάννου στην τελετή υπογραφής του συμβολαίου για την «Ανέγερση Κέντρου Φιλοξενίας 'ΛΙΜΝΕΣ' για Αιτητές Διεθνούς Προστασίας και Προαναχωρησιακού Κέντρου για πρόσωπα που θα επαναπατριστούν [Address by the Minister of Interior, Mr. Konstantinos Ioannou, at the signing ceremony of the contract for the "Construction of the Accommodation Center 'LIMNES' for Applicants for International Protection and a Pre-removal Center for persons to be repatriated].

<https://www.moi.gov.cy/moi/moiup/moi.nsf/All/2D04170206AED879C2258A0500303276?OpenDocument>

Ministry of the Interior | Υπουργείο Εσωτερικών. (2023, November 10). Συνεργασία όλων των εμπλεκομένων φορέων για την αντιμετώπιση φαινομένων παρακώλυσης των διαδικασιών εξέτασης αιτήσεων ασύλου [Cooperation of all actors involved in dealing with obstruction of procedures for examining asylum applications] [Press release].

<https://www.moi.gov.cy/moi/moiup/moi.nsf/All/3D49AFABF6DE7216C2258A6300410483?OpenDocument>

Ministry of the Interior | Υπουργείο Εσωτερικών. (2024, May 15). Let's Talk Truth About Cyprus.
<https://talktruthaboutcyprus.com/>

Ministry of the Interior | Министерство на вътрешните работи. (2023, February 22). To Упouргико Сумбoуlio енекриве то нeо nomoсхeдиo γia тnη anaδoxh pαιdiѡn [The Cabinet of Ministers approved the new law for the adoption of children] [Press release].
<https://www.pio.gov.cy/%CE%B1%CE%BD%CE%B1%CE%BA%CE%BF%CE%B9%CE%BD%CF%89%CE%B8%CE%AD%CE%BD%CF%84%CE%B1-%CE%AC%CF%81%CE%B8%CF%81%CE%BF.html?id=33064#flat>

Supreme Court | Ανώτατο Δικαστήριο. (2023, January 18). Notice of the Supreme Court Reform Department [Ανakoинaσtη tμηma μeтappruθmисoσt aνaтaтo δikastprio].
<http://www.supremecourt.gov.cy/judicial/sc.nsf/All/95162076C0C459F3C225893C002C641E?OpenDocument>

Czechia

Ministry of the Interior | Ministerstva vnitra. (2023, February 20). Ministerstvo vnitra vytvorilo nový informační systém mezinárodní ochrany IS AZYL III [The Ministry of the Interior created a new information system for international protection IS AZYL III]. <https://www.mvcr.cz/clanek/ministerstvo-vnitra-vytvorilo-novy-informacni-sistem-mezinarodni-ochrany-is-azyl-iii.aspx>

Ministry of the Interior | Ministerstva vnitra. (2024, March 20). Česko znovu prodloužilo namátkové kontroly na státní hranici se Slovenskem [The Czech Republic has once again extended random checks at the state border with Slovakia]. <https://www.mvcr.cz/clanek/cesko-znovu-prodlouzilo-namatkovove-kontroly-na-statni-hranici-se-slovenskem.aspx>



Denmark

Danish Immigration Service | Udlændingestyrelsen. (2023, January 19). *Russia is no longer on the list of safe countries.* <https://www.nyidanmark.dk/en-GB/News-Front-Page/2023/01/Russia-is-no-longer-on-the-%C3%85GH-country-list>

Danish Immigration Service | Udlændingestyrelsen. (February 2023). *Lebanon: Access to Health Care Services for Palestinian Refugees.* https://us.dk/media/10574/lebanon_medcoi_06022023.pdf

Minister of Immigration and Integration | Udlændinge- og Integrationsministerie. (2023, June 27). *Regeringen vil forlænge særlaven for evakuerede afghanere [The government will extend the special law for evacuated Afghans].* <https://www.uim.dk/nyhedsarkiv/2023/juni/regeringen-vil-forlaenge-saerloven-for-evakuerede-afghanere/>

Ministry of Foreign Affairs and Integration | Udlændinge- og integrationsministeriet. (2023, September 22). *Ny aftale skal få flere udlændinge i arbejde [New agreement to get more foreigners into work].* <https://uim.dk/nyhedsarkiv/2023/september/ny-aftale-skal-faa-flere-udlaendinge-i-arbejde/>

Ministry of Foreign Affairs and Integration | Udlændinge- og integrationsministeriet. (2023, October 13). *Ny aftale indfører arbejdspligt [New agreement introduces compulsory work].* <https://uim.dk/nyhedsarkiv/2023/oktober/ny-aftale-indfoerer-arbejdspligt>

New in Denmark | Ny i Danmark. (2023, November 1). *Asylum applications from stateless Palestinians from Gaza put on hold.* <https://www.nyidanmark.dk/en-GB/News-Front-Page/2023/11/Asylum-applications-from-stateless-Palestinians-from-Gaza-put-on-hold>

Refugee Appeals Board | Flygtningenævnet. (2023, October 30). *Referat af møde i koordinationsudvalget den 12. oktober 2023 [Minutes of the Coordination Committee meeting of 12 October 2023].* <https://fln.dk-/media/FLN/Koordinationsudvalg/Referat-af-moede-i-koordinationsudvalget-den-12-oktober-2023.pdf>

Finland

Finnish Immigration Service | Maahanmuuttovirasto. (2023, April 19). *Hakemusten käsittelyaika-arvioita on päivitetty[Updates in estimated processing times].* <https://migri.fi/en-/updates-in-estimated-processing-times-3>

Finnish Immigration Service | Maahanmuuttovirasto. (2023, May 26). *Maahanmuuttovirasto kilpailutti jälleen vastaanottokeskustoimintaa – avaa 17 uutta keskusta [Second set of reception centre operations put out to tender, 17 new reception centres to open].* https://migri.fi-/maahanmuuttovirasto-kilpailutti-jalleen-vastaanottokeskustoimintaa-avaa-17-uutta-keskusta?languageld=en_US

Finnish Immigration Service | Maahanmuuttovirasto. (2023, June 12). *Vastaanoton kuntamalli päättyy vuoden 2023 lopussa [The municipal model for accommodation to end at the end of 2023] [Press release].* https://migri.fi-/vastaanoton-kuntamalli-paattyv-vuoden-2023-loppusa?languageld=en_US

Finnish Immigration Service | Maahanmuuttovirasto. (2023, July 6). *Maahanmuuttovirasto irtisanoo kahdeksan vastaanottokeskusta [Finnish Immigration Service terminates its contracts with eight reception centres].* https://migri.fi-/maahanmuuttovirasto-irtisanoo-kahdeksan-vastaanottokeskusta?languageld=en_US

Finnish Immigration Service | Maahanmuuttovirasto. (2023, July 12). *Selvitys: Maahanmuuttoviraston lainsoveltamisohjeet lainmukaisia, kehitettävä löytyy [Report: Finnish Immigration Service's application guidelines comply with the law but can be improved further].* https://migri.fi-/selvitys-maahanmuuttoviraston-lainsoveltamisohjeet-lainmukaisia-kehitettavaa-loytta?languageld=en_US

Finnish Immigration Service | Maahanmuuttovirasto. (2023, October 30). *Maahanmuuttovirasto kilpailutti terveydenhuoltopalveluita ja alaikäisten vastaanottoyksiköt [Finnish Immigration Service put out to tender healthcare services and reception units for minors].* https://migri.fi-/maahanmuuttovirasto-kilpailutti-terveydenhuoltopalveluita-ja-alaikaisien-vastaanottoyksikot?languageld=en_US

Finnish Immigration Service | Maahanmuuttovirasto. (2023, November 9). *Maahanmuuttovirasto uudistuu saavuttaakseen hallitusohjelmassa asetetut tavoitteet – käynnistää yt-neuvottelut | Maahanmuuttovirasto [Finnish Immigration Service carries out reforms to achieve Government Program goals – launches cooperation negotiations].* https://migri.fi-/maahanmuuttovirasto-uudistuu-saavuttaakseen-hallitusohjelmassa-asetetut-tavoitteet-kaynnistaa-yt-neuvottelut?languageld=en_US



Finnish Immigration Service | Maahanmuuttovirasto. (2023, November 25). *Oulun vastaanottoyksikön toiminta muuttuu – ukrainalaisille uusia asuntoja seudulta [Oulu reception centre operations change – Ukrainian refugees to be relocated within the region]*. https://migri.fi/-/oulun-vastaanottoyksikon-toiminta-muuttuu-ukrainalaisille-uusia-asuntoja-seudulta?languageld=en_US

Finnish Immigration Service | Maahanmuuttovirasto. (2024, April 2). *Perhesidehakemusten käsitellyssä ruuhkaa [Backlogs in the processing of residence permit applications based on family ties]* [Press release]. https://migri.fi/-/perhesidehakemusten-kasittelyssa-ruuhkaa-1?languageld=en_US

Finnish Immigration Service | Maahanmuuttovirasto Migrationsverket. (2023, February 15). *Refugee status to Afghan women and girls | Maahanmuuttovirasto*. <https://migri.fi/en/-/refugee-status-to-afghan-women-and-girls?ref=newsroom>

Finnish Institute for Health and Welfare. *Refugees and mental health*. <https://thl.fi/en/topics/migration-and-cultural-diversity/immigrants-health-and-wellbeing/mental-health-of-migrants/refugees-and-mental-health>

Finnish Ministry of Interior | Sisäministeriö. (2023, October 2). *Sisäministeriössä valmistellaan muutoksia ulkomaalaislain säilöönnottoa ja maahantulokieltoa koskeviin säännöksiin* [Ministry of the Interior to prepare amendments to provisions on detention and entry bans in the Aliens Act]. https://intermin.fi/-/sisaministeriossa-valmistellaan-muutoksia-ulkomaalaislain-sailoonottoa-ja-maahantulokieltoa-koskeviin-saannoksiin?languageld=en_US

Ministry of the Interior | Sisäministeriö. (2023, May 23). *Koulutus ja tietoisuuden lisääminen edistäävät ihmiskaupan ilmituloa ja tunnistamista* [Education and increased awareness needed to detect and identify human trafficking] [Press release]. https://intermin.fi/-/koulutus-ja-tietoisuuden-lisaamisen-edistavat-ihmiskaupan-ilmituloa-ja-tunnistamista?languageld=en_US

Ministry of the Interior | Sisäministeriö. (2023, July 28). *Sisäministeriö jatkaa rajamenettelyn käyttöönoton valmistelua* [Ministry of the Interior to continue preparations to introduce border procedure]. https://intermin.fi/-/sisaministerio-jatkaa-rajamenettelyn-kayttoonoton-valmistelua?languageld=en_US

Ministry of the Interior | Sisäministeriö. (2023, September 26). *Sisäministeriö valmistelee vastaanottorahan pienentämistä* [Ministry of the Interior prepares to reduce reception allowance]. https://intermin.fi/-/sisaministerio-tarkastelee-vastaanottorahaa?languageld=en_US

Ministry of the Interior | Sisäministeriö. (2023, October 23). *Ministry of the Interior prepares to tighten the rules on international protection*. https://intermin.fi/-/sisaministeriossa-valmistellaan-tiukennuksia-kansainvaliseen-suojeluun?languageld=en_US

Ministry of the Interior | Sisäministeriö. (2023, November 24). *Järjestelykeskuksilla parannetaan turvallisuutta* [Government decides to establish registration centres to improve security] [Press release]. <https://valtioneuvosto.fi/en/-/1410869/government-decides-to-establish-registration-centres-to-improve-security>

Ministry of the Interior | Sisäministeriö. (2023, December 20). *New year brings changes to the Ministry of the Interior's administrative branch*. <https://intermin.fi/en/-/new-year-brings-changes-to-the-ministry-of-the-interior-s-administrative-branch-1>

Ministry of the Interior | Sisäministeriö. (2024, January 22). *Rajavartiolaitos suunnittelee teknologian hyödyntämisen lisäämistä rajaturvallisuuden ylläpitämisen tukena* - Sisäministeriö [The border Guard is planning to increase the use of technology in support of maintaining border security]. <https://intermin.fi/-/rajavartiolaitos-suunnittelee-teknologian-hyodyntamisen-lisaamista-rajaturvallisuuden-ylapitamisen-tukena>

Non-discrimination Ombudsman | Yhdenvertaisuusvaltuutettu. (2023, April 25). *The rights of the child must be realised in full in matters involving foreign nationals – the Ombudsman's recommendations for improving the status of foreign nationals for the government programme*. <https://yhdenvertaisuusvaltuutettu.fi/en/-/the-rights-of-the-child-must-be-realised-in-full-in-matters-involving-foreign-nationals-the-ombudsman-s-recommendations-for-improving-the-status-of-foreign-nationals-for-the-government-programme>

Ombudsman | Valtuutettu. (2024, April 3). *Status of human trafficking victims must be improved in the coming government term – Non-Discrimination Ombudsman's recommendations for the government programme*. <https://yhdenvertaisuusvaltuutettu.fi/en/-/status-of-human-trafficking-victims-must-be-improved-in-the-coming-government-term-non-discrimination-ombudsman-s-recommendations-for-the-government-programme>



France

Federal agency for the reception of asylum seekers | L'Agence fédérale pour l'accueil des demandeurs d'asile | Federaal agentschap voor de opvang van asielzoekers. (2023, October 6). *10 ans de réinstallation en Belgique [10 years of resettlement in Belgium]* [Press release]. <https://www.fedasil.be/fr/actualites/reinstalation/10-ans-de-reinstalation-en-belgique>

French National Assembly | Assemblée nationale. (2024, March 26). *Rapport n°1745 - Annexe 28.* https://www.assemblee-nationale.fr/dyn/16/rapports/cion_fin/l16b1745-tiii-a28_rapport-fond#_Toc256000015

French Office for the Protection of Refugees and Stateless Persons | Office français de protection des réfugiés et apatrides. (2023, April 11). *Une nouvelle rubrique dédiée aux avocats* [A new section dedicated to lawyers]. <https://www.ofpra.gouv.fr/actualites/une-nouvelle-rubrique-dediee-aux-avocats>

French Office for the Protection of Refugees and Stateless Persons | Office français de protection des réfugiés et apatrides. (2024, May 15). *Les outils pour accompagner les demandeurs d'asile et personnes protégées* [Tools to support asylum seekers and protected persons]. <https://www.ofpra.gouv.fr/en/folder/associations/tools-support-asylum-seekers-and-protected-persons>

Interministerial Delegation for Accommodation and Access to Housing | Délégation interministérielle à l'hébergement et à l'accès au logement. (2024, March 15). *La Dihal lance un nouvel appel à projets Cohabitations Solidaires en partenariat avec la Délégation interministérielle à l'accueil et à l'intégration des réfugiés* [Dihal is launching a new call for Solidarity Cohabitation projects in partnership with the Interministerial Delegation for the reception and integration of refugees]. <https://www.info.gouv.fr/actualite/la-dihal-lance-un-nouvel-appel-a-projets-cohabitations-solidaires-en-partenariat-avec-la-delegation-interministerielle-a-laccueil-et-a-lintegration-des-refugies>

Ministry of Economy, Finance and Industrial and Digital Sovereignty | Ministère de l'Économie, des Finances et de la Souveraineté industrielle et numérique. (2023, October 3). *Budget général 2024 - Immigration, asile et intégration* [General budget 2024 - Immigration, asylum and integration]. <https://www.budget.gouv.fr/documentation/documents-budgetaires/exercice-2024/le-projet-de-loi-de-finances-et-les-documents-annexes-pour-2024/budget-general-2024/immigration-asile-et-integration>

Ministry of the Interior and Overseas | Ministère de l'Intérieur, & Ministry of the Interior and Overseas | Ministère de l'Intérieur et des outre-mer. (2023, December 26). *Appel à projets visant à soutenir des solutions innovantes et expérimentales portées par des acteurs de la société civile en matière de cohabitation solidaire bénéficiant aux bénéficiaires de la protection internationale* [Call for projects aimed at supporting innovative and experimental solutions carried out by civil society actors in the field of solidarity cohabitation benefiting beneficiaries of international protection]. <https://www.immigration.interieur.gouv.fr/Asile/Les-appels-a-projets/Appel-a-projets-Cohabitation-solidaires>

Ministry of the Interior and Overseas | Ministère de l'Intérieur et des outre-mer. (2023, February 8). *Priorités pour 2023 de la politique d'intégration des étrangers primo-arrivants, dont les personnes réfugiées* [Priorities for 2023 of the integration policy for newcomer foreigners, including refugees]. <https://www.legifrance.gouv.fr/download/pdf/circ?id=45409>

Ministry of the Interior and Overseas | Ministère de l'Intérieur et des outre-mer. (2024). *Presentation: Loi du 26 janvier 2024 pour contrôler l'immigration, améliorer l'intégration, mesures immédiates amd orientations pour notre politique migratoire* [Presentation: Law to control immigration, improve integration, urgent measures and guidance for our migration policy]. https://www.interieur.gouv.fr/sites/minint/files/medias/documents/2024-01/Presentation_loi_immigration.pdf

State Services in the Doubs | - Les services de l'État dans le Doubs. (2023, February 17). *Avis d'appel à projets pour la création du SAS régional de Bourgogne Franche-Comté d'une capacité de 50 places en 2023* | Notice of call for projects for the creation of the Bourgogne Franche-Comté regional SAS with a capacity of 50 places in 2023.

<https://www.doubs.gouv.fr/contenu/telechargement/38589/262893/file/avis%20et%20CC%20AAP%2050%20places%20sas%20r%C3%A9gional%20BFC%202023.pdf>





Germany

Federal Government | Bundesregierung. (2023, May 10). Beschluss Gemeinsame Flüchtlingspolitik von Bund und Ländern: Unterstützung der Kommunen, gesteuerter Zugang, beschleunigte Verfahren, verbesserte Rückführung [Resolution of the Federal Government and federal states on a common policy on refugees: Support of municipalities, accelerating procedures and improving returns].

<https://www.bundesregierung.de/resource/blob/974430/2189202/6b0fb8745bb6d8430328a426c04626c1/2023-05-10-mpk-beschluss-data.pdf?download=1>

Federal Ministry for the Interior and Community | Bundesministerium des Innern und für Heimat. (31 January 2023). Asylverfahrensberatung bietet Rechtsberatung für queere Schutzsuchende, Folteropfer und andere besonders vulnerable Gruppen. <https://www.bmi.bund.de/SharedDocs/pressemitteilungen/DE/2023/01/foerderaufruf-avb.htm>

Federal Ministry for the Interior and Community | Bundesministerium des Innern und für Heimat. (2023, August 27). Rückgang bei Asylanträgen im Juli um mehr als 50 Prozent [Asylum applications fell by more than 50 percent in July]. <https://www.bmi.gv.at/news.aspx?id=45357353703237577132383D>

Federal Ministry for the Interior and Community | Bundesministerium des Innern und für Heimat. (2023, November 2). Border checks at Germany's land borders with Poland, the Czech Republic and Switzerland [Press release]. <https://www.bmi.bund.de/SharedDocs/pressemitteilungen/EN/2023/10/notifizierung-bgk.html>

Federal Ministry for the Interior and Community | Bundesministerium des Innern und für Heimat. (2024, January 10). Federal admission programme for Afghanistan. <https://www.bundesaufnahmeprogrammghanistan.de/bundesaufnahme-en>

Federal Ministry for the Interior and Community | Bundesministerium des Innern und für Heimat, & Federal Ministry for the Interior and Community | Bundesministerium des Innern und für Heimat. (2023, December 15). Migrationsabkommen mit Georgien unterzeichnet [Migration agreement signed with Georgia]. <https://www.bmi.bund.de/SharedDocs/kurzmeldungen/DE/2023/12/georgien.html>

Federal Ministry of Justice and Consumer Protection | Bundesministerium der Justiz. (2022, December 29). Neues Vormundschafts- und Betreuungsrecht zum 1. Januar 2023: mehr Selbstbestimmung und bessere Qualität in der rechtlichen Betreuung [New guardianship and care law as of January 1, 2023: more self-determination and better quality in legal care] [Press release]. https://www.bmj.de/SharedDocs/Pressemitteilungen/DE/2022/1229_Neues_Vormundschafts_und_Betreuungsrecht.html

Federal Ministry of the Interior | Bundesministerium für Inneres (2023, November 2). NesT wird reguläres Aufnahmeprogramm für Flüchtlinge [Pilot program NesT becomes a regular admission program for refugees]. Bundesministerium Des Innern Und Für Heimat.

<https://www.bmi.bund.de/SharedDocs/pressemitteilungen/DE/2022/07/intb-nestprogramm.html>

Federal Ministry of the Interior and Community | Bundesministerium des Innern und für Heimat (2023, August 30). Begrenzung irregulärer Migration: Georgien und Moldau sollen als sichere Herkunftsstaaten bestimmt werden [Limiting irregular migration: Georgia and Moldova should be designated as safe countries of origin]. Bundesministerium Des Innern Und Für Heimat.

<https://www.bmi.bund.de/SharedDocs/pressemitteilungen/DE/2023/08/sichere-herkunftsstaaten.html>

Federal Ministry of the Interior and Community | Bundesministerium des Innern und für Heimat. (2023, August 30). Entwurf eines Gesetzes zur Bestimmung Georgiens und der Republik Moldau als sichere Herkunftsstaaten [Draft law designating Georgia and the Republic of Moldova as safe countries of origin] [Press release]. <https://www.bmi.bund.de/SharedDocs/gesetzgebungsverfahren/DE/entwurf-sichere-herkunftsstaaten-georgien-moldau.html;jsessionid=B4A740AEF029CA83116BE904493A67CC.live891>

Federal Office for Immigration and Asylum | Bundesamt für Fremdenwesen und Asyl. (2023, December 4). Gegen Gewalt an Frauen: ÖIF, BVwG und BFA informieren Zuwanderinnen über Unterstützungsangebote [Against violence against women: ÖIF, BVwG and BFA inform immigrants about support offers]. <https://www.bfa.gv.at/news.aspx?id=337A67425A5942496759773D>

Federal Office for Migration and Refugees | Bundesamt für Migration und Flüchtlinge. (2023). Das Aufnahmeprogramm "Neustart im Team", Studie zur Programmumsetzung [The resettlement programme NesT - Evaluation]. <https://www.bamf.de/SharedDocs/Anlagen/DE/Forschung/Forschungsberichte/fb44-evaluation-nest.html>



Federal Office for Migration and Refugees | Bundesamt für Migration und Flüchtlinge. (2023, March 29).

Terminologie Asyl [Asylum terminology].

<https://www.bamf.de/SharedDocs/Anlagen/DE/AsylFluechtlingschutz/Sprachmittlung/terminologieliste-asyl-englisch-ohne-pdf.html>

Federal Office for Migration and Refugees | Bundesamt für Migration und Flüchtlinge. (2023, April 1). Standards für das Dolmetschen im Asylverfahren [Standards for Interpreting in the Asylum Procedure].

<https://www.bamf.de/SharedDocs/Anlagen/DE/Karriere/standards-dolmetschen-asylverfahren.pdf>

Federal Office for Migration and Refugees | Bundesamt für Migration und Flüchtlinge. (2023, July 17). Hinweise für einen erfolgreichen Dolmetscheinsatz [Hints for a successful interpreting assignment].

<https://www.bamf.de/SharedDocs/Anlagen/DE/Karriere/broschuere-dolmetscheinsatz.pdf>

Free Hanseatic City of Bremen | Freie Hansestadt Bremen. (2023). Regelung des Landes Bremen zur Aufnahme von afghanischen Flüchtlingen [Regulation of the state of Bremen for the admission of Afghan refugees].

<https://www.service.bremen.de/dienstleistungen/regelung-des-landes-bremen-zur-aufnahme-von-afghanischen-fluechtlingen-184804>

Free State of Thuringia | Freistaat Thuringen. (2022). *Merkblatt zur Aufnahme afghanischer Flüchtlinge durch ihre in Thüringen lebenden Verwandten* [Information sheet on the admission of Afghan refugees by their relatives living in Thuringia].

German Association of Cities and Municipalities | Deutscher Städte- und Gemeindebund. (2024, January 3).

Pressemitteilung: Migration ordnen, steuern und begrenzen [Organizing, controlling and limiting migration].

<https://www.dstgb.de/publikationen/pressemitteilungen/migration-ordnen-steuern-und-begrenzen/>

German Association of Towns and Municipalities | Deutscher Städte- und Gemeindebund. (2023, November 6). Erwartungen an die MPK: Neustart in der Migrationspolitik – Begrenzen, steuern, ordnen und langfristig finanzieren [Expectations of the MPK A new start in migration policy – limiting, controlling, regulating and financing in the long term]. <https://www.dstgb.de/themen/asyl-und-fluechtlingschutz/zuwanderung/neustart-in-der-migrationspolitik-begrenzen-steuern-ordnen-und-langfristig-finanzieren/>

German Federal Parliament | Deutscher Bundestag. (2024, January 18). Bundestag stimmt Gesetz zur Verbesserung von Rückführungen zu [Bundestag approves law to improve repatriation].

<https://www.bundestag.de/dokumente/textarchiv/2024/kw03-de-rueckfuehrung-986284>

Hessen Federal State | Lander Hessen. (2023). Afghaninnen in Hessen können ab morgen einen Antrag stellen [Afghans in Hesse can submit an application starting tomorrow]. <https://soziales.hessen.de/presse/afghaninnen-in-hessen-koennen-ab-morgen-einen-antrag-stellen>

Hessen Federal State Government | Hessische Landesregierung. (2023, November 6). Besprechung des Bundeskanzlers mit den Regierungschefinnen und Regierungschefs der Länder am 6. November 2023 [Meeting of the Federal Chancellor with the Heads of Government of the Federal States on 6 November 2023].

https://hessen.de/sites/hessen.hessen.de/files/2023-11/mpk_bundeskanzler_6.11_top_6_fluechtlingspolitik.pdf

Ministry of the Interior and Administration | Ministerstwo Spraw Wewnętrznych i Administracji. (2024, March 6).

BMP.0790.1.2.2024. https://bip.brpo.gov.pl/sites/default/files/2024-03/Odpowied%C5%BA_MSWiA_migranci_pushbacki_osrodki_strzezone_06_03_2024.pdf

State of Berlin | Landes Berlin. (2023, June 30). Admission regulation of the Land of Berlin for Afghan, Syrian and Iraqi refugees with relatives in Berlin - Berlin.de.

<https://www.berlin.de/einwanderung/en/entry/refugees/artikel.1049439.en.php>

Greece

Greek National Commission for Human Rights | Εθνική Επιτροπή για τα Δικαιώματα του Ανθρώπου. (January 2023). *Recording mechanism of incidents of informal forced returns*. Interim report.

https://www.nchr.gr/images/pdf/nea_epikairohta/deltia_tupou/2023/Interim_Report_echanism_en.pdf

Greek National Commission for Human Rights | Εθνική Επιτροπή για τα Δικαιώματα του Ανθρώπου. (March 2023). *Observations by the GNCHR on State's draft reply to the list of issues prior to the submission of the third periodic report of Greece on the implementation of the ICCPR*.

https://www.nchr.gr/images/pdf/apofaseis/ellinikes_ekthesesis_en_ell_org/OHE/GNCHR_CCPR_REPLY_TO_MINISTER_OF_FOREIGN_AFFAIRS_fin.pdf





Greek National Commission for Human Rights | Εθνική Επιτροπή για τα Δικαιώματα του Ανθρώπου. (December 2023). *Recording mechanism of incidents of informal forced returns, Annual Report 2022.*

https://nchr.gr/images/pdf/RecMechanism/Annual_Report_2022_compressed_1.pdf

Ministry of Migration and Asylum | Υπουργείο Μετανάστευσης και Ασύλου. (2023). Θεμελιώδη Δικαιώματα Μηχανισμός Καταγγελιών [Fundamental rights complaints mechanism]. <https://migration.gov.gr/en/fro-complaints/>

Ministry of Migration and Asylum | Υπουργείο Μετανάστευσης και Ασύλου. (2023, April 1). Ολοκληρώθηκε το πρόγραμμα φιλοξενίας αιτούντων άσυλο σε αστικά διαμερίσματα «ΕΣΤΙΑ» [The accommodation program for asylum seekers in urban apartments "ESTIA" has been completed] [Press release].

<https://migration.gov.gr/en/oloklirothike-to-programma-filoxenias-aitoynton-asylo-se-astika-diamerismata-estia/>

Ministry of Migration and Asylum | Υπουργείο Μετανάστευσης και Ασύλου. (2023, August 18). General Secretariat for Vulnerable Persons and Institutional Protection of the Ministry of Migration and Asylum launches new Toolkit on Best Interests Procedures [Press release]. <https://migration.gov.gr/en/ekkinisi-pilotikis-efarmogis-tis-neas-ergaleiothikis-diadiakision-veltistoy-symferontos-poy-dimioyrgithike-apo-ti-geniki-grammateia-eyaloton-politon-kai-thesmikis-prostasias-toy-ypoyrgeioy-metanasteysi/>

Ministry of Migration and Asylum | Υπουργείο Μετανάστευσης και Ασύλου. (2023, October 20). *Information Guide for Beneficiaries of International Protection.* <https://migration.gov.gr/en/odigos-pliroforisis-dikaioychon-diethnoys-prostasias/>

Ministry of Migration and Asylum | Υπουργείο Μετανάστευσης και Ασύλου. (2023, November 24). Δύο ιστορίες επιτυχίας του Εθνικού Μηχανισμού Επείγουσας Ανταπόκρισης [Two National Emergency Response Mechanism success stories] [Press release]. <https://migration.gov.gr/en/dyo-istories-epitychias-toy-ethnikoy-michanismoy-ereigojas-antapokrisis/>

Ministry of Migration and Asylum | Υπουργείο Μετανάστευσης και Ασύλου. (2024, May 15). Οδηγός Πληροφόρησης Δικαιούχων Διεθνούς Προστασίας [Information Guide for Beneficiaries of International Protection]. <https://migration.gov.gr/en/odigos-pliroforisis-ddp/>

Ombudsman | Συνήγορος του Πολίτη. (2023, November 9). Δελτίο Τύπου | Ο Συνήγορος του Πολίτη ερευνά το ναυάγιο της Πύλου [The Ombudsman is investigating the wreck of Pylos] [Press release]. <https://www.synigoros.gr/el/category/default/post/deltio-typoy-or-o-synhgoros-toy-polith-ereyna-to-nayagio-ths-pyloy>

Iceland

Directorate of Immigration | Útlendingastofnun. (2023, October 20). *New service web up in the air.* <https://island.is/en/o/directorate-of-immigration/news/new-service-web-up-in-the-air>

Directorate of Immigration | Útlendingastofnun. (2023, November 24). *The right to family reunification.* <https://island.is/en/o/directorate-of-immigration/news/the-right-to-family-reunification>

Ireland

Government of Ireland | Rialtas na hÉireann. (2023, January 24). *Citywest Transit Hub to pause entry of new International Protection arrivals to its emergency accommodation area* [Press release]. <https://www.gov.ie/en/press-release/489b6-citywest-transit-hub-to-pause-entry-of-new-international-protection-arrivals-to-its-emergency-accommodation-area/>

Government of Ireland | Rialtas na hÉireann. (2023, July 21). *Minister Joe O'Brien announces 70 projects to be funded under the International Protection Integration Fund 2023* [Press release]. <https://www.gov.ie/en/press-release/b549c-minister-joe-obrien-announces-70-projects-to-be-funded-under-the-international-protection-integration-fund-2023/>

Department of Justice | An Roinn Dlí agus Cirt. (2023, March 6). *Dedicated State agency to oversee and support dramatic increase in refugee accommodation under new legislation from Minister Harris* [Press release]. <https://www.gov.ie/en/press-release/040e0-dedicated-state-agency-to-oversee-and-support-dramatic-increase-in-refugee-accommodation-under-new-legislation-from-minister-harris/>

Department of Justice | An Roinn Dlí agus Cirt. (2023, July 12). *New Bill to strengthen laws around consent and character references in court published* [Press release]. <https://www.gov.ie/en/press-release/112d1-new-bill-to-strengthen-laws-around-consent-and-character-references-in-court-published-by-minister-mcentee/>



Department of Justice | An Roinn Dlí agus Cirt. (2023, November 6). *Minister for Justice Helen McEntee launches Third National Action Plan to prevent and combat human trafficking.* <https://www.gov.ie/en/press-release/28977-minister-for-justice-helen-mcentee-launches-third-national-action-plan-to-prevent-and-combat-human-trafficking/>

Department of the Taoiseach | Roinn an Taoisigh. (2023, December 12). *Government approves changes to measures for those fleeing war in Ukraine.* <https://www.gov.ie/en/press-release/b5d86-government-approves-changes-to-measures-for-those-fleeing-war-in-ukraine/>

Government of Ireland | Rialtas na hÉireann. (2023, March 3). *Accommodation strategy for people seeking protection in Ireland.* <https://www.gov.ie/en/press-release/23553-accommodation-strategy-for-people-seeking-protection-in-ireland/>

Government of Ireland | Rialtas na hÉireann. (2023, June 16). *New website with latest information on International Protection in Ireland launched.* <https://www.gov.ie/en/news/5888e-new-website-with-latest-information-on-international-protection-in-ireland-launched/>

Government of Ireland | Rialtas na hÉireann. (2023, July 5). *Minister McEntee publishes International Protection Modernisation Strategy.* <https://www.gov.ie/en/press-release/48f49-minister-mcentee-publishes-international-protection-modernisation-strategy/>

Government of Ireland | Rialtas na hÉireann. (2023, July 12). *New Bill to strengthen laws around consent and character references in court published.* <https://www.gov.ie/en/press-release/112d1-new-bill-to-strengthen-laws-around-consent-and-character-references-in-court-published-by-minister-mcentee/>

Government of Ireland | Rialtas na hÉireann. (2023, July 14). *Visa-free travel for people with refugee status further suspended.* <https://www.gov.ie/en/press-release/0b410-visa-free-travel-for-people-with-refugee-status-further-suspended/>

Government of Ireland | Rialtas na hÉireann. (2023, November 6). *Minister for Justice Helen McEntee launches Third National Action Plan to prevent and combat human trafficking.* <https://www.gov.ie/en/press-release/28977-minister-for-justice-helen-mcentee-launches-third-national-action-plan-to-prevent-and-combat-human-trafficking/>

International Protection Accommodation Services. (2023, January 20). *Cyber safety in our accommodation centres.* <https://www.gov.ie/en/publication/8b102-cyber-safety-in-our-accommodation-centres/>

Irish Human Rights and Equality Commission. (2023, January 27). *State in Clear Breach of Human Rights Obligations to International Protection Applicants.* <https://www.ihrc.ie/state-in-clear-breach-of-human-rights-obligations-to-international-protection-applicants/>

Irish Human Rights and Equality Commission. (2023, February 6). *Commission Publishes Legal Arguments in High Court International Protection Cases.* <https://www.ihrc.ie/commission-publishes-legal-arguments-in-high-court-international-protection-cases/>

Irish Human Rights and Equality Commission. (2023, March 20). *The High Court Judicial Review in the matter of Directive 2013/33/EU and the EU Reception Conditions) Regulations 2018: Submissions of the Amicus Curiae.* <https://www.ihrc.ie/app/uploads/2023/04/Submissions-of-the-Amicus-Curiae-March-2023.pdf>

Ombudsman for Children's Office I. (2023, July 26). *Mental Health Commission report: Ombudsman for Children calls for urgent action to address widespread CAMHS deficits.* <https://www.oco.ie/news/mental-health-commission-report-ombudsman-for-children-calls-for-urgent-action-to-address-widespread-camhs-deficits/>

Italy

Department of the Civil Protection | Dipartimento della Protezione Civile. (2023, October 5). Delibera del Consiglio dei Ministri del 5 ottobre 2023 - Proroga dello stato di emergenza in conseguenza dell'eccezionale incremento dei flussi di persone migranti in ingresso sul territorio nazionale attraverso le rotte migratorie del Mediterraneo [Resolution of the Council of Ministers of 5 October 2023 - Extension of the state of emergency as a result of the exceptional increase in the flows of migrant people entering the national territory via the Mediterranean migratory routes]. <https://www.protezionecivile.gov.it/it/normativa/delibera-del-cdm-del-5-ottobre-2023-proroga-dello-stato-di-emergenza-incremento-flussi-migranti/>



Italian Government | Governo d'Italia. (2017, February 2). Memorandum d'intesa sulla cooperazione nel campo dello sviluppo, del contrasto all'immigrazione illegale, al traffico di esseri umani, al contrabbando e sul rafforzamento della sicurezza delle frontiere tra lo Stato della Libia e la Repubblica Italiana [Memorandum of cooperation in the field of development, the fight against illegal immigration, human trafficking, smuggling and on the strengthening of border security between the State of Libya and the Italian Republic].

<https://www.governo.it/sites/governo.it/files/Libia.pdf>

Italian Government | Governo d'Italia. (2023, November 6). Dichiarazioni alla stampa con il Primo Ministro d'Albania, l'intervento del Presidente Meloni [Statements to the press with the Prime Minister of Albania, speech by President Meloni]. <https://www.governo.it/it/articolo/dichiarazioni-all-a-stampa-con-il-primo-ministro-dalbania-lintervento-del-presidente-meloni>

Italian Government, Presidency of the Council of Ministers | Governo Italiano, Presidenza del Consiglio dei Ministri. (27 September 2023). Comunicato stampa del Consiglio dei Ministri n. 52 [Press release from the Council of Ministers n. 52]. <https://www.governo.it/it/articolo/comunicato-stampa-del-consiglio-dei-ministri-n-52/23739>

Italian Government, Presidency of the Council of Ministers | Governo Italiano, Presidenza del Consiglio dei Ministri. (2023, September 27). Comunicato stampa del Consiglio dei Ministri n. 52 [Press release from the Council of Ministers n. 52] [Press release]. <https://www.governo.it/it/articolo/comunicato-stampa-del-consiglio-dei-ministri-n-52/23739>

Italian Ministry of the Interior, Quality Unit of the National Commission for the Right of Asylum | Ministero dell'Interno, Unità Qualità della Commissione Nazionale per il Diritto di Asilo. (December 2023). L'interpretariato nella procedura di protezione internazionale in Commissione Territoriale – Precorso introduttivo per interpreti [Interpreting in the procedure of international protection in the Territorial Commission – Introduction for interpreters]. https://www.interno.gov.it/sites/default/files/2024-01/vademecum_interpretariato_nella_procedura_di_protezione_internazionale_in_commissione_territoriale.pdf

Ministry of Interior | Ministero dell'Interno. (June 2023). Vademecum. Per la rilevazione, il referral e la presa in carico delle persone portatrici di vulnerabilità in arrivo sul territorio ed inserite nel sistema di protezione e di accoglienza [Vademecum for the detection, referral and taking charge of vulnerable people arriving in the area and included in the protection and reception system]. <https://www.interno.gov.it/sites/default/files/2023-06/vademecum.pdf>

Ministry of Labor and Social Policies | Ministero del Lavoro e delle Politiche Sociali. (2023, April 12). Sbarchi, dichiarato lo stato di emergenza nazionale [Landings, national state of emergency declared].
<https://integrazionemigranti.gov.it/it-it/Ricerca-news/Dettaglio-news/id/3166/Sbarchi-dichiarato-lo-stato-di-emergenza-nazionale->

Ministry of Labor and Social Policies | Ministero del Lavoro e delle Politiche Sociali. (2023, May 24). Corridoi lavorativi, arrivati in Italia i primi profughi afghani [Work corridors, the first Afghan refugees have arrived in Italy]. <https://integrazionemigranti.gov.it/it-it/Ricerca-news/Dettaglio-news/id/3230/Corridoi-lavorativi-arrivati-in-Italia-i-primi-profughi-afghani->

Ministry of Labor and Social Policies | Ministero del Lavoro e delle Politiche Sociali. (2023, May 31). Trattenuti a Lampedusa e rimpatriati, Italia condannata dalla CEDU [Held in Lampedusa and repatriated, Italy condemned by the ECHR]. <https://integrazionemigranti.gov.it/it-it/Ricerca-news/Dettaglio-news/id/3152/Trattenuti-a-Lampedusa-e-rimpatriati-Italia-condannata-dalla-CEDU>

Ministry of Labor and Social Policies | Ministero del Lavoro e delle Politiche Sociali. (2023, November 7). *Protocollo d'intesa tra Italia e Albania in materia di gestione dei flussi migratori* [Memorandum of understanding between Italy and Albania on the management of migratory flows].

Ministry of Labor and Social Policies | Ministero del Lavoro e delle Politiche Sociali. (2023, December 20). Nuovo Meccanismo Nazionale di Referral per le vittime di tratta e grave sfruttamento [New National Referral Mechanism for victims of trafficking and serious exploitation]. <https://integrazionemigranti.gov.it/it-it/Ricerca-news/Dettaglio-news/id/3577/Nuovo-Meccanismo-Nazionale-di-Referral-per-le-vittime-di-tratta-e-grave-sfruttamento>

Ministry of Labor and Social Policies | Ministero del Lavoro e delle Politiche Sociali. (2024, January 31). Albania, la Corte Costituzionale convalida l'accordo con l'Italia sui migranti [Albania, the Constitutional Court validates the agreement with Italy on migrants]. <https://integrazionemigranti.gov.it/it-it/Ricerca-news/Dettaglio-news/id/3629/Albania-la-Corte-Costituzionale-convalida-laccordo-con-Italia-sui-migranti>



Ministry of Labor and Social Policies | Ministero del Lavoro e delle Politiche Sociali. (2024, February 15). *Il Parlamento ha ratificato il Protocollo Italia-Albania sui centri per migranti [The Parliament ratified the Italy-Albania Protocol on migrant centers]*.

Ministry of the Interior | Ministero dell'Interno. (2022, April 12). Ministero del Lavoro, Regioni e Comuni insieme per l'integrazione [Ministry of Labour, Regions and Municipalities together for integration].
<https://integrazionemigranti.gov.it/it-it/Ricerca-news/Dettaglio-news/id/2503/Ministero-del-Lavoro-Regioni-e-Comuni-insieme-per-l-integrazione>

Ministry of the Interior | Ministero dell'Interno. (2023, June 21). Accoglienza: on line il vademecum per la rilevazione, il referral e la presa in carico delle persone portatrici di vulnerabilità [Reception: the handbook for the detection, referral and taking charge of vulnerable people is online].
<https://www.interno.gov.it/it/notizie/accoglienza-line-vademecum-rilevazione-referral-e-presa-carico-persone-portatrici-vulnerabilita>

Ministry of the Interior | Ministero dell'Interno. (2023, June 21). Accoglienza: on line il vademecum per la rilevazione, il referral e la presa in carico delle persone portatrici di vulnerabilità [Reception: the handbook for the identification, referral and follow-up of vulnerable people is online].
<https://www.interno.gov.it/it/notizie/accoglienza-line-vademecum-rilevazione-referral-e-presa-carico-persone-portatrici-vulnerabilita>

Ministry of the Interior | Ministero dell'Interno. (2023, December 21). Stipulata al Viminale una intesa per corridoi umanitari dalla Libia [An agreement for humanitarian corridors from Libya has been stipulated at the Interior Ministry] [Press release]. <https://www.interno.gov.it/it/notizie/stipulata-viminale-intesa-corridoi-umanitari-dalla-libia>

Ministry of the Interior | Ministero dell'Interno, Conference of the Regions and Autonomous Provinces | Conferenza delle Regioni e delle Province Autonome, & National Association of Italian Municipalities | Associazione Nazionale Comuni Italiani. (2021, September 10). Partenariato per l'integrazione [Partnership for Integration].
<https://www.integrazionemigranti.gov.it/AnteprimaPDF.aspx?id=3403>

Ministry of the Interior, Department of Civil Liberties and Immigration | Ministero dell'Interno, Dipartimento per la libertà civili e l'immigrazione. (July 2023). Cruscotto statistico giornaliero [Daily statistical dashboard].
http://www.libertaciviliimmigrazione.dlci.interno.gov.it/sites/default/files/allegati/cruscotto_statistico_giornaliero_15-07-2023.pdf

Presidency of the Council of Ministers, Department of Equal Opportunities | Presidenza del Consiglio dei ministri, Dipartimento per le Pari Opportunità. (December 2023). National Referral Mechanism for the identification, assistance and protection of victims of human trafficking and/or severe exploitation.
<https://www.integrazionemigranti.gov.it/AnteprimaPDF.aspx?id=6044>

Presidency of the Council of Ministers, Department of the Civil Protection | Presidenza del Consiglio dei Ministri, Dipartimento della Protezione Civile. (2023, May 11). Further urgent provisions to deal with, on the territory of the regions of Campania, Valle d'Aosta, Piedmont, Liguria, Lombardy, Veneto, Friuli-Venezia Giulia, Umbria, Marche, Lazio, Abruzzo, Molise, Basilicata, Calabria Sardinia, Sicily and the Autonomous Provinces of Trento and Bolzano, the state of emergency as a consequence of the exceptional increase in the flows of migrant people entering the national territory via the Mediterranean migratory routes: Ocdpc n. 994 dell'11 maggio 2023.
<https://www.protezionecivile.gov.it/it/normativa/ocdpc-n-994-dell11-maggio-2023/>

Latvia

Office of Citizenship and Migration Affairs | Pilsonības un migrācijas lietu pārvalde. (2023, July 6). Pārvaldes amatpersonas atklāšanas vizītē apmeklē PMIC Liepnas filiāli [Administrative officials visit PMIC Liepna branch during opening visit]. <https://www.pmlp.gov.lv/lv/jaunums/parvaldes-amatpersonas-atklasanas-vizite-apmekle-pmic-liepnas-filiali>

Lithuania

Lithuanian Ombudsperson | Lietuvos Seimo Kontrolierai. (2023, August 31). Seimo kontrolierė reiškia susirūpinimą dėl pažeidžiamų užsieniečių situacijos pasienyje [The Ombudsperson expresses concern about the situation of vulnerable foreigners at the border]. <https://www.lrski.lt/naujienos/seimo-kontroliere-reiskia-susirupinima-del-pazeidziamu-uzsienieciu-situacijos-pasienyje/>



Ministry of the Interior | Lietuvos Respublikos vidaus reikalų ministerija. (2023, May 24). Migrantų priėmimu ir apgyvendinimu rūpinsis speciali agentūra [A special agency will take care of the reception and accommodation of migrants]. <https://vrm.lrv.lt/lt/naujienos/migrantu-priemimu-ir-apgyvendinimu-rupinsis-speciali-agentura/>

Ministry of the Interior of the Republic of Lithuania | Lietuvos Respublikos vidaus reikalų ministerija (2023). 2022 metų kovos su prekyba žmonėmis situacijos lietuvoje apžvalga [Overview of the anti-trafficking situation in Lithuania in 2022].

https://vrm.lrv.lt/uploads/vrm/documents/files/LT_versija/Viesasis_saugumas/Prekyba_zmonemis/PRANESEJO%20ATASKAITA_final.pdf

Ministry of the Interior of the Republic of Lithuania | Lietuvos Respublikos vidaus reikalų ministerija. (2023, April 3). *Naujasis Frontex vadovas įvertino Lietuvos pastangas stiprinant sienos apsaugą* [The new head of Frontex appreciated Lithuania's efforts in strengthening border protection]. <https://vrm.lrv.lt/lt/naujienos/naujasis-frontex-vadovas-ivertino-lietuvos-pastangas-stiprinant-sienos-apsauga/>

Ministry of the Interior of the Republic of Lithuania | Lietuvos Respublikos vidaus reikalų ministerija. (2023, July 5). *Pritarta kovos su prekyba žmonėmis Lietuvoje ataskaitai* [The report on combating human trafficking in Lithuania was approved]. <https://vrm.lrv.lt/lt/naujienos/pritarta-kovos-su-prekyba-zmonemis-lietuvoje-ataskaitai/>

Ministry of the Interior of the Republic of Lithuania | Lietuvos Respublikos vidaus reikalų ministerija. (2023, August 30). *Vyriausybė pritaré patikslintoms įstatymo nuostatomams dėl migrantų sulaikymo ir apgyvendinimo* [Government approves revised law on detention and accommodation of migrants]. <https://vrm.lrv.lt/lt/naujienos/vyriausybe-pritare-patikslintoms-istatymo-nuostatomams-del-migrantu-sulaikymo-ir-apgyvendinimo/>

Ministry of the Interior of the Republic of Lithuania | Lietuvos Respublikos vidaus reikalų ministerija. (2023, August 30). *Vyriausybė pritaré patikslintoms įstatymo nuostatomams dėl migrantų sulaikymo ir apgyvendinimo* [The government approved the revised provisions of the law on the detention and accommodation of migrants]. <https://vrm.lrv.lt/lt/naujienos/vyriausybe-pritare-patikslintoms-istatymo-nuostatomams-del-migrantu-sulaikymo-ir-apgyvendinimo/>

Ministry of the Interior of the Republic of Lithuania | Lietuvos Respublikos vidaus reikalų ministerija. (2023, September 27). *Lietuvos ir Latvijos vidaus reikalų ministrai aptaré antrinės migracijos situaciją* [The ministers of interior affairs of Lithuania and Latvia discussed the situation of secondary migration]. <https://vrm.lrv.lt/lt/naujienos/lietuvos-ir-latvijos-vidaus-reikalui-ministrai-aptare-antrines-migracijos-situacija/>

Office of the Ombudsperson for Child's rights | Lietuvos Respublikos vaiko teisių apsaugos kontrolierė. (2023, August 8). *Lietuvos respublikos vaiko teisių apsaugos kontrolierius p a ž y m a dėl tyrimo vaiko teisių apsaugos kontrolieriaus iniciatyva dėl nelydimų nepilnamečių užsieniečių, vykstančių per lietuvių iš kitos europos sąjungos valstybės, teisių ir teisėtų interesų užtikrinimo* [Certificate of the Child Rights Protection Controller of the Republic of Lithuania regarding the investigation at the initiative of the Child Rights Protection Controller regarding ensuring the rights and legitimate interests of unaccompanied minor foreigners traveling through Lithuania from another European Union country]: nr. (6.7-2023-34) pr-119. Lietuvos respublikos | Republic of Lithuania. <http://vtaki.lt/uploads/documents/files/Nelydimi%20nepilname%C4%8diai%202023%20perdavimas%20kt%20ES%20Ovalstybei.pdf>

Office of the Seimas Ombudsman | Lietuvos Seimo Kontroleriuai. (2023, March 13). *Pažyma dėl X skundo prieš migracijos departamentą prie lietuvių respublikos vidaus reikalų ministerijos* [Certificate on the complaint of X against the migration department under the ministry of the interior of the republic of Lithuania]. <https://www.lrski.lt/documents/pazyma-del-x-skundo-pries-migracijos-departamenta-prie-lietuviuos-respublikos-vidaus-reikalui-ministerijos-9/>

Office of the Seimas Ombudsman | Lietuvos Seimo Kontroleriuai. (2023, October 5). *Pažyma dėl X ir Y skundo prieš Migracijos Departamentą prie Lietuvos Respublikos vidaus Reikalų Ministerijos ir valstybės sienos apsaugos tarnybą prie vidaus Reikalų Ministerijos* [Statement on the complaint of X and Y against the Migration Department under the Ministry of the Interior of the Republic of Lithuania and the State Border Guard Service under the Ministry of the Interior]. https://www.lrski.lt/documents/pazyma-del-x-ir-y-skundo-pries-migracijos-departamenta-prie-lietuviuos-respublikos-vidaus-reikalui-ministerijos-ir-valstybes-sienos-apsaugos-tarnyba-prie-vidaus-reikalui-ministerijos/?__cf_chl_tk=B6Ufnar59NZtJAyr6rfomXrQ7Xtv5vtEGWUBT.wBOj4-1705665170-0-gaNycGzNDxA

Office of the Seimas Ombudsman | Lietuvos Seimo Kontroleriuai. (2023, October 20). *Seimo kontroleriu i staiga pirmą kartą istorijoje pateikė poziciją Europos Žmogaus Teisių Teismui dėl migrantų sulaikymo Lietuvoje* [The Seimas Ombudsman's Office presented its position to the European Court of Human Rights on the detention of migrants in Lithuania for the first time in history]. <https://www.lrski.lt/naujienos/seimo-kontroleriu-istaiga-pirma-karta-istorijoje-pateike-pozicija-europos-zmogaus-teisiu-teismui-del-migrantu-sulaikymo-lietuvoje/>



State Border Guard Service | Valstybės sienos apsaugos tarnyba. (2023, March 21). *Neleistų neteisėtų migrantų statistika [Statistics of illegal migrants denied entry]*. <https://vsat.lrv.lt/lt/naujienos/neileistu-neteisetu-migrantu-statistika/>

Luxembourg

Government of Luxembourg | Gouvernement Luxembourgeois. *Info DPI*. <http://www.info-dpi.lu/>

Government of Luxembourg | Gouvernement Luxembourgeois. (2024, January 2). *Citizen's pact for intercultural living together - 'Biergerpakt'*. <https://guichet.public.lu/en/citoyens/citoyennete/vivre-ensemble/pacte-citoyen.html>

Ministry of Family, Solidarity, Living Together and Reception | Ministère de la Famille, des Solidarités, du Vivre ensemble et de l'Accueil. (2022, January 22). *Réponse du ministre de la Famille, des Solidarités, du Vivre ensemble et de l'Accueil à la question parlementaire n°132 de Madame la Députée Joëlle Welfring et de Monsieur le Député Meris Sehovic concernant l'Action Hiver* [Response from the Minister of Family, Solidarity, Living Together and Reception to the parliamentary question No 132 by Mrs Deputy Joëlle Welfring and Mr. Deputy Meris Sehovic on the Winter Action]. <https://wdocs-pub.chd.lu/docs/exped/0144/107/289075.pdf>

Ministry of Family, Solidarity, Living Together and Reception | Ministère de la Famille, des Solidarités, du Vivre ensemble et de l'Accueil. (2024, March 1). *Réponse du ministre de la Famille, des Solidarités, du Vivre ensemble et de l'Accueil à la question parlementaire n°264 de Monsieur le Député David Wagner* [Response from the Minister of Family, Solidarity, Living Together and Reception to the parliamentary question No 264 by Mr Deputy David Wagner]. <https://wdocs-pub.chd.lu/docs/exped/0145/085/290858.pdf>

Malta

Armed Forces of Malta. (2023). Armed Forces of Malta training with the Libyan General Administration for Coastal Security (GACS). https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=76fg_KhzKQ

Armed Forces of Malta | Forzi Armati Ta' Malta. (2023, July 30). Taħriġ tal-Forzi Armati ta' Malta mal-Amministrazzjoni Ġenerali Libjana għas-Sigurta Kostali [Training of the Armed Forces of Malta with the Libyan General Administration for Coastal Security]. PR231195 [Press release].
<https://www.gov.mt/en/Government/DOI/Press%20Releases/Pages/2023/07/30/pr231195.aspx>

Government of Malta, Parliamentary Secretariat for Reforms and Equality, Human Rights Directorate. LGBTIQ+ Equality strategy and action plan 2023-2027. <https://humanrights.gov.mt/en/Documents/LGBTIQ%20Equality%20Strategy%20and%20Action%20Plan%202023-2027%20EN.pdf>

Government of Malta, Parliamentary Secretariat for Reforms and Equality, Human Rights Directorate. (2023). Second National Integration Policy and Action Plan.
<https://humanrights.gov.mt/en/Documents/INTEGRATION%20PUBLIC%20CONSULTATION.pdf>

Minister of the Interior, Security, Equality and Reforms. (2023, January 12). Stqarrja mill-ministeru ghall-intern, is-sigurtà, l-ugwaljanza u r-riformi [Statement from the ministry for the interior, security, equality and reforms] [Press release]. <https://www.gov.mt/en/Government/DOI/Press%20Releases/Pages/2023/01/12/pr230042.aspx>

Ministry of Foreign and European Affairs and Trade, & Ministry for Home Affairs, Security, Reforms and Equality. (2023, May 31). Press Release [PR230823en].
<https://www.gov.mt/en/Government/DOI/Press%20Releases/Pages/2023/05/31/PR230823en.aspx>

Ministry of Home Affairs, Security, Reforms and Equality | Ministeru ghall-intern, is-sigurtà, ir-riformi u l-ugwaljanza. (2023, January 18). Il-Ministru Byron Camilleri jmexxi delegazzjoni Maltija fl-oqsma tas-sigurtà fil-Libja [Minister Byron Camilleri led Maltese delegations at the Security Summit in Libya] [PR230083].
<https://www.gov.mt/en/Government/DOI/Press%20Releases/Pages/2023/01/18/pr230083.aspx>

Ministry of Home Affairs, Security, Reforms and Equality | Ministeru ghall-intern, is-sigurtà, ir-riformi u l-ugwaljanza. (2023, January 19). Jissoktaw l-impenji tad-delegazzjoni Maltija fl-oqsma tas-sigurtà fil-Libja [The commitments of the Maltese delegation in the area of security continue in Libya] [PR230088].
<https://www.gov.mt/en/Government/DOI/Press%20Releases/Pages/2023/01/19/pr230088.aspx>

Ministry of Home Affairs, Security, Reforms and Equality | Ministeru ghall-intern, is-sigurtà, ir-riformi u l-ugwaljanza. (2023, January 26). Minister Byron Camilleri attends the informal meeting for Justice and Home Affairs Ministers in Stockholm. PR230130en [Press release].
<https://www.gov.mt/en/Government/DOI/Press%20Releases/Pages/2023/01/26/pr230130en.aspx>





Ministry of Home Affairs, Security, Reforms and Equality | Ministeru għall-intern, is-sigurtà, ir-riformi u l-ugwaljanza. (2023, July 25). Il-Ministru Byron Camilleri f'taħdidiż mal-Ministru tal-Intern tal-Libja [The Minister Byron Camilleri in talks with the Minister of the Interior of Libya]. PR231168 [Press release].

<https://www.gov.mt/en/Government/DOI/Press%20Releases/Pages/2023/07/25/pr231168.aspx>

Ministry of Home Affairs, Security, Reforms and Equality | Ministeru għall-intern, is-sigurtà, ir-riformi u l-ugwaljanza. (2023, July 26). Stqarrija mill-, Il-Ministru Byron Camilleri f'laqqha bilaterali mal-Ministru Taljan għall-Intern Matteo Piantedosi [Minister Byron Camilleri in a bilateral meeting with the Italian Minister of the Interior Matteo Piantedosi]. PR231174 [Press release].

<https://www.gov.mt/en/Government/DOI/Press%20Releases/Pages/2023/07/26/pr231174en.aspx>

Netherlands

Central Agency for the Reception of Asylum Seekers | Centraal Orgaan opvang asielzoekers. (2023, March 8). COA deelt zorgen inspectie over gezinslocaties [COA shares inspection concerns about family locations].

<https://www.coa.nl/nl/nieuws/coa-deelt-zorgen-inspectie-over-gezinslocaties>

Central Agency for the Reception of Asylum Seekers | Centraal Orgaan opvang asielzoekers. (2023, April 5). Staatssecretaris reageert op brief Inspectie Justitie en Veiligheid over handhavings- en toezichtlocatie [State Secretary responds to letter from the Justice and Security Inspectorate about enforcement and supervision location]. <https://www.coa.nl/nl/nieuws/staatssecretaris-reageert-op-brief-inspectie-justitie-en-veiligheid-over-handhavings-en>

Central Agency for the Reception of Asylum Seekers | Centraal Orgaan opvang asielzoekers. (2023, April 14). Afslaffen 24-weken-eis belangrijke stap voor actieve deelname asielzoekers [Abolition of 24-week requirement is an important step for active participation of asylum seekers]. <https://www.coa.nl/nl/nieuws/afschaffen-24-weken-eis-belangrijke-stap-voor-actieve-deelname-asielzoekers>

Central Agency for the Reception of Asylum Seekers | Centraal Orgaan opvang asielzoekers. (2023, April 28). Stabiele financiering COA biedt perspectief voor de toekomst [Stable funding COA offers perspective for the future]. <https://www.coa.nl/nl/nieuws/stabiele-financiering-coa-biedt-perspectief-voor-de-toekomst>

Central Agency for the Reception of Asylum Seekers | Centraal Orgaan opvang asielzoekers. (2023, May 18). Asielzoeker mag vooralsnog toch niet langer dan 24 weken werken [For the time being, asylum seekers are not allowed to work for more than 24 weeks]. <https://www.coa.nl/nl/nieuws/asielzoeker-mag-vooralnog-toch-niet-langer-dan-24-weken-werken>

Central Agency for the Reception of Asylum Seekers | Centraal Orgaan opvang asielzoekers. (2023, May 24). Nachtopvang aanmeldcentrum Ter Apel loopt vol [Night shelter registration center Ter Apel is full]. <https://www.coa.nl/nl/nieuws/nachtopvang-aanmeldcentrum-ter-apel-loopt-vol>

Central Agency for the Reception of Asylum Seekers | Centraal Orgaan opvang asielzoekers. (2023, June 12). Reactie COA op de inspectierapporten IGJ en Inspectie JenV rond overlijden baby in Ter Apel [COA's response to the IGJ and Inspectorate JenV inspection reports on the death of a baby in Ter Apel]. <https://www.coa.nl/nl/nieuws/reactie-coa-op-de-inspectierapporten-ijgj-en-inspectie-jenv-rond-overlijden-baby-ter-apel>

Central Agency for the Reception of Asylum Seekers | Centraal Orgaan opvang asielzoekers. (2023, June 27). Dringende oproep aan gemeenten: sneller plek nodig voor alleenreizende kinderen en jongeren [Urgent call to municipalities: place needed faster for unaccompanied children and young people]. <https://www.coa.nl/nl/nieuws/dringende-oproep-aan-gemeenten-sneller-plek-nodig-voor-alleenreizende-kinderen-en-jongeren>

Central Agency for the Reception of Asylum Seekers | Centraal Orgaan opvang asielzoekers. (2023, June 29). Expohal Assen in gebruik genomen als wachtkamer voor Ter Apel [Assen exhibition hall used as a waiting room for Ter Apel]. <https://www.coa.nl/nl/nieuws/expohal-assen-in-gebruik-genomen-als-wachtkamer-voor-ter-apel>

Central Agency for the Reception of Asylum Seekers | Centraal Orgaan opvang asielzoekers. (2023, July 1). Ferry Silja Europa vaart 1 juli van Velsen naar Rotterdam [Ferry Silja Europa sails from Velsen to Rotterdam on 1 July]. <https://www.coa.nl/nl/nieuws/ferry-silja-europa-vaart-1-juli-van-velsen-naar-rotterdam>

Central Agency for the Reception of Asylum Seekers | Centraal Orgaan opvang asielzoekers. (2023, July 10). Hoe vangen wij alleenstaande jongeren op? [How do we accommodate single young people?]. <https://www.coa.nl/nl/nieuws/hoe-vangen-wij-alleenstaande-jongeren-op>



Central Agency for the Reception of Asylum Seekers | Centraal Orgaan opvang asielzoekers. (2023, July 14). *Tijdige koppeling statushouders aan gemeenten* [Timely match between status holders and municipalities]. <https://www.coa.nl/nl/nieuws/tijdige-koppeling-statushouders-aan-gemeente>

Central Agency for the Reception of Asylum Seekers | Centraal Orgaan opvang asielzoekers. (2023, July 21). *Uitvoeringstoets op uitwerking spreidingswet gereed* [Implementation test on the elaboration of the distribution law ready]. <https://www.coa.nl/nl/nieuws/uitvoeringstoets-op-uitwerking-spreidingswet-gereed>

Central Agency for the Reception of Asylum Seekers | Centraal Orgaan opvang asielzoekers. (2023, September 13). *Tweede Kamer gaat de Spreidingswet op korte termijn behandelen* [House of Representatives will discuss the Distribution Act in the short term]. <https://www.coa.nl/nl/nieuws/tweede-kamer-gaat-de-spreidingswet-op-korte-termijn-behandelen>

Central Agency for the Reception of Asylum Seekers | Centraal Orgaan opvang asielzoekers. (2023, September 19). *Groot deel COA-medewerkers tevreden over werk, maar veiligheid moet beter* [Large proportion of COA employees satisfied with their work, but safety needs to be improved]. <https://www.coa.nl/nl/nieuws/groot-deel-coa-medewerkers-tevreden-over-werk-maar-veiligheid-moet-beter>

Central Agency for the Reception of Asylum Seekers | Centraal Orgaan opvang asielzoekers. (2023, September 27). *Tevredenheid bewoners COA structureel onder de loep* [Satisfaction of COA residents structurally scrutinized]. <https://www.coa.nl/nl/nieuws/tevredenheid-bewoners-coa-structureel-onder-de-loep>

Central Agency for the Reception of Asylum Seekers | Centraal Orgaan opvang asielzoekers. (2023, October 9). *Innovatieagenda: wie denkt mee over een nieuwe visie op vastgoed?* [Innovation Agenda: Who thinks along about a new vision for real estate?]. <https://www.coa.nl/nl/nieuws/innovatieagenda-wie-denkt-mee-over-een-nieuwe-visie-op-vastgoed>

Central Agency for the Reception of Asylum Seekers | Centraal Orgaan opvang asielzoekers. (2023, November 10). *Het COA moet volgend jaar opnieuw fors groeien* [The COA has to grow strongly again next year]. <https://www.coa.nl/nl/nieuws/het-coa-moet-volgend-jaar-opnieuw-fors-groeien>

Central Agency for the Reception of Asylum Seekers | Centraal Orgaan opvang asielzoekers. (2023, December 22). *Status tekort opvangplekken* [Status of shortage of shelter places]. <https://www.coa.nl/nl/nieuws/status-tekort-opvangplekken>

Central Agency for the Reception of Asylum Seekers | Centraal Orgaan opvang asielzoekers. (2024, January 16). *VNG, IPO en COA bieden Eerste Kamer petitie aan over noodzaak van Spreidingswet* [VNG, IPO and COA present Senate petition on the need for the Dispersion Act]. <https://www.coa.nl/nl/nieuws/vng-ipo-en-coa-bieden-eerste-kamer-petitie-aan-over-noodzaak-van-spreidingswet>

Council of State | Raad van State. (2023, August 30). *Afdeling bestuursrechtspraak stelt prejudiciële vragen over Griekse statushouders* [Administrative Jurisdiction Department asks preliminary questions about Greek status holders]. <https://www.raadvanstate.nl/actueel/nieuws/augustus/prejudiciele-vraag-griekse-statushouders/>

Council of State | Raad van State. (2023, December 27). *Staatssecretaris J&V mag vreemdelingen overdragen aan Roemenië* [State Secretary J&V may transfer foreign nationals to Romania]. <https://www.raadvanstate.nl/actueel/nieuws/december/overdracht-vreemdelingen-roemenie/>

Council of State | Raad van State. (2024, January 18). *Advies ontwerpbesluit gemeentelijke taak asielopvangvoorzieningen* [Advice on the draft decree on the municipal task of asylum reception facilities]. <https://www.raadvanstate.nl/actueel/nieuws/januari/advies-gemeentelijke-taak-asielopvang>

Government | Rijksoverheid. (2023). *Actieplan programma Samen tegen mensenhandel 2023* [Action Plan Together against Human Trafficking Programme 2023]. <https://open.overheid.nl/documenten/218dcc97-41f0-4224-bd3b-fdc3f9fb737d/file>

Government | Rijksoverheid. (2023, August 28). *Kamerbrief over besluitvorming opvangcrisis* [Letter to Parliament about decision-making on reception crisis]: State Secretary Van der Burg (JenV) informs the House of Representatives about the decision-making surrounding the crisis in the reception of asylum seekers. He discusses administrative agreements with fellow authorities, temporary measures and additional reinforcement and deployment. [https://www.rijksoverheid.nl/documenten/kamerstukken/2022/08/26/tk-brief-besluitvorming-ovangcrisis#:~:text=Staatssecretaris%20Van%20der%20Burg%20\(JenV,en%20aanvullende%20versterking%20en%20inzet](https://www.rijksoverheid.nl/documenten/kamerstukken/2022/08/26/tk-brief-besluitvorming-ovangcrisis#:~:text=Staatssecretaris%20Van%20der%20Burg%20(JenV,en%20aanvullende%20versterking%20en%20inzet)





Government | Rijksoverheid. (2023, September 18). *Kamerbrief bij geannoteerde agenda JBZ Raad 28 september 2023 [Letter to Parliament accompanying the annotated JBZ Council agenda of September 28, 2023].* <https://www.rijksoverheid.nl/documenten/kamerstukken/2023/09/18/tk-geannoteerde-agenda-jbz-raad-28-september-2023>

Government | Rijksoverheid. (2023, November 29). *Asielzoekers mogen meer dan 24 weken per jaar werken [Asylum seekers can work more than 24 weeks per year].* <https://www.rijksoverheid.nl/actueel/nieuws/2023/11/29/asielzoekers-mogen-meer-dan-24-weken-per-jaar-werken>

Government | Rijksoverheid. (2024, January 31). *Spreidingswet treedt per 1 februari in werking [The Distribution Act enters into force on 1 February].* <https://www.rijksoverheid.nl/actueel/nieuws/2024/01/31/spreidingswet-treedt-per-1-februari-in-werking>

Government of Portugal | Governo de Portugal. (2023, October 29). *Agência para a Integração, Migrações e Asilo: O primeiro dia de um novo paradigma [Agency for Integration, Migration and Asylum: The first day of a new paradigm].* <https://www.portugal.gov.pt/pt/gc23/comunicacao/comunicado?i=agencia-para-a-integracao-migracoes-e-asilo-o-primeiro-dia-de-um-novo-paradigma>

Immigration and Naturalisation Service | Immigratie- en Naturalisatiedienst. (2023, January 13). *Beoordeling veilige derde landen Colombia [Safe third country assessment Colombia].* https://puc.overheid.nl/ind/doc/PUC_1297956_1/1

Immigration and Naturalisation Service | Immigratie- en Naturalisatiedienst. (2023, March 1). *Beoordeling veilige derde landen - Mauritanië [Safe third country assessment - Mauritania].* https://puc.overheid.nl/ind/doc/PUC_1300428_1/1

Immigration and Naturalisation Service | Immigratie- en Naturalisatiedienst. (2023, May 23). *IND has reached limits of feasibility.* <https://ind.nl/en/news/ind-has-reached-limits-of-feasibility>

Immigration and Naturalisation Service | Immigratie- en Naturalisatiedienst. (2023, June 6). *IND strengthens investigation of open sources for national security.* <https://ind.nl/en/news/ind-strengthens-investigation-of-open-sources-for-national-security>

Immigration and Naturalisation Service | Immigratie- en Naturalisatiedienst. (2023, June 8). *WI 2023/6 Leeftijdsbepaling [WI 2023/6 Age determination - Immigration and Naturalization Service].* https://puc.overheid.nl/ind/doc/PUC_1307327_1/1

Immigration and Naturalisation Service | Immigratie- en Naturalisatiedienst. (2023, June 27). *Temporary stop on decisions for asylum seekers from Sudan.* <https://ind.nl/en/news/temporary-stop-on-decisions-for-asylum-seekers-from-sudan>

Immigration and Naturalisation Service | Immigratie- en Naturalisatiedienst. (2023, July 6). *250 overlastgevers in Ter Apel versneld afgewezen door de IND [250 nuisance-causing asylum seekers in Ter Apel rejected faster by the IND].* <https://ind.nl/nl/nieuws/250-overlastgevers-in-ter-apel-versneld-afgewezen-door-de-ind>

Immigration and Naturalisation Service | Immigratie- en Naturalisatiedienst. (2023, October 13). *Djibouti: beoordeling Veilig Derde Land [Djibouti: safe third country assessment].* https://puc.overheid.nl/ind/doc/PUC_1318035_1/1

Immigration and Naturalisation Service | Immigratie- en Naturalisatiedienst. (2023, December 20). *Extension of temporary stop of asylum decisions on Sudanese applications.* <https://ind.nl/en/news/extension-of-temporary-stop-of-asylum-decisions-on-sudanese-applications>

Immigration and Naturalisation Service | Immigratie- en Naturalisatiedienst. (2023, December 20). *Temporarily no decisions for asylum seekers from the Palestinian Territories.* <https://ind.nl/en/news/temporarily-no-decisions-for-asylum-seekers-from-the-palestinian-territories>

Inspectorate of Education, Ministry of Education, Culture and Science | Inspectie van het Onderwijs, Ministerie van Onderwijs, cultuur en Wetenschap. (2023, March 8). *Onvoldoende veiligheid en ontwikkelmogelijkheden voor nieuwkomerskinderen [Insufficient safety and development opportunities for newcomer children].* <https://www.onderwijsinspectie.nl/actueel/nieuws/2023/03/08/onvoldoende-veiligheid-en-ontwikkelmogelijkheden-voor-nieuwkomerskinderen>

Ministry of Justice and Security | Ministerie van Justitie en Veiligheid. (2023, November 10). *Kamerbrief over actuele situatie asielketen en MMP 2023-2 [Letter to Parliament about the current situation of the asylum chain*



and MMP 2023-2]. <https://www.rijksoverheid.nl/documenten/kamerstukken/2023/11/10/tk-actuele-situatie-asielketen-mpp-2023-ii>

Ministry of Justice and Security | Ministerie van Justitie en Veiligheid. (2023, December 7). *Brief Onveilige situatie asielopvang Ter Apel [Letter on the unsafe situation of asylum reception in Ter Apel]*. <https://www.inspectie-jenv.nl/Publicaties/brieven/2023/12/07/brief-onveilige-situatie-asielopvang-ter-apel>

Ministry of Justice and Security | Ministerie van Justitie en Veiligheid. (2024, March 26). *Brief Inspecties: Situatie in Ter Apel is uiterst kritisch [Letter Inspections: Situation in Ter Apel is extremely critical]*. <https://www.inspectie-jenv.nl/Publicaties/brieven/2023/11/01/brief-inspecties--situatie-in-ter-apel-is-uiterst-kritisch>

National Ombudsman | Nationale ombudsman. (2024, March 26). *De crisis voorbij [Beyond the Crisis]*. <https://www.nationaleombudsman.nl/publicaties/onderzoeken/de-crisis-voorbij>

Research and Data Centre | Wetenschappelijk Onderzoek- en Documentatiecentrum. (2023, July 18). *Evaluatie van de wijziging van de B8/3-regeling [Evaluation of the amendment of the B8/3 scheme]*. <https://open.overheid.nl/documenten/dpc-339e85b95a6dd1aded6f1eca0c8edbef3da6790b/pdf>

Senate of the Netherlands | Eerste Kamer der Staten-Generaal. (2023, June 6). *Intrekking voorbehouden Verdrag status van staatlozen in verband met de vaststelling van staatloosheid 35.688 (R2151) [Withdrawal reservations Treaty on status of stateless persons in connection with the determination of statelessness]*. https://www.eerstekamer.nl/wetsvoorstel/35688_intrekking_voorbehouden

Senate of the Netherlands | Eerste Kamer der Staten-Generaal. (2023, June 6). *Wet vaststellingsprocedure staatloosheid [Statelessness Determination Procedure Act]*. https://www.eerstekamer.nl/wetsvoorstel/35687_wet_vaststellingsprocedure

State Secretary for Justice and Security | Staatssecretaris van Justitie en Veiligheid. (2023, May 24). *Actuele situatie Asiel [Current Asylum Situation]*. https://www.tweedekeamer.nl/kamerstukken/brieven_regering/detail?id=2023Z09184&did=2023D22065

State Secretary for Justice and Security | Staatssecretaris van Justitie en Veiligheid. (2024, April 25). *Tijdelijke regels over de opvang van ontheemden uit Oekraïne (Tijdelijke wet opvang ontheemden Oekraïne) [Temporary rules on the reception of displaced persons from Ukraine (Temporary Act on the Reception of Displaced Persons Ukraine)]*. https://www.tweedekeamer.nl/kamerstukken/brieven_regering/detail?id=2024Z07536&did=2024D17359

State Secretary for Justice and Security | Staatssecretaris van Justitie en Veiligheid. (2023, May 24). *Actuele situatie Asiel [Current situation Asylum]*. https://www.tweedekeamer.nl/kamerstukken/brieven_regering/detail?id=2023Z09184&did=2023D22065

Norway

Government of Norway | Regjeringen.no. (2023, March 24). Prop. 67 L (2022–2023) Endringer i utlendingsloven (fjernmøter i Utlendingsnemnda mv.) [Prop. 67 L (2022–2023) Changes to the Immigration Act (remote meetings of the Immigration Appeals Board, etc.)]. <https://www.regjeringen.no/no/dokumenter/prop.-67-l-20222023/id2967585/>

Immigration Appeals Board | Utlendingsnemnda. (2023, August 25). Forfølgelse på grunnlag av seksuell orientering gir rett til flyktningstatus [Persecution on the basis of sexual orientation gives the right to refugee status]. <https://www.une.no/aktuelt/arkiv/2023/praksisnotat-forfolgelse-pa-grunnlag-av-seksuell-orientering/>

Immigration Appeals Board | Utlendingsnemnda. (2023, September 7). Nye reglar styrker nemndmøtehandsaminga i Utlendingsnemnda frå 1. september 2023 [New rules strengthen the handling of board meetings in the Immigration Board from 1 September 2023]. <https://www.une.no/aktuelt/arkiv/2023/forskriftsendring-nemndmotebehandling/>

Ministry of Justice and Public Security | Justis- og beredskapsdepartementet. (2023, March 22). GI-05/2023 - Instruks til Utlendingsdirektoratet om innkvartering av asylsøkere [GI-05/2023 - Instructions to the Norwegian Directorate of Immigration on accommodation of asylum seekers]. <https://www.regjeringen.no/no/dokumenter/gi-052023-instruks-til-utlendingsdirektoratet-om-innkvartering-av-asylsokere/id2967831/>

Ministry of Justice and Public Security | Justis- og beredskapsdepartementet. (2023, March 24). Prop. 67 L (2022–2023) Endringer i utlendingsloven (fjernmøter i Utlendingsnemnda mv.) [Prop. 67 L (2022–2023) Changes to the Immigration Act (remote meetings in the Immigration Board, etc.)]. <https://www.regjeringen.no/no/dokumenter/prop.-67-l-20222023/id2967585/>



Ministry of Justice and Public Security | Justis- og beredskapsdepartementet. (2023, May 15). Instruks GI-09/2023 – Utlendingsloven § 28 første ledd bokstav a, kvinner og jenter fra Afghanistan [Instruction GI-09/2023 – Immigration Act, Section 28 first paragraph letter a, women and girls from Afghanistan]. <https://www.regjeringen.no/no/dokumenter/instruks-gi-092023-utlendingsloven-28-forste-ledd-bokstav-a-kvinner-og-jenter-fra-afghanistan/id297748/>

Norwegian Directorate of Immigration | Utlendingsdirektoratet. (2023, March 2). Kvalitet på asylintervju (2022) [Quality of asylum interview (2022)]. <https://www.udi.no/statistikk-og-analyse/forsknings-og-utviklingsrapporter/kvalitet-pa-asylintervju/>

Norwegian Directorate of Immigration | Utlendingsdirektoratet. (2023, March 2). Ris og ros til UDIs intervjuemodell [Credit to UDI's interview model]. <https://www.udi.no/aktuelt/ris-og-ros-til-udis-intervjuemodell/>

Norwegian Directorate of Immigration | Utlendingsdirektoratet. (2023, July 13). Nye avtaler om asylmottak [New agreements on asylum reception centres]. <https://www.udi.no/aktuelt/nye-avtaler-om-asylmottak/>

Norwegian Directorate of Immigration | Utlendingsdirektoratet. (2023, August 31). Sterk økning i ankomster [Strong increase in arrivals]. <https://www.udi.no/aktuelt/sterk-okning-i-ankomster/>

Norwegian Directorate of Immigration | Utlendingsdirektoratet. (2023, October 11). Må skaffe flere mottaksplasser og øke bosettingstakten [Need to get more reception places and increase the rate of settlement]. <https://www.udi.no/aktuelt/ma-skaffe-flere-mottaksplasser-og-oke-bosettingstakten/>

Norwegian Directorate of Immigration | Utlendingsdirektoratet. (2023, October 24). UDI har inngått avtaler om inntil 20.000 nye beredskapsplasser [UDI has entered into agreements for up to 20,000 new emergency places]. <https://www.udi.no/aktuelt/udi-har-ingatt-avtaler-om-inntil-20.000-nye-beredskapsplasser/>

Norwegian Directorate of Immigration | Utlendingsdirektoratet. (2023, November 2). Tilskudd til informasjonstiltak om assistert retur [Grants for information measures on assisted return]. <https://www.udi.no/aktuelt/tilskudd-til-informasjonstiltak-om-assistert-retur2/>

Norwegian Directorate of Immigration | Utlendingsdirektoratet. (2023, November 8). To nye asylmottak [Two new asylum reception centres]. <https://www.udi.no/aktuelt/to-nye-asylmottak/>

Norwegian Directorate of Immigration | Utlendingsdirektoratet. (2023, November 9). UNE tek opp att behandlinga av Sudan-saker [UNE resumes processing of Sudan cases]. <https://www.udi.no/aktuelt/une-gjenoppter-behandlingen-av-sudan-saker/>

Poland

Commissioner for Human Rights | Rzecznik Praw Obywatelskich. (2023, August 28). Rzecznik: wyeliminować pushbacki z polskiego prawa. Odpowiedź MSWiA [Spokesman: eliminate pushbacks from Polish law. Reply of the Ministry of Interior and Administration]. <https://bip.brpo.gov.pl/pl/content/rpo-pushbacki-prawo-usuniecie-mswia-odpowiedz>

Federal Ministry for the Interior and Community | Bundesministerium des Innern und für Heimat. (2023, November 2). Border checks at Germany's land borders with Poland, the Czech Republic and Switzerland [Press release]. <https://www.bmi.bund.de/SharedDocs/pressemitteilungen/EN/2023/10/notifizierung-bgk.html>

Ministry of Foreign Affairs Republic of Poland | Ministerstwo Spraw Zagranicznych. (2024, May 15). Dla obywatela [For the Citizen]. <https://www.gov.pl/>

Ministry of Internal Affairs and Administration | Ministerstwo Spraw Wewnętrznych i Administracji. (2023, November 2). Przedłużenie tymczasowej kontroli na granicy polsko-słowackiej do 22 listopada br [Extension of temporary control at the Polish-Slovak border until November 22 this year]. <https://www.gov.pl/web/mswia/przedluzenie-tymczasowej-kontroli-na-granicy-polsko-slowackiej-do-22-listopada-br>

Ministry of the Interior and Administration | Ministerstwo Spraw Wewnętrznych i Administracji. (2024, January 26). BMP.0790.1.10.2023.KSz. https://bip.brpo.gov.pl/sites/default/files/2024-01/Odpowied%C5%BA_MSWiA_migranci_pushbacki_osrodk_i_strzezone_26.01.2024.pdf

Office for Foreigners | Urząd do Spraw Cudzoziemców. (2023, April 6). Changes in migration law. <https://www.gov.pl/web/udsc-en/changes-in-migration-law>



Office for Foreigners | Urząd do Spraw Cudzoziemców. (2023, September 18). Materiały edukacyjne dla rodziców i dzieci cudzoziemskich [Educational materials for foreign parents and children].
<https://www.gov.pl/web/udsc/materiały-edukacyjne-dla-rodziców-cudzoziemskich>

Portugal

Government of Portugal | Governo de Portugal. (2023, October 29). Agência para a Integração, Migrações e Asilo: O primeiro dia de um novo paradigma [Agency for Integration, Migration and Asylum: The first day of a new paradigm]. <https://www.portugal.gov.pt/pt/gc23/comunicacao/comunicado?i=agencia-para-a-integracao-migracoes-e-asilo-o-primeiro-dia-de-um-novo-paradigma>

Romania

Romanian Government | Guvernul României. (2023, May 17). Informație de presă privind actele normative aprobată în cadrul ședinței Guvernului României din 17 mai 2023 [Press information regarding the normative acts approved during the meeting of the Romanian Government on May 17, 2023] [Press release].
<https://gov.ro/ro/guvernul/sedinte-guvern/informatie-de-presa-privind-actele-normative-aprobate-in-cadrul-edintei-guvernului-romaniei-din-17-mai-2023#null>

Slovakia

Ministry of Internal Affairs and Administration | Ministerstvo Spraw Wewnętrznych i Administracji. (2023, November 2). Przedłużenie tymczasowej kontroli na granicy polsko-słowackiej do 22 listopada br [Extension of temporary control at the Polish-Slovak border until November 22 this year]. [https://www.gov.pl/web/mswia/przedluzenie-tymcasowej-kontroli-na-granicy-polsko-slowackiej-do-22-listopada-br](https://www.gov.pl/web/mswia/przedluzenie-tymczasowej-kontroli-na-granicy-polsko-slowackiej-do-22-listopada-br)

Ministry of Justice of the Slovak Republic | Ministerstva spravodlivosti Slovenskej republiky. (2024, April 2). Zoznam súdov [List of courts]. https://www.justice.gov.sk/sudy-a-rozhodnutia/sudy/?pageNum=1&size=10&sortProperty=typSudu_sk_string&sortDirection=ASC

Ministry of the Interior | Ministerstva vnitra. (2024, March 20). Česko znova prodloužilo namátkové kontroly na státní hranici se Slovenskem [The Czech Republic has once again extended random checks at the state border with Slovakia]. <https://www.mvcr.cz/clanek/cesko-znovu-prodlouzilo-namatkové-kontroly-na-statni-hranici-se-slovenskem.aspx>

Ministry of the Interior of the Slovak Republic | Ministerstvo vnútra Slovenskej republiky. (2023, November 20). Kontroly na hraniciach s Maďarskom potrvajú do 23. decembra [Controls at the border with Hungary will last until December 23] [Press release]. <https://www.minv.sk/?tlacove-spravy&sprava=kontroly-na-hraniciach-s-madarskom-potravaju-do-23-decembra>

Slovenia

Government of the Republic of Slovenia | Vlada Republike Slovenije. (2023, May 4). *Zavračamo navedbe o sistematičnem vračanju na Hrvaško* [We reject allegations of systematic return to Croatia].
<https://www.gov.si/novice/2023-05-04-zavracamo-navedbe-o-sistematičnem-vracanju-na-hrvasko/>

Ministry of the Interior | Ministrstvo za notranje zadeve. (2023, December 15). *Slovenia accepts refugees under the resettlement project*. <https://www.gov.si/en/news/2023-12-15-slovenia-accepts-refugees-under-the-resettlement-project/>

Ministry of the Interior | Ministrstvo za notranje zadeve. (2024, January 26). *Prispela druga skupina beguncev iz projekta trajne preselitve* [The second group of refugees from the resettlement project has arrived].
<https://www.gov.si/novice/2024-01-26-prispela-druga-skupina-beguncev-iz-projekta-trajne-preselitve/>

Ministry of the Interior of the Republic of Slovenia | Ministrstvo za notranje zadeve. (2023, December 21). *Slovenija napovedala pristop h Konvenciji o zmanjšanju števila oseb brez državljanstva* [Slovenia announced its accession to the Convention on the Reduction of the Number of Stateless Persons]. <https://www.gov.si/novice/2023-12-21-slovenija-napovedala-pristop-h-konvenciji-o-zmanjsanju-stevila-oseb-brez-drzavljanstva/>





National Institute of Public Health | Nacionalni inštitut za javno zdravje. (2023). *Практичні поради щодо перебування в Республіці Словенія [Practical Advice for Staying in the Republic of Slovenia]*.
<https://nijz.si/publikacije/%d0%bf%d1%80%d0%b0%d0%ba%d1%82%d0%b8%d1%87%d0%bd%d1%96-%d0%bf%d0%be%d1%80%d0%b0%d0%b4%d0%b8-%d1%89%d0%be%d0%b4%d0%be-%d0%bf%d0%b5%d1%80%d0%b5%d0%b1%d1%83%d0%b2%d0%b0%d0%bd%d0%bd%d1%8f-%d0%b2-%d1%80/>

Republic of Slovenia. (2023, March 28). *Changing the law to speed up the recruitment of foreigners.*
<https://www.gov.si/en/news/2023-03-28-changing-the-law-to-speed-up-the-recruitment-of-foreigners/>

Spain

Council of Ministers | Consejo de Ministros. (2023). *Amplicación del programa nacional de reasentamiento de refugiados [Expansion of the National Resettlement Programme]*.
<https://www.lamoncloa.gob.es/consejodeminstros/referencias/Paginas/2023/refc0305203.aspx>

Ministerio de Asuntos Exteriores, Unión Europea y Cooperación | Ministry of Foreign Affairs, European Union and Cooperation. (2023, December 15). *Albares visits Senegal and Mauritania to strengthen migration cooperation* [Press release].
https://www.exteriores.gob.es/en/Comunicacion/NotasPrensa/Paginas/2023_NOTAS_P/20231215_NOTA045.aspx

Ministry for Foreign Affairs, European Union and Cooperation | Ministerio de Asuntos Exteriores, Unión Europea y Cooperación. (2023, December 15). *Albares visits Senegal and Mauritania to strengthen migration cooperation*.
https://www.exteriores.gob.es/en/Comunicacion/NotasPrensa/Paginas/2023_NOTAS_P/20231215_NOTA045.aspx

Ministry of Inclusion, Social Security and Migration | Ministerio de Inclusión, Seguridad Social y Migraciones. (2023, May 19). *El Ministerio de Inclusión acoge a un nuevo grupo de 161 refugiados sirios afectados por el terremoto de Turquía [The Ministry of Inclusion welcomes a new group of 161 Syrian refugees affected by the earthquake in Turkey]* [Press release]. <https://www.inclusion.gob.es/w/el-ministerio-de-inclusion-acoge-a-un-nuevo-grupo-de-161-refugiados-sirios-afectados-por-el-terremoto-de-turquia>

Ministry of Inclusion, Social Security and Migration | Ministerio de Inclusión, Seguridad Social y Migraciones. (2023, December 12). *Llegan las primeras 23 familias refugiadas nicaragüenses en el marco del proyecto piloto de migración laboral [The first 23 Nicaraguan refugee families arrive within the framework of the labor migration pilot project]* [Press release]. <https://www.inclusion.gob.es/w/llegan-las-primeras-23-familias-refugiadas-nicaraguenses-en-el-marco-del-proyecto-piloto-de-migracion-laboral>

Ministry of Inclusion, Social Security and Migrations | Ministerio de Inclusión, Seguridad Social y Migraciones. (2023). *Marco Estratégico de Ciudadanía e Inclusión, contra el Racismo y la Xenofobia (2023-2027) [Strategic Framework of Citizenship and Inclusion, against Racism and Xenophobia (2023-2027)]*.
https://www.inclusion.gob.es/oberaxe/ficheros/documentos/MarcoEstrategicoCiudadanialInclusionContraRacismoXenofobia_REV.pdf

Ministry of Inclusion, Social Security and Migrations | Ministerio de Inclusión, Seguridad Social y Migraciones. (2023, January 9). *Resolución de la Secretaría de Estado de Migraciones, de 9 de enero de 2023, por la que se adopta el sistema de indicadores para la planificación del itinerario de acogida y la prestación de condiciones reforzadas de acogida [Resolution of the Secretary of State for Migration, of January 9, 2023, which adopts the system of indicators for planning the reception itinerary and the provision of enhanced reception conditions]*.
https://sede.inclusion.gob.es/documents/387478/1674612/Resolucion_sistema_indicadores.pdf/ace64769-5fc1-90f9-3e4b-16a267498b3a?t=1675330215522

Ministry of Inclusion, Social Security and Migrations | Ministerio de Inclusión, Seguridad Social y Migraciones. (2023, April 18). *Inclusión y ACNUR extienden el protocolo de actuación sobre violencia de género a los centros de atención humanitaria [Inclusion and UNHCR extend the action protocol on gender violence to humanitarian care centers]*. <https://www.inclusion.gob.es/w/inclusion-y-acnur-extienden-el-protocolo-de-actuacion-sobre-violencia-de-genero-a-los-centros-de-atencion-humanitaria>

Ministry of Inclusion, Social Security and Migrations | Ministerio de Inclusión, Seguridad Social y Migraciones. (2023, April 28). *La Secretaría de Estado de Migraciones firma un protocolo con Tragsa y entidades del tercer sector para facilitar el acceso al mercado de trabajo de los migrantes [The Secretary of State for Migration signs a protocol with Tragsa and third sector entities to facilitate access to the labour market for migrants]*.
<https://www.inclusion.gob.es/w/la-secretaria-de-estado-de-migraciones-firma-un-protocolo-con-tragsa-y-entidades-del-tercer-sector-para-facilitar-el-acceso-al-mercado-de-laboral-de-los-migrantes>



Ministry of Inclusion, Social Security and Migrations | Ministerio de Inclusión, Seguridad Social y Migraciones. (2024, January 9). *El Gobierno aprueba el Programa Nacional de Reasentamiento de Refugiados en España para 2024 por el que se acogerá a 1.200 personas* [The Government approves the National Refugee Resettlement Program in Spain for 2024, which will welcome 1,200 people]. <https://www.inclusion.gob.es/w/el-gobierno-aprueba-el-programa-nacional-de-reasentamiento-de-refugiados-en-espana-para-2024-por-el-que-se-acogera-a-1.200-personas>

Ministry of the Interior | Ministerio del Interior. (2024, May 15). *Oficina de Asilo y Refugio [Asylum and Refugee Office]*. <https://proteccion-asilo.interior.gob.es/es/inicio/>

Ombudsperson | Defensor Del Pueblo. (2023, July 7). *Visita a la Sala de asilo del Aeropuerto Madrid-Barajas Adolfo Suárez (Madrid)* [Visit to the Asylum Room at the Madrid-Barajas Adolfo Suárez Airport (Madrid)]. <https://www.defensordelpueblo.es/resoluciones/visita-a-la-sala-de-asilo-del-aeropuerto-madrid-barajas-adolfo-suarez-madrid/>

Ombudsperson | Defensor Del Pueblo. (2023, August 23). *Visita a la Sala de asilo del Aeropuerto Madrid-Barajas Adolfo Suárez (Madrid)* [Visit to the Asylum Room at the Madrid-Barajas Adolfo Suárez Airport (Madrid)]. <https://www.defensordelpueblo.es/resoluciones/visita-a-la-sala-de-asilo-del-aeropuerto-madrid-barajas-adolfo-suarez-madrid-2/>

Ombudsperson | Defensor Del Pueblo. (2023, August 23). *Visita a la Sala de inadmitidos T1 y T4 satélite, del Aeropuerto Madrid-Barajas Adolfo Suárez* [Visit to the Inadmissible Room T1 and T4 satellite, at the Madrid-Barajas Adolfo Suárez Airport]. <https://www.defensordelpueblo.es/resoluciones/visita-a-la-sala-de-inadmitidos-t1-y-t4-satelite-del-aeropuerto-madrid-barajas-adolfo-suarez/>

Ombudsperson | Defensor Del Pueblo. (2023, October 18). *El Defensor del Pueblo insta a las administraciones a redoblar los recursos para mejorar la acogida de las personas migrantes de la ruta Canaria* [The Ombudsman urges administrations to redouble resources to improve the reception of migrants on the Canary Islands route]. <https://www.defensordelpueblo.es/noticias/la-adjunta-segunda-la-isla-canaria-hierro/>

Ombudsperson | Defensor Del Pueblo. (2023, November 30). *Visita a la Sala de asilo del Aeropuerto Madrid-Barajas Adolfo Suárez (Madrid)* [Visit to the Asylum Room at the Madrid-Barajas Adolfo Suárez Airport (Madrid)]. <https://www.defensordelpueblo.es/resoluciones/visita-a-la-sala-de-asilo-del-aeropuerto-madrid-barajas-adolfo-suarez-madrid-3/>

Ombudsperson | Defensor Del Pueblo. (2023, December 29). *Autorización de entrada excepcional por razones humanitarias en territorio nacional de personas en necesidad de protección o con necesidades específicas* [Authorization for exceptional entry for humanitarian reasons into national territory for people in need of protection or with specific needs]. <https://www.defensordelpueblo.es/resoluciones/autorizacion-de-entrada-excepcional-por-razones-humanitarias-en-territorio-nacional-de-personas-en-necesidad-de-proteccion-o-con-necesidades-especificas/>

Spanish Ombudsperson | Defensor Del Pueblo. (2023, June 27). *Asignación de un recurso de acogida en materia de protección internacional* [Assignment of a reception resource in the field of international protection]. <https://www.defensordelpueblo.es/resoluciones/asignacion-de-un-recurso-de-acogida-en-materia-de-proteccion-internacional/>

Spanish Ombudsperson | Defensor Del Pueblo. (2023, July 3). *Regulación del sistema de acogida en materia de protección internacional* [Regulation of the reception system in the field of international protection.]. <https://www.defensordelpueblo.es/resoluciones/regulacion-del-sistema-de-acogida-en-materia-de-proteccion-internacional/>

Spanish Ombudsperson | Defensor Del Pueblo. (2024, March 22). *Informe anual 2023* [2023 Annual Report]. <https://www.defensordelpueblo.es/noticias/informe-anual-2023/>

Sweden

National Board of Forensic Medicine | Rättsmedicinalverket. (2023). *Medicinsk åldersbedömning – så här går det till* [Medical age assessment – this is how it goes]. <https://www.rmv.se/wp-content/uploads/Broschy-Medicinska-%C3%A5ldersbed%C3%B6mningar.pdf>

Parliamentary Ombudsman | Riksdagens Ombudsmän I. (2023, April 17). *JO uppmärksammar allvarliga brister i förvaret i Mölndal* [Ombudsman draws attention to serious shortcomings in the detention center in Mölndal] [Press release]. <https://www.jo.se/pressmeddelande/jo-uppmarksammar-allvarliga-brister-i-forvaret-i-molndal-2/>





Swedish Government Office | Regeringskansliet. (2023, June 1). *En översyn av vissa frågor om offentliga biträden* [A review of certain issues of public assistance]. Ds 2023:14. <https://www.regeringen.se/rattsliga-dokument/departementsserien-och-promemorior/2023/06/ds-202314/>

Swedish Government Office | Regeringskansliet. (2023, July 3). *Remiss av Ds 2023:14 En översyn av vissa frågor om offentliga biträden* [Referral by Ds 2023:14 A review of certain issues concerning public assistants]. Diarienummer: Ju2023/01353. <https://www.regeringen.se/remisser/2023/07/remiss-av-ds-202314-en-oversyn-av-vissa-fragor-om-offentliga-bitraden/>

Swedish Government Office, Department of Justice | Regeringskansliet, Justitiedepartementet. (May 2023). *En översyn av vissa frågor om offentliga biträden* [A review of certain issues of public assistance]. Ds 2023:14. <https://www.regeringen.se/contentassets/af3e12acceb54ef28e93ae685f777338/en-oversyn-av-vissa-fragor-om-offentliga-bitraden-ds-202314.pdf>

Swedish Migration Agency | Migrationsverket. (2023). *Färre kvotflyktingar till Sverige* [Fewer quota refugees to Sweden]. <https://www.migrationsverket.se/Om-Migrationsverket/Pressrum/Nyhetsarkiv/Nyhetsarkiv-2023/2023-07-03-Farre-kvotflyktingar-till-Sverige.html>

Swedish Migration Agency | Migrationsverket. (2023, March 9). *Fler fall av misstänkt människohandel identifierade 2022* [More cases of suspected human trafficking identified in 2022]. <https://www.migrationsverket.se/Om-Migrationsverket/Pressrum/Nyhetsarkiv/Nyhetsarkiv-2023/2023-03-09-Fler-fall-av-misstankt-manniskohandel-identifierade-2022.html>

Swedish Migration Agency | Migrationsverket. (2023, March 27). *Migrationsverkets svar på utkast till lagrådsremiss Vissa skärpta villkor för anhöriginvandring och begränsade möjligheter till uppehållstillstånd av humanitära skäl* [The Swedish Migration Agency's response to the draft referral to the Council on Legislation: Certain stricter conditions for family reunification and limited opportunities for residence permits on humanitarian grounds]. <https://www.migrationsverket.se/download/18.4cda87071866b3f3f2d173f/1680262857643/Migrationsverkets%20var%20p%C3%A5utkast%20till%20lagr%C3%A5dsremiss%20Vissa%20sk%C3%A4rpta%20villkor%20f%C3%B6r%20anh%C3%B6riginvandring%20och%20beg%C3%A4nsade%20m%C3%B6jligheter%20till%20uppeh%C3%A5llstillst%C3%A5nd%20av%20humanit%C3%A4r%20regler%20Ju202300.pdf>

Swedish Migration Agency | Migrationsverket. (2023, March 27). *Rättsligt ställningstagande. Bedömning av statslöshet som en del av en persons identitet - RS/003/2023* [Legal position. Assessment of statelessness as part of a person's identity - RS/003/2023]. <https://lifos.migrationsverket.se/dokument?documentSummaryId=47299>

Swedish Migration Agency | Migrationsverket. (2023, March 31). *Vissa svårigheter med att tillämpa ändrade regler för anhö-ri-gin-vand-ring* [Some difficulties in applying changed rules for family reunification]. <https://www.migrationsverket.se/Om-Migrationsverket/Pressrum/Nyhetsarkiv/Nyhetsarkiv-2023/2023-03-31-Vissa-svarigheter-med-att-tillämpa-andrade-regler-for-anhoriginvandring.html>

Swedish Migration Agency | Migrationsverket. (2023, April 19). *Migrationsverkets service på fler statliga service-kontor* [The Swedish Migration Agency's services at several government service offices]. <https://www.migrationsverket.se/Om-Migrationsverket/Pressrum/Nyhetsarkiv/Nyhetsarkiv-2023/2023-04-19-Migrationsverkets-service-pa-fler-statliga-servicekontor.html>

Swedish Migration Agency | Migrationsverket. (2023, April 20). *Migrationsverket hemställer om lagändring för potentiella säkerhetshot* [Swedish Migration Agency requests legislative change for potential security threats]. <https://www.migrationsverket.se/Om-Migrationsverket/Pressrum/Nyhetsarkiv/Nyhetsarkiv-2023/2023-04-20-Migrationsverket-hemstaller-om-lagandring-for-potentiella-sakerhetshot.html>

Swedish Migration Agency | Migrationsverket. (2023, April 26). *Verkställighetsstopp till Sudan* [Suspension of returns to Sudan]. <https://www.migrationsverket.se/Privatpersoner/Skydd-och-asyl-i-Sverige/Nyhetsarkiv/2023-04-26-Verkställighetsstopp-till-Sudan.html>

Swedish Migration Agency | Migrationsverket. (2023, October 10). *Migrationsverkets service på fler statliga servicekontor* [The Swedish Migration Agency's services at several government service offices]. <https://www.migrationsverket.se/Om-Migrationsverket/Pressrum/Nyhetsarkiv/Nyhetsarkiv-2023/2023-10-10-Migrationsverkets-service-pa-fler-statliga-servicekontor.html>

Swedish Migration Agency | Migrationsverket. (2023, November 24). *Ländinformation: Nicaragua. Situationen för personer som uppfattas som oppositionella (version 1.0)* [Country information: Nicaragua. The situation of people perceived as oppositional (version 1.0)]. <https://lifos.migrationsverket.se/dokument?documentSummaryId=47848>



Swedish Migration Agency | Migrationsverket. (2023, November 27). *Rättsligt ställningstagande. Prövning av skyddsbehov för medborgare från Jemen - RS/076/2021 (version 3.0)* [Legal position. Protection needs assessment for nationals from Yemen - RS/076/2021 (version 3.0)].

<https://lifos.migrationsverket.se/dokument?documentSummaryId=47860>

Swedish Migration Agency | Migrationsverket. (2023, December 8). *Rättsligt ställningstagande. Förutsättningar för att återkalla en skyddsstatusförklaring - RS/054/2021 (version 5.0)* [Legal position. Conditions for revoking a protection status - RS/054/2021 (Version 5.0)].

<https://lifos.migrationsverket.se/dokument?documentSummaryId=47878>

Swedish Migration Agency | Migrationsverket. (2023, December 13). *Redovisning av uppdragene i regleringsbreven för 2022 och 2023 om plan för utökad förvarskapacitet och ytterligare förvarsplatser* [Report on the assignments in the appropriation directions for 2022 and 2023 on a plan for increased detention capacity and additional detention places]. Diarienummer 1.1.1.2-2023-17747.

https://www.migrationsverket.se/download/18.4c7eaf2b18c0cb20e1ef45/1702543415198/Redovisning_regleringsbreve_och_uppdrag_utokning_av_forvarsplatser.pdf

Swedish Migration Agency | Migrationsverket. (2024, March 25). *JO-kritik mot förvars-verk-sam-heten i Mölndal* [Ombudsman's criticism of detention operations in Mölndal] [Press release]. <https://www.migrationsverket.se/Om-Migrationsverket/Pressrum/Nyhetsarkiv/Nyhetsarkiv-2023/2023-04-18-JO-kritik-mot-forvarsverksamheten-i-Molndal.html>

Swedish Migration Agency | Migrationsverket. (2024, March 27). *Ny dom bekräftar Migrationsverkets rätt att sänka dagersättning* [New ruling confirms the Swedish Migration Agency's right to reduce daily allowance] [Press release]. <https://www.migrationsverket.se/Om-Migrationsverket/Pressrum/Nyhetsarkiv/Nyhetsarkiv-2023/2023-01-25-Ny-dom-bekräftar-Migrationsverkets-rätt-att-sänka-dagersättning.html>

Switzerland

Federal Council | Der Bundesrat | Conseil fédéral | Consiglio federale. (2023, November 22). *Abrogation de l'ordonnance sur les mesures prises dans le domaine de l'asile en raison du coronavirus* [Repeal of the Ordinance on measures taken in the field of asylum due to coronavirus].

<https://www.admin.ch/gov/fr/accueil/documentation/communiques.msg-id-98763.html>

Federal Ministry for the Interior and Community | Bundesministerium des Innern und für Heimat. (2023, November 2). *Border checks at Germany's land borders with Poland, the Czech Republic and Switzerland* [Press release]. <https://www.bmi.bund.de/SharedDocs/pressemitteilungen/EN/2023/10/notifizierung-bgk.html>

Federal Office for Gender Equality | Eidgenössisches Büro für die Gleichstellung. (2024, May 15). *Schulung Mitarbeitende der Bundesasylzentren im Rahmen des Gewaltpräventionskonzepts und Schulung der Mitarbeitenden in der Opfererkennung und Unterstützung im Rahmen des Leitfadens «Personen mit besonderen Bedürfnissen»* [Training of staff of the Federal Asylum Centres as part of the violence prevention concept and training of staff in victim identification and support within the framework of the guideline "Persons with special needs"]. <https://www.gleichstellung2030.ch/de/nap-ik-28>

State Secretariat for Migration | Staatssekretariat für Migration | Secrétariat d'État aux migrations | Segreteria di Stato della migrazione. (2023, April 26). *Le Conseil fédéral prend des dispositions pour gérer le nombre croissant de demandes d'asile* [The Federal Council is taking steps to deal with the growing number of asylum applications]. <https://www.sem.admin.ch/sem/fr/home/sem/medien/mm.msg-id-94622.html>

State Secretariat for Migration | Staatssekretariat für Migration | Secrétariat d'État aux migrations | Segreteria di Stato della migrazione. (2023, August 25). *Les cantons mettent à disposition des places d'hébergement supplémentaires pour les requérants d'asile* [The cantons provide additional accommodation places for asylum seekers]. <https://www.sem.admin.ch/sem/fr/home/sem/medien/mm.msg-id-97485.html>

State Secretariat for Migration | Staatssekretariat für Migration | Secrétariat d'État aux migrations | Segreteria di Stato della migrazione. (2023, September 26). *Afghanistan Crisis: Key Information*. <https://www.sem.admin.ch/sem/en/home/asyl/afghanistan.html#-471856565>

State Secretariat for Migration | Staatssekretariat für Migration | Secrétariat d'État aux migrations | Segreteria di Stato della migrazione. (2024, January 10). *Resettlement*. <https://www.sem.admin.ch/sem/en/home/asyl/resettlement.html>





State Secretariat for Migration | Staatssekretariat für Migration | Secrétariat d'État aux migrations | Segreteria di Stato della migrazione. (2024, March 1). Procédure d'asile en 24 heures [Asylum procedure in 24 hours]. <https://www.sem.admin.ch/sem/fr/home/sem/aktuell/24h-verfahren.html>

State Secretariat for Migration | Staatssekretariat für Migration | Secrétariat d'État aux migrations | Segreteria di Stato della migrazione. (2024, May 15). Préapprentissage d'intégration : niveau de satisfaction élevé et légère baisse du nombre de participants [Integration pre-apprenticeship: high level of satisfaction and slight decrease in the number of participants]. <https://www.admin.ch/gov/fr/accueil/documentation/communiques.msg-id-92750.html>



4. Legislation

Austria

Bundesgesetz über das Verfahren der Verwaltungsgerichte (Verwaltungsgerichtsverfahrensgesetz – VwGVG) [Federal Act on Proceedings of Administrative Courts (Proceedings of Administrative Courts Act – VwGVG)] (2023). https://www.ris.bka.gv.at/Dokumente/Erv/ERV_2013_1_33/ERV_2013_1_33.pdf

Belgium

Arrêté royal du 7 avril 2023 portant exécution de l'article 57/6/1, § 3, alinéa 4, de la loi du 15 décembre 1980 sur l'accès au territoire, le séjour, l'établissement et l'éloignement des étrangers, établissant la liste des pays d'origine sûrs [Royal decree of 7 April 2023, implementing article 57/6/1(3) 4) of the Law of 15 December 1980 on access to the territory, residence, settlement and removal of foreigners, establishing a list of safe countries of origin], April 7, 2023. <https://www.ejustice.just.fgov.be/eli/arrete/2023/04/07/2023041862/moniteur>

Croatia

Zakon o izmjenama i dopunama Zakona o međunarodnoj i privremenoj zaštiti [Act on Amendments to the Law on International and Temporary Protection], March 22, 2023. https://narodne-novine.nn.hr/clanci/sluzbeni/2023_03_33_581.html

Zakon o izmjenama i dopunama Zakona o međunarodnoj i privremenoj zaštiti [Law on Amendments to the Law on International and Temporary Protection], March 22, 2023. https://narodne-novine.nn.hr/clanci/sluzbeni/2023_03_33_581.html

Odluka o najmu stanova (Službeni glasnik Grada Zagreba 32/23) Zaključak o visini najamnine za stanove kojima upravlja Grad Zagreb (Službeni glasnik Grada Zagreba 34/23) [Decision on renting apartments (Official Gazette of the City of Zagreb 32/23) Conclusion on the amount of rent for apartments managed by the City of Zagreb (Official Gazette of the City of Zagreb 34/23)], October 19, 2023. <https://www.zagreb.hr/davanje-stanova-u-najam/2085>

Pravilnik o dopunama Pravilnika o boravku u prihvatanom centru za strance i načinu izračuna troškova prisilnog udaljenja [Ordinance supplementing the Ordinance on the stay in the reception centre for foreigners and the method of calculating the cost of forced removal], November 15, 2023. https://narodne-novine.nn.hr/clanci/sluzbeni/2023_11_137_1863.html

Cyprus

Αριθμός 86(I) του 2023 Νόμος Που Τροποποιεί Τους Περι Προσφυγών Νόμους Του 2000 Εως 2022 [Number 86(I) of 2023 an Act to amend the Refugee Laws of 2000 to 2022], January 2023. https://www.cylaw.org/nomoi/arith/2023_1_086.pdf

Νόμος που τροποποιεί τους περί της ίδρυσης και λειτουργίας Διοικητικού Δικαστηρίου Διεθνούς Προστασίας Νόμους του 2018 έως (Αρ.3) του 2020, (Τροποποιητικός) Νόμος του 2023, Αρ. 30(I)/2023 [Amendment N. 30(I)/2023 of the Laws on establishment and operation of Administrative Court for International Protection], May 19, 2023. [http://www.cylaw.org/nomoi/arith/2023_1_030.pdf](https://www.cylaw.org/nomoi/arith/2023_1_030.pdf)

Czechia

Vyhláška č. 328/2015 Sb. Vyhláška, kterou se provádí zákon o azylu a zákon o dočasné ochraně cizinců [Decree No. 328/2015 Coll. Decree implementing the Act on Asylum and the Act on Temporary Protection of Foreigners], December 9, 2015. <https://www.zakonyprolidi.cz/cs/2015-328/zneni-20231001>

Zákon č. 173/2023 Sb. Zákon, kterým se mění zákon č. 325/1999 Sb., o azylu, ve znění pozdějších předpisů, zákon č. 326/1999 Sb., o pobytu cizinců na území České republiky a o změně některých zákonů, ve znění pozdějších předpisů, a další související zákony [Act No. 173/2023 Coll. Act amending Act No. 325/1999 Coll., on asylum, as amended, Act No. 326/1999 Coll., on the residence of foreigners in the territory of the Czech Republic and amending certain laws, as amended, and others related law], June 21, 2023. <https://www.zakonyprolidi.cz/cs/2023-173/zneni-20240101#cast10>





Denmark

L 41 Forslag til lov om ændring af lov om midlertidig opholdstilladelse til personer, der i Afghanistan har bistået danske myndigheder m.v [L 41 Proposal for a law amending the law on temporary residence permits for persons who have assisted Danish authorities etc. in Afghanistan] (2023).

<https://www.ft.dk/samling/20231/lovforslag/l41/index.htm>

France

Instruction du 19 avril 2023 relative au pilotage du parc d'hébergement des demandeurs d'asile et des réfugiés en 2023 [Instruction of 19 April 2023 on the piloting of the reception capacity for asylum seekers and refugees in 2023], April 19, 2023. https://media.interieur.gouv.fr/bomi/BOMI2023-5-2/textes/D00_20230419_IOMV2305068J.pdf

Priorités pour 2024 de la politique d'intégration des étrangers primo-arrivants, dont les personnes réfugiées [Priorities for 2024 of the integration policy for newly arrived foreigners, including refugees], March 26, 2024. <https://www.legifrance.gouv.fr/download/pdf/circ?id=45543>

Germany

Gesetz zur Beschleunigung der Asylgerichtsverfahren und Asylverfahren vom 21 Dezember 2022 [Law to accelerate asylum court procedures and asylum procedures of December 21, 2022], December 21, 2022. https://www.bgblerx.xav#_bgblerx__%2F%2F%5B%40attr_id%3D%27bgblerx22s2817.pdf%27%5D_1712065514579

Gesetz zur Einführung eines Chancen-Aufenthaltsrechts [Law to introduce an opportunity residence right], December 31, 2022. <https://www.bmi.bund.de/SharedDocs/gesetzgebungsverfahren/DE/chancen-aufenthaltsrecht.html>

Entwurf eines Gesetzes zur Modernisierung des Staatsangehörigkeitsrechts (StARMoG) [Draft of a Law to Modernise Nationality Law (StARMoG)] (2023). <https://dserver.bundestag.de/btd/20/090/2009044.pdf>

Greece

Κύρωση Κώδικα Νομοθεσίας για την υποδοχή, τη διεθνή προστασία πολιτών τρίτων χωρών και ανιθαγενών και την προσωρινή προστασία σε περίπτωση μαζικής εισροής εκτοπισθέντων αλλοδαπών [Law No 4939/ 10 January 2022 on reception, the international protection of citizens of third countries and stateless persons and temporary protection in the event of a mass influx of displaced foreigners], June 12, 2022. <https://migration.gov.gr/wp-content/uploads/2022/07/%CE%A6%CE%95%CE%9A-%CE%91-111-2022.pdf>

Προεδρικό διαταγμα υπ' αριθμ. 77, Σύσταση Υπουργείου και μετονομασία Υπουργείων – Σύσταση, κατάργηση και μετονομασία Γενικών και Ειδικών Γραμματειών – Μεταφορά αρμοδιοτήτων, υπηρεσιακών μονάδων, θέσεων προσωπικού και εποπτευόμενων φορέων [Presidential Decree No. 77 Establishment of a Ministry and renaming of Ministries – Establishment, abolition and renaming General and Special Secretariats - Transfer responsibilities, service units, positions personnel and supervised entities], June 27, 2023.

https://www.et.gr/api/DownloadFeksApi/?fek_pdf=20230100130

Υπ. Απόφαση 527235/2023 [Ministerial Decision 527235/2023], December 1, 2023. <https://www.kodiko.gr/nomothesia/document/929331/yp.-apofasi-527235-2023>

Iceland

Lög um breytingu á lögum um útlendinga, nr. 80/2016 (alþjóðleg vernd) [Act amending the Act on Aliens, no. 80/2016 (international protection)], March 27, 2023. <https://www.althingi.is/alttext/stjt/2023.014.html>

Italy

Decreto-Legge 10 marzo 2023, n. 20 Disposizioni urgenti in materia di flussi di ingresso legale dei lavoratori stranieri e di prevenzione e contrasto all'immigrazione irregolare, convertito con modificazioni dalla L. 5 maggio 2023, n. 50 [Decree-Law No 20 of 10 March 2023 on the legal entry of foreign workers and on preventing and combating irregular immigration, converted with amendments by Law No 50 of 5 May 2023], March 10, 2023. https://www.gazzettaufficiale.it/atto/serie_generale/caricaDettaglioAtto/originario?atto.dataPubblicazioneGazzetta=2023-03-10&atto.codiceRedazionale=23G00030&elenco30giorni=true



Decreto-Legge 10 marzo 2023, n. 20, Disposizioni urgenti in materia di flussi di ingresso legale dei lavoratori stranieri e di prevenzione e contrasto all'immigrazione irregolare [Legislative Decree No 20 of 10 March 2023 Urgent provisions on legal flows of foreign workers and on preventing and combating irregular immigration] (2023).

https://www.gazzettaufficiale.it/atto/serie_generale/caricaDettaglioAtto/originario?atto.dataPubblicazioneGazzetta=2023-03-10&atto.codiceRedazionale=23G00030&elenco30giorni=true

Decreto 17 marzo 2023 Aggiornamento periodico della lista dei Paesi di origine sicuri per i richiedenti protezione internazionale [Decree 17 March 2023 Periodic updating of the list of safe countries of origin for applicants for international protection], March 17, 2023. <https://www.gazzettaufficiale.it/eli/id/2023/03/25/23A01952/sg>

LEGGE 5 maggio 2023, n. 50, Conversione in legge, con modificazioni, del decreto-legge 10 marzo 2023, n. 20, recante disposizioni urgenti in materia di flussi di ingresso legale dei lavoratori stranieri e di prevenzione e contrasto all'immigrazione irregolare. (23G00058) [Law No 50 of 5 May 2023 Conversion into law, with amendments, of Decree-Law No 20 of 10 March 2023 laying down urgent provisions on the flows of legal entry of foreign workers and the prevention and fight against irregular immigration. (23G00058)], May 5, 2023.

<https://www.gazzettaufficiale.it/eli/id/2023/05/05/23G00058/sg>

Disegno di legge S. 995, Ratifica ed esecuzione del Protocollo tra il Governo della Repubblica italiana e il Consiglio dei ministri della Repubblica di Albania per il rafforzamento della collaborazione in materia migratoria, fatto a Roma il 6 novembre 2023, nonché norme di coordinamento con l'ordinamento interno [Bills, Senate Act n. 995, Ratification and execution of the Protocol between the Government of the Italian Republic and the Council of Ministers of the Republic of Albania for the strengthening of collaboration in migration matters, done in Rome on 6 November 2023, as well as coordination rules with the internal legal system], February 15, 2024.

<https://www.senato.it/leg/19/BGT/Schede/Ddliter/57883.html>

Lithuania

Jstatymo Dėl užsieniečių teisinės padėties [Draft amendment on the Law on the Legal Status of Foreigners], January 13, 2023. <https://e-seimas.lrs.lt/portal/legalAct/lt/TAP/927284f0930d11edb55e9d42c1579bdf?positionInSearchResults=55&searchModelUUID=cda4b8df-51f8-41e7-99bd-402f9c15d8be>

Lietuvos Respublikos jstatymo „Dėl užsieniečių teisinės padėties“ Nr. IX-2206 5, 79, 113, 115, 125, 126, 130-1, 140-8, 140-10, 140-13, 140-14 ir 140-19 straipsnių pakeitimo jstatymas [Law on the Amendment of Articles 5, 79, 113, 115, 125, 126, 130-1, 140-8, 140-10, 140-13, 140-14 and 140-19 of the Law of the Republic of Lithuania "On the Legal Status of Aliens" No IX-2206], December 19, 2023. <https://www.e-tar.lt/portal/lt/legalAct/26bb8760a62c11eea5a28c81c82193a8>

Valstybės sienos ir jos apsaugos jstatymo [Draft amendment on the State Border Act] (2024). <https://e-seimas.lrs.lt/portal/legalAct/lt/TAK/67e42910930c11edb55e9d42c1579bdf?positionInSearchResults=58&searchModelUUID=cda4b8df-51f8-41e7-99bd-402f9c15d8be>

Luxembourg

Loi du 20 juillet 2023 portant modification de la loi modifiée du 18 décembre 2015 relative à la protection internationale et à la protection temporaire [Law of 20 July 2023 amending the amended Act of 18 December 2015 on international protection and temporary protection] (2023).
<https://legilux.public.lu/eli/etat/leg/loi/2023/07/20/a445/jo>

Loi du 7 août 2023 portant modification :1. du Code du travail; 2. de la loi modifiée du 29 août 2008 sur la libre circulation des personnes et l'immigration; 3. de la loi modifiée du 18 décembre 2015 relative à l'accueil des demandeurs de protection internationale et de protection temporaire [Law of 7 August 2023 amending: 1.the Labour Code; 2. the amended Act of 29 August 2008 on the Free Movement of Persons and Immigration; 3. of the amended law of 18 December 2015 on the reception of applicants for international protection and temporary protection.] (2023). <https://legilux.public.lu/eli/etat/leg/loi/2023/08/07/a556/jo>

Malta

Detention Service Regularions, Subsidiary Legislation 217.19, Legal Notice 16 of 2016, as amended by Legal Notice 330 of 2020, January 15, 2016. <https://legislation.mt/eli/sl/217.19/eng>





Poland

Projekt rozporządzenia Ministra Spraw Wewnętrznych i Administracji w sprawie wysokości pomocy dla cudzoziemców ubiegających się o udzielenie ochrony międzynarodowej [Draft Regulation of the Minister of the Interior and Administration on the amount of aid for foreigners applying for international protection], June 14, 2023.
<https://legislacja.rcl.gov.pl/projekt/12373504>

Romania

Emergency Ordinance No 35 of 17 May 2023 for the amendment of normative acts regarding the field of foreigners and asylum in Romania [Ordonanta de Urgenta nr 35 din 17 mai 2023 pentru modificarea și completarea unor acte normative privind domeniul străinilor și azilului în România].
<https://legislatie.just.ro/Public/DetaliiDocumentAfis/270497>

Slovakia

151/2022 Z. z. Časová verzia predpisu účinná od 01.06.2023 [151/2022 Coll. Temporary version of the regulation effective from 01.06.2023], April 27, 2022. <https://www.slov-lex.sk/pravne-predpisy/SK/ZZ/2022/151/>

Slovenia

Uredba o načinu zagotavljanja ustrezne nastanitve, oskrbe in obravnave mladoletnikov brez spremstva [Regulation on the method of ensuring adequate accommodation, care and treatment of unaccompanied minors], October 13, 2023. <https://pisrs.si/pregledPredpisa?id=URED8883>

Spain

Ley 12/2023, de 24 de mayo, por el derecho a la vivienda [Law 12/2023, of 24 May, on the right to housing], May 26, 2023. <https://www.boe.es/buscar/act.php?id=BOE-A-2023-12203>

Lei n.º 41/2023, de 10 de agosto [Law No. 41/2023, of August 10] (2023).
<https://diariodarepublica.pt/dr/detalhe/lei/41-2023-217571941>

Real Decreto 1009/2023, de 5 de diciembre, por el que se establece la estructura orgánica básica de los departamentos ministeriales [Royal Decree 1009/2023 of 5 December establishing the basic organisational structure of ministerial departments], December 5, 2023. <https://www.boe.es/buscar/act.php?id=BOE-A-2023-24842>

Orden ISM/922/2023, de 6 de julio, por la que se desarrolla el régimen disciplinario del sistema de acogida en materia de protección internacional [Order ISM/922/2023, of July 6, 2023, which develops the disciplinary regime of the reception system in matters of international protection.] (2024).
https://www.boe.es/diario_boe/txt.php?id=BOE-A-2023-17809



5. Case law

Please consult the [EUAA Case Law Database](#) for a detailed overview on decisions and judgments related to international protection pronounced by national courts of EU+ countries, the Court of Justice of the EU (CJEU), the European Court of Human Rights (ECtHR), the UN Committee on the Rights of the Child (UN CRC) and UN Committee on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities (UN CRPD).

The database serves as a centralised platform on jurisprudential developments related to asylum, and cases are available in the [Latest updates](#) (last ten cases by date of registration), [Digest of cases](#) (all registered cases presented chronologically by the date of pronouncement) and the [Search bar](#) (for searching cases for example by country, by topic, by court or by a certain period).

European Union Agency for Asylum. (2023, March 15). *Quarterly Overview of Asylum Case Law*. Issue 1/2023.
https://caselaw.euaa.europa.eu/Newsletters/2023_EUAA_Quarterly_Overview_Asymlum_Case_Law_Issue1.pdf

European Union Agency for Asylum. (2023, June 15). *Quarterly Overview of Asylum Case Law*. Issue 2/2023.
https://caselaw.euaa.europa.eu/Newsletters/2023_EUAA_Quarterly_Overview_Asymlum_Case_Law_Issue2_EN.pdf

European Union Agency for Asylum. (2023, September 15). *Quarterly Overview of Asylum Case Law*. Issue 3/2023.
https://caselaw.euaa.europa.eu/Newsletters/2023_EUAA_Quarterly_Overview_Asymlum_Case_Law_Issue3_EN.pdf

European Union Agency for Asylum. (2023, December 15). *Quarterly Overview of Asylum Case Law*. Issue 4/2023.
https://caselaw.euaa.europa.eu/Newsletters/2023_EUAA_Quarterly_Overview_Asymlum_Case_Law_Issue4_EN.pdf

European Union Agency for Asylum. (2024, January 15). *Quarterly Overview of Asylum Case Law*. Issue 1/2024.
https://caselaw.euaa.europa.eu/Newsletters/2024_EUAA_Quarterly_Overview_Asymlum_Case_Law_Issue1_EN.pdf

European Union Agency for Asylum. (2024, June 17). *Quarterly Overview of Asylum Case Law*. Issue 2/2024.
https://caselaw.euaa.europa.eu/Newsletters/2024_EUAA_Quarterly_Overview_Asymlum_Case_Law_Issue2_EN.pdf





6. Submissions to the Asylum Report 2024

aditus foundation. (2023, November 30). *Input to the Asylum Report 2024*.
https://euaa.europa.eu/sites/default/files/2024-02/aditus_foundation.pdf

Arca di Noè Società Cooperativa Sociale | Arca di Noe Social Cooperative Society. (2023, November 30). *Input to the Asylum Report 2024*. https://euaa.europa.eu/sites/default/files/2024-02/arca_di_noe_societa_cooperativa_sociale.pdf

Association for Juridical Studies on Immigration | Associazione per gli Studi Giuridici sull'Immigrazione. (2023, November 30). *Input to the Asylum Report 2024*. https://euaa.europa.eu/sites/default/files/2024-02/association_for_juridical_studies_on_immigration_asgi.pdf

Association for Legal Intervention | Stowarzyszenia Interwencji Prawnej. (2023, November 30). *Input to the Asylum Report 2024*. https://euaa.europa.eu/sites/default/files/2024-03/Association_for_legal_intervention.pdf

Asylex. (2023, November 30). *Input to the Asylum Report 2024*. <https://euaa.europa.eu/sites/default/files/2024-02/asylex.pdf>

Asylos. (2023, November 30). *Input to the Asylum Report 2024*. <https://euaa.europa.eu/sites/default/files/2024-02/asylos.pdf>

Asylum Protection Centre. (2023, November 30). *Input to the Asylum Report 2024*.
https://euaa.europa.eu/sites/default/files/2024-02/asylum_protection_center.pdf

Border Violence Monitoring Network. (2023, November 30). *Input to the Asylum Report 2024*.
https://euaa.europa.eu/sites/default/files/2024-02/border_violence_monitoring_network.pdf

Centre of Migration Research, University of Warsaw and SGH Warsaw School of Economics. (2023, November 30). *Input to the Asylum Report 2024*. https://euaa.europa.eu/sites/default/files/2024-02/centre_of_migration_research_university_of_warsaw.pdf

Convive - Foundation Cepaim | Convive - Fundación Cepaim. (2023, November 30). *Input to the Asylum Report 2024*. https://euaa.europa.eu/sites/default/files/2024-02/convive_fundacion_cepaim.pdf

Council on Refugee Women in Bulgaria. (2023, November 30). *Input to the Asylum Report 2024*.
https://euaa.europa.eu/sites/default/files/2024-02/council_on_refugee_women_in_bulgaria.pdf

Equal Legal Aid. (2023, November 30). *Input to the Asylum Report 2024*.
https://euaa.europa.eu/sites/default/files/2024-02/equal_legal_aid.pdf

Estonian Refugee Council | Eesti Pagulasabi. (2023, November 30). *Input to the Asylum Report 2024*.
https://euaa.europa.eu/sites/default/files/2024-02/estonian_refugee_council.pdf

European Council on Refugees and Exiles. (2023, November 30). *Input to the Asylum Report 2024*.
https://euaa.europa.eu/sites/default/files/2024-02/european_council_on_refugees_and_exiles_ecre.pdf

European Network of Migrant Women. (2023, November 30). *Input to the Asylum Report 2024*.
https://euaa.europa.eu/sites/default/files/2024-02/european_network_of_migrant_women.pdf

European Network on Statelessness. (2023, November 30). *Input to the Asylum Report 2024*.
https://euaa.europa.eu/sites/default/files/2024-02/european_network_on_statelessness.pdf

Forum réfugiés. (2023, November 30). *Input to the Asylum Report 2024*.
https://euaa.europa.eu/sites/default/files/2024-02/forum_refugies.pdf

Greek Council for Refugees | Ελληνικό Συμβούλιο για τους Πρόσφυγες. (2023, November 30). *Input to the Asylum Report 2024*. https://euaa.europa.eu/sites/default/files/2024-02/greek_council_for_refugees.pdf

Helsinki Foundation for Human Rights | Helsińska Fundacja Praw Człowieka. (2023, November 30). *Input to the Asylum Report 2024*. https://euaa.europa.eu/sites/default/files/2024-02/helsinki.foundation_for_human_rights.pdf

Hungarian Helsinki Committee | Magyar Helsinki Bizottság. (2023, November 30). *Input to the Asylum Report 2024*. https://euaa.europa.eu/sites/default/files/2024-02/hungarian_helsinki_committee.pdf



International Rescue Committee Hellas. (2023, November 30). *Input to the Asylum Report 2024*.
https://euaa.europa.eu/sites/default/files/2024-02/international_rescue_committee_irc_hellas.pdf

International Rescue Committee Italy. (2023, November 30). *Input to the Asylum Report 2024*.
https://euaa.europa.eu/sites/default/files/2024-02/international_rescue_committee_irc_italy.pdf

Irish Refugee Council. (2023, November 30). *Input to the Asylum Report 2024*.
https://euaa.europa.eu/sites/default/files/2024-02/irish_refugee_council.pdf

Jesuit Refugee Service Malta. (2023, November 30). *Input to the Asylum Report 2024*.
https://euaa.europa.eu/sites/default/files/2024-02/jesuit_refugee_service_jrs_malta.pdf

Lithuanian Red Cross Society | Lietuvos Raudonojo Kryžiaus. (2023, November 30). *Input to the Asylum Report 2024*.
https://euaa.europa.eu/sites/default/files/2024-02/lithuanian_red_cross_society.pdf

Macedonian Young Lawyers Association. (2023, November 30). *Input to the Asylum Report 2024*.
https://euaa.europa.eu/sites/default/files/2024-02/macedonian_young_lawyers_association.pdf

Malta Refugee Council. (2023, November 30). *Input to the Asylum Report 2024*.

Migrant Integration Center – Brasov. (2023, November 30). *Input to the Asylum Report 2024*.
https://euaa.europa.eu/sites/default/files/2024-02/migrant_integration_center_brasov.pdf

Migrant Offshore Aid Station. (2023, November 30). *Input to the Asylum Report 2024*.
https://euaa.europa.eu/sites/default/files/2024-02/migrant_offshore_aid_station_moas.pdf

NANSEN, the Belgian refugee council. (2023, November 30). *Input to the Asylum Report 2024*.
https://euaa.europa.eu/sites/default/files/2024-02/nansen_the_belgian_refugee_council.pdf

Network for Children's Rights | Δίκτυο για τα Δικαιώματα του Παιδιού. (2023, November 30). *Input to the Asylum Report 2024*.
https://euaa.europa.eu/sites/default/files/2024-02/network_for_childrens_rights.pdf

Nidos. (2023, November 30). *Input to the Asylum Report 2024*.
https://euaa.europa.eu/sites/default/files/2024-02/stichting_nidos.pdf

Organisation for Aid to Refugees | Organizace pro pomoc uprchlícům. (2023, November 30). *Input to the Asylum Report 2024*.
https://euaa.europa.eu/sites/default/files/2024-02/organization_for_aid_to_refugees_opu.pdf

Romanian National Council for Refugees (CNRR) | Consiliul Național Român pentru Refugiați. (2023, November 30). *Input to the Asylum Report 2024*.
https://euaa.europa.eu/sites/default/files/2024-02/romanian_national_council_for_refugees_cnrr.pdf

Santa Casa da Misericórdia de Lisboa. (2023, November 30). *Input to the Asylum Report 2024*.
https://euaa.europa.eu/sites/default/files/2024-02/santa_casa_da_misericordia_de_lisboa.pdf

Spanish Commission for Refugee Aid | Comisión Española de Ayuda al Refugiado. (2023, November 30). *Input to the Asylum Report 2024*.
https://euaa.europa.eu/sites/default/files/2024-02/comision_espanola_de_ayuda_al_refugiado_cear_spanish_commission_for_refugees.pdf

Swedish Refugee Law Center | Asylrättscentrum. (2023, November 30). *Input to the Asylum Report 2024*.
https://euaa.europa.eu/sites/default/files/2024-02/asylrattscntrum_swedish_refugee_law_center.pdf





7. Civil society and non-governmental organisations

aditus foundation. (2023). *Rapport parallel [Shadow report]*.

https://aditus.org.mt/Publications/maltasteeringcommitteeshadowreport_mt.pdf

aditus foundation. (2023, January 12). *European Human Rights Court orders Malta to release children from detention*. https://aditus.org.mt/european-human-rights-court-orders-malta-to-release-children-from-detention/?utm_source=rss&utm_medium=rss&utm_campaign=european-human-rights-court-orders-malta-to-release-children-from-detention#.Y8e0uUHMKp4

aditus foundation. (February 2023). *Residence Permits for Third-Country National Parents of Maltese Children*. Information note. https://aditus.org.mt/Publications/zambranoinfonote_022023.pdf

aditus foundation. (2023, February 6). *Government's abdication of search and rescue responsibilities contributing to deaths in Mediterranean*. https://aditus.org.mt/governments-abdication-of-search-and-rescue-responsibilities-contributing-to-deaths-in-mediterranean/?utm_source=rss&utm_medium=rss&utm_campaign=governments-abdication-of-search-and-rescue-responsibilities-contributing-to-deaths-in-mediterranean#.Y_8jQSbMKp5

aditus foundation. (2023, May 3). *Comprehensive report on Malta's asylum regime 2022: AIDA report*. <https://aditus.org.mt/comprehensive-report-on-maltas-asylum-regime-2022-aida-report/>

aditus foundation, European Network on Statelessness, & Institute on Statelessness and Inclusion. (2023, July 18). *Joint Submission to the Human Rights Council: Universal Periodic Review [45th Session 4th Cycle]*. https://aditus.org.mt/Publications/uprstatelessness_2023.pdf

aditus foundation, & Humanists Malta. (July 2023). *Submission to the 4th UPR on Malta*. https://aditus.org.mt/Publications/aditushumanistsupr_2023.pdf

Amnesty International. (2023, March 7). *Poziv k spremembi zakonodaje in ustaviti vracanje na Hrvasko [Call for changes to legislation and halting returns to Croatia]*. <https://www.amnesty.si/poziv-pv-prosilci-za-azil>

Amnesty International. (2023, June 28). *Upravno sodisce odločilo, da je zapiranje proslilcev za azil protiustavno [Administrative Court rules that imprisoning asylum seekers is unconstitutional]*. <https://www.amnesty.si/upravno-sodisce-zapiranje-prosilcev-za-azil-protiustavno>

Association for Juridical Studies on Immigration | Associazione per gli Studi Giuridici sull'Immigrazione. (2023, April 17). *La Tunisia non è né un paese di origine sicuro né un luogo sicuro di sbarco per le persone soccorse in mare [Tunisia is neither a safe country of origin nor a safe place of disembarkation for people rescued at sea]*. <https://www.asgi.it/allontamento-espulsione/la-tunisia-non-e-ne-un-paese-di-origine-sicuro-ne-un-luogo-sicuro-di-sbarco-per-le-persone-soccorse-inmare/>

Association for Juridical Studies on Immigration | Associazione per gli Studi Giuridici sull'Immigrazione. (May 2023). *A pre-announced blockade. In-depth report detailing our legal inspection in Greece (2022): In-depth report detailing our legal inspection in Greece*. https://www.asgi.it/wp-content/uploads/2023/05/Report_Grecia_EN.pdf

Association for Juridical Studies on Immigration | Associazione per gli Studi Giuridici sull'Immigrazione (2023, July 13). *Reclamo alla Commissione europea: la legge italiana sui flussi migratori limita le attività di ricerca e soccorso in mare [Complaint to the European Commission: the Italian law on migratory flows limits search and rescue activities at sea]*. ASGI - Associazione Per Gli Studi Giuridici Sull'immigrazione. <https://www.asgi.it/asilo-e-protezione-internazionale/reclamo-all-commissione-europeaattivita-di-ricerca-e-soccorso-in-mare/>

Association for Legal Intervention | Stowarzyszenia Interwencji Prawnej. (2023). *Written comments by a third party: The Association for Legal Intervention for Application no. 40002/22 V.M. and Others v. Poland*. <https://interwencjaprawna.pl/wp-content/uploads/2021/01/ECtHR-V.M.-and-Others-v.-Poland-SIP-intervention.-FINAL-FINAL.pdf>

Association for Legal Intervention | Stowarzyszenia Interwencji Prawnej. (2023, April 27). *Bezczynność Komendanta SG w przyjmowaniu wniosku o ochronę międzynarodową [Inaction of the Border Guard Commander in accepting the application for international protection]*. <https://interwencjaprawna.pl/bezczynosc-komendanta-sg-w-przyjmowaniu-wniosku-o-ochrone-miedzynarodowa/>



Association for Legal Intervention | Stowarzyszenia Interwencji Prawnej. (2023, May 10). *Sąd: detencja powinna być zawsze rozwiążaniem, po które sięga się w ostateczności* [Court: detention should always be a solution reached for as a last resort]. <https://interwencjaprawna.pl/sad-detencja-powinna-byc-zawsze-rozwiazaniem-po-ktoresiega-sie-w-ostateczosci/>

Association for Legal Intervention | Stowarzyszenia Interwencji Prawnej. (2023, June 20). *Detencja ciężarnej cudzoziemki z małymi dziećmi: interwenujemy przed ETPC* [Detention of pregnant foreign woman with young children: we intervene before the ECHR]. <https://interwencjaprawna.pl/detencja-ciezarnej-cudzoziemki-z-malymi-dziecmi-interwenujemy-przed-etpc/>

Association for Legal Intervention | Stowarzyszenia Interwencji Prawnej. (2023, August 11). *Cudzoziemcy(-mki) w procedurze uchodźczej nie mają pełnego dostępu do akt w swojej sprawie – interwenujemy* [Foreigner(s) in refugee procedure do not have full access to the file on their case - we intervene].

<https://interwencjaprawna.pl/cudzoziemcy-mki-w-procedurze-uchodzczej-nie-maja-pelnego-dostepu-do-akt-w-swojej-sprawie-interwenujemy/>

Association for Legal Intervention | Stowarzyszenia Interwencji Prawnej. (2023, September 1). *Kolejna sprawa przed ETPC za detencję rodziny z dziećmi* [Another case before ECHR for detention of family with children]. <https://interwencjaprawna.pl/kolejna-sprawa-przed-etpc-za-detencje-rodziny-z-dziecmi/>

Association for Legal Intervention | Stowarzyszenia Interwencji Prawnej. (2023, September 14). *Ruszamy z projektem wspierającym dzieci bez opieki w Polsce* [We are launching a project to support unaccompanied children in Poland]. <https://interwencjaprawna.pl/ruszamy-z-projektem-system-wsparcia-przyjmowania-maloletnich-migrantow-bez-opieki-w-polsce/>

Association for Legal Intervention | Stowarzyszenia Interwencji Prawnej (Ed.). *Written comments by a third party: The Association for Legal Intervention in Application 555558/22 Z.H.R and Others v Poland.*

Association for Legal Intervention | Stowarzyszenia Interwencji Prawnej. (2023, October 20). *Kolejna interwencja przed ETPC dotycząca detencji cudzoziemców(-mek) w Polsce* [Another intervention before the ECHR concerning the detention of foreigners(-mothers) in Poland]. <https://interwencjaprawna.pl/kolejna-interwencja-przed-etpc-dotyczaca-detencji-cudzoziemcow-mek-w-polsce/>

Association of Bhutanese Communities in Danmark. (2023, June 17). *Open Letter to the Government of Denmark.* <https://abcdanmark.dk/open-letter-to-the-government-of-denmark/>

Association of Bhutanese Communities in Denmark. (April 2023). *Association of Bhutanese Communities in Denmark Statistical Data Report on Permanently Resettled Bhutanese Refugees in Denmark.* <https://abcdanmark.dk/wp-content/uploads/2023/06/Statistical-data-report-on-permanently-resettled-Bhutanese-refugees-in-Denmark.pdf>

Association of Legal Intervention | Stowarzyszenie Interwencji Prawnej. (2023, February 27). *Communication of the Association for Legal Intervention and the Rule of Law Institute on the execution of the M.K and Others v. Poland judgment.* <https://interwencjaprawna.pl/wp-content/uploads/2023/03/COE-CM-M.K.Others-execution-communication-ALI-and-RLI-1.pdf>

Asylex et al. (2023, June 12). *Rapport alternatif Concernant la torture et les peines ou traitements cruels, inhumains ou dégradants en Suisse (huitième rapport périodique de la Suisse 2019)* [Shadow report concerning torture or cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment or punishment in Switzerland (8th periodic report of Switzerland 2019)].

https://www.acat.ch/__frontend/handler/document/42/2153/20230612_CAT_rapport%20alternatif_Plateforme%20ONG_FR.pdf

Asylkoordination Austria | Asylkoordination österreich. (2023, December 1). *VfGH: Ausgestaltung der verstaatlichten Rechtsberatung im Asylverfahren verfassungswidrig* [VfGH: Design of nationalised legal advice in the asylum procedure unconstitutional]. <https://www.asyl.at/de/wir-informieren/presseaussendungen/vfgh-ausgestaltung-der-verstaatlichten-rechtsberatung-im-asylverfahren-verfassungswidrig/>

Asylos. (2023). *Conducting Country of Origin Information Research on Statelessness.* <https://www.asylos.eu/Handlers/Download.ashx?IDMF=b85a38a9-0cd0-4d73-a03a-4cbd23e6191d>

Asylos. (2023). *Principles for Conducting Country of Origin Information Research on Statelessness.* <https://www.asylos.eu/Handlers/Download.ashx?IDMF=c259abef-cc25-45cd-a8fc-aef1e0484da4>

Asylos. (2023). *Statelessness-Focused COI Research.* <https://www.asylos.eu/statelessness-focused-coi-research>





Asylos. (2023, March 1). *Principles for Conducting Country of Origin Information Research on Statelessness*.
<https://www.asylos.eu/Handlers/Download.ashx?IDMF=c259abef-cc25-45cd-a8fc-aef1e0484da4>

Asylos. (May 2023). *El Salvador: Incidences of violence by police or other state actors*.
<https://www.asylos.eu/Handlers/Download.ashx?IDMF=7bb293f3-9ab3-4f27-8d16-3c9c7da1e15d>

Asylos. (May 2023). *Kenya: The treatment of homosexual men and their relatives*.
<https://www.asylos.eu/Handlers/Download.ashx?IDMF=0996d225-f09a-41a3-a940-64dabea221bb>

Asylos. (May 2023). *Rwanda : Traitement des membres des Forces Démocratiques Unifiées (FDU) et des personnes refusant le service civique(ingando/urgerero/itorero) [Treatment of members of the United Democratic Forces (UDF) and people refusing civic service]*.
<https://www.asylos.eu/Handlers/Download.ashx?IDMF=4ea80bef-a669-47ce-bec2-afbc3d0d8e55>

Asylos. (2023, May 9). *New initiative to increase access to our research*.
<https://www.asylos.eu/news/new-initiative-to-increase-access-to-our-research>

Asylos. (2023, July 12). *Register for our new Statelessness-focused Country of Origin Information Workshops*.
<https://www.asylos.eu/news/register-for-our-new-statelessness-focused-country-of-origin-information-workshops>

Asylos. (October 2023). *Bangladesh, Schizophrenia and autism: Treatment, services and societal attitudes*.
<https://www.asylos.eu/Handlers/Download.ashx?IDMF=1387ef88-7222-470e-a52c-c1d1557561ef>

Asylos. (October 2023). *République Démocratique du Congo (RDC) : Situation des Banyamulenge (Tutsi ou Banyarwanda) [Democratic Republic of Congo (DRC): Situation of the Banyamulenge (Tutsi or Banyarwanda)]*.
<https://www.asylos.eu/Handlers/Download.ashx?IDMF=84dfdef4-6b52-4913-9693-f8bd50ca128a>

Asylos. (October 2023). *Togo: The situation of homosexual people*.
<https://www.asylos.eu/Handlers/Download.ashx?IDMF=46710bdb-5d29-455c-9d9c-504daf740c50>

Asylos. (November 2023). *Thematic COI Sources Toolkit*.
<https://www.asylos.eu/coi-sources-toolkit>

Caritas Italiana. (2023, May 23). *“Accogliere e integrare”: nascono i corridoi lavorativi* [“Welcoming and integrating”: work corridors are born].
<https://www.caritas.it/accogliere-e-integrare-nascono-i-corridoi-lavorativi/>

Caritas Norway. (2023). *Norge skal veilede nyankomne asylsøkere* [Norway will guide newly arrived asylum seekers].
<https://caritas.no/migrasjon/skal-veilede-nyankomne-asylosokere/>

Center for Legal Aid - Voice in Bulgaria. (2024, February 9). *Практически наръчник за алтернативи на имиграционното задържане* [A Practical Guide to Alternatives to Immigration Detention].
<https://centerforlegalaid.com/%d0%bf%d1%80%d0%b0%d0%ba%d1%82%d0%b8%d1%87%d0%b5%d1%81%d0%ba%d0%b8-%d0%bd%d0%b0%d1%80%d1%8a%d1%87%d0%bd%d0%b8%d0%ba-%d0%b7%d0%b0-%d0%b0%d0%bb%d1%82%d0%b5%d1%80%d0%bd%d0%b0%d1%82%d0%b8%d0%b2%d0%b8/>

Centre for Legal Aid - Voice in Bulgaria | Център за правна помощ – Глас в България. (2023, June 12). *Приложението на изкуствения интелект в миграцията* [The application of artificial intelligence in migration].
<https://centerforlegalaid.com/%d0%bf%d1%80%d0%b8%d0%bb%d0%be%d0%b6%d0%b5%d0%bd%d0%b8%d0%b0-%d5%d1%82%d0%be-%d0%bd%d0%b0-%d0%b8-%d0%b0%d0%b8%d0%b7%d0%ba%d1%83%d1%81%d1%82%d0%b2%d0%b0%d0%b5%d0%bd%d0%b0%d0%b8%d1%8f-%d0%b0%d0%b8%d0%bd%d1%82%d0%b0%d0%b5%d0%bd%d0%ba/>

Children Platform Spain | Plataforma de Infancia España. (2023, November 6). *Las organizaciones de infancia alertan a las autoridades de los riesgos para los niños y niñas migrantes en Canarias* [Children's organizations alert the authorities of the risks for migrant boys and girls in the Canary Islands].
<https://www.plataformadeinfancia.org/las-organizaciones-de-infancia-alertan-a-las-autoridades-de-los-riesgos-para-los-ninos-y-ninas-migrantes-en-canarias/>

ComUnidade. (2023). *Expanding the Community Sponsorship program is the commitment made by CPR in the GRF*.
<https://www.acomunidad.org/en/post/expanding-the-community-sponsorship-program-is-the-commitment-made-by-cpr-in-the-grf>

Council of Refugee Women in Bulgaria. (2023, February 21). *Refugee women and gender based violence*.
<https://crw-bg.org/en/refugee-women-and-gender-based-violence/>



Croatian Law Centre | Hrvatski pravni centar. (2023, July 5). *Projekt „Pristup teritoriju i sustavu azila u Hrvatskoj – pravna podrška i podizanje kapaciteta“ [Project "Access to Territories and Asylum in Croatia - legal framework and capacity building"]*. <https://www.hpc.hr/2023/07/05/projekt-pristup-teritoriju-i-sustavu-azila-u-hrvatskoj-pravna-podrska-i-podizanje-kapaciteta/>

Croatian Red Cross | Hrvatski Crveni Križ. (2023, October 9). *"Ako brinemo o sebi, kvalitetnije brinemo i o drugima" ["If we take care of ourselves, we take better care of others."]*. <https://www.hck.hr/novosti/ako-brinemo-o-sebi-kvalitetnije-brinemo-i-o-drugima/11884>

Danish Refugee Council. (2023, June 16). *Greece: Need for spaces that are child-friendly and safe.* <https://pro.drc.ngo/resources/news/greece-needs-for-spaces-that-are-child-friendly-and-safe/>

Danish Refugee Council. (2023, June 21). *Poland: Tailoring free legal aid to protect refugees and vulnerable minorities.* <https://pro.drc.ngo/resources/news/poland-tailoring-free-legal-aid-to-protect-refugees-and-vulnerable-minorities/>

Danish Refugee Council. (July 2023). *DRC rapport om Uganda: Om forholdene for LGBTQI+ personer i Uganda* [DRC report on Uganda: About the conditions for LGBTQI+ people in Uganda]. <https://asyl.drc.ngo/viden-og-holdninger/lande-og-temrapporter/drc-rapport-om-uganda/>

Doctors without Borders | Médecins Sans Frontières. (2023, November 2). *In plain sight: The human cost of migration policies at Greek sea borders.* https://www.europarl.europa.eu/cmsdata/280831/in-plain-sight_-the-human-cost-of-migration-policies-at-greek-sea-borders.pdf

Equal Legal Aid. (2023). *Jurisprudence Collection 2021-2023.* https://www.equallegalaid.org/wp-content/uploads/2023/08/ELA_JURISPRUDENCE-COLLECTION_2021-2023_DIGITAL.pdf

Equal Legal Aid. (2023, January 26). *Planned Homelessness: The Ending Of The ESTIA II Programme In Greece.* <https://www.equallegalaid.org/planned-homelessness-the-ending-of-the-estia-ii-programme-in-greece/>

Equal Legal Aid (2023, May). French National Assembly, Fact-finding mission on migration issues at the European Union's southern borders and the Indian Ocean: Contribution from Equal Legal Aid. <https://www.equallegalaid.org/wp-content/uploads/2023/11/Contribution-to-the-fact-finding-mission-of-the-French-National-Assembly-May-23-EN.pdf>

Equal Legal Aid. (2023, June 21). *Shutdown of the Greek Asylum Service Database Leaves People Unable to Claim Asylum and in Limbo.* <https://www.equallegalaid.org/shutdown-of-the-greek-asylum-service-database-leaves-people-unable-to-claim-asylum-and-in-limbo/>

Equal Legal Aid. (2023, November 30). *Turning a blind eye, or the greek asylum service's disregard for female genital mutilation claims.* <https://www.equallegalaid.org/turning-a-blind-eye/>

Estonian Refugee Council | Eesti Pagulasabi. (2023). *Refugee Employability Programme Estonia.* <https://entrepreneur.pagulasabi.ee/estonia/employability-programme-2023>

Estonian Refugee Council | Eesti Pagulasabi. (2023, August 7). *Arvamus rahvusvahelise kaitse saaja eesti keele õppes osalemise tingimused, sealhulgas eesti keele õppe kulu tagasinõudmisse kord* [Opinion on the conditions for beneficiaries of international protection to participate in Estonian language courses, including the procedure for reclaiming the cost of Estonian language courses]. <https://adr.rik.ee/kum/dokument/14166618>

Estonian Refugee Council | Eesti Pagulasabi. (2024, May 15). *MindSpring.* <https://www.pagulasabi.ee/en/programmy/mindspring>

Eurochild. (November 2023). *Children's Rights: Political will or won't? Eurochild 2023 report on children in need across Europe.* <https://eurochild.org/uploads/2023/11/Childrens-Rights-Political-will-or-wont.pdf>

European Council on Refugees and Exiles. (January 2023). *Solidarity: The Eternal Problem: Recent developments on solidarity in EU asylum policies: ECRE's analysis and recommendations* (Policy Paper No. 9). <https://ecre.org/wp-content/uploads/2023/01/Policy-Papers-09.pdf>

European Council on Refugees and Exiles. (2023). *The Right to Education for Asylum Seekers in the EU* (Policy Note No. 44). <https://ecre.org/wp-content/uploads/2023/03/Policy-Note-Accessing-to-Education-for-Asylum-Seekers-in-the-EU-March-2023.pdf>





European Council on Refugees and Exiles. (February 2023). *Not there yet: Family reunification for beneficiaries of international protection.* <https://ecre.org/wp-content/uploads/2023/02/AIDA-Family-Reunification-February-2023.pdf>

European Council on Refugees and Exiles. (March 2023). *Assessing legal grounds for protecting Afghan asylum seekers in Europe. Analysing policies relating to subsidiary protection status in EU Member States (MS) for newly arrived Afghans as well as those who have been in Europe for some time.: ECRE Working paper 18.* <https://ecre.org/wp-content/uploads/2023/03/ECRE-Working-Paper-Assessing-legal-grounds-for-protecting-Afghan-asylum-seekers-in-Europe-March-23.pdf>

European Council on Refugees and Exiles. (April 2023). *Focus on Eurodac: disentangled from the 'package approach' but is it fit to fly? Working paper 19.* <https://ecre.org/wp-content/uploads/2023/04/ECRE-Working-Paper-19-Focus-on-the-Eurodac-Dossier.pdf>

European Council on Refugees and Exiles. (April 2023). *Seeking refuge in Poland: a fact-finding report on access to asylum and reception conditions for asylum seekers.* <https://asylumineurope.org/wp-content/uploads/2023/04/Seeking-refuge-in-Poland.pdf>

European Council on Refugees and Exiles. (2023, April 21). *Lithuania: Parliament Vote to Legalise Pushbacks, Leading NGOs and Academics Denounce 'Hungarian Border Hunter Model'.* <https://ecre.org/lithuania-parliament-vote-to-legalise-pushbacks-leading-ngos-and-academics-denounce-hungarian-border-hunter-model/>

European Council on Refugees and Exiles. (October 2023). *The potential of the EU's long-term residence directive* (Policy Paper No. 11). <https://ecre.org/wp-content/uploads/2023/10/PP-Long-Term-Residency.pdf>

European Council on Refugees and Exiles. (2023, October 20). *ECRE's Recommendations: EU's Response to the Displacement from Ukraine.* <https://ecre.org/ecres-recommendations-eus-response-to-the-displacement-from-ukraine/>

European Council on Refugees and Exiles. (2023, November 17). *Mediterranean: Italy-Albania MoU Leaves Trail of Questions, Legal Implications and Critique – Germany to Target NGO Rescuers as The Civil Fleet Continues to Save Lives Amid Italian Crack-down – Ongoing Returns to Torture and Abuse in Libya.* <https://ecre.org/mediterranean-italy-albania-mou-leaves-trail-of-questions-legal-implications-and-critique-germany-to-target-ngo-rescuers-as-the-civil-fleet-continues-to-save-lives-amid-italian-crack-down/>

European Council on Refugees and Exiles. (December 2023). *The rights of refugees and asylum applicants with disabilities: Article 26 of the EU Charter of Fundamental Rights and beyond.* https://ecre.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/02/ECRE_Legal-Note-15_The-Rights-of-Refugees-and-Asylum-Applicants-With-Disabilities.pdf

European Council on Refugees and Exiles. (2023, December 15). *Op-ed: Revising the EU Anti-Trafficking Revising the EU Anti-Trafficking directive: an opportunity to strengthen the rights of trafficked persons: Revising the EU Anti-Trafficking directive: an opportunity to strengthen the rights of trafficked persons.* <https://ecre.org/revising-the-eu-anti-trafficking-revising-the-eu-anti-trafficking-directive-an-opportunity-to-strengthen-the-rights-of-trafficked-persons-an-opportunity-to-strengthen-the-rights-of-trafficked-person/>

European Council on Refugees and Exiles. (January 2024). *Policy Paper: The Right to work for asylum applicants in the EU: ECRE's analysis of the challenges faced by asylum applicants in realising the right to work in Europe* (Policy Paper No. 12). https://ecre.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/01/ECRE-Policy-Paper-12_The-Right-to-Work-for-Asylum-Applicants-in-the-EU.pdf

European Council on Refugees and Exiles (ECRE) et al. (2023, July 14). *NGOs call on Member States and European Parliament: Go no Lower: Reject the Use of Legal Loopholes in EU Asylum Law Reforms.* <https://ecre.org/joint-statement-ngos-call-on-member-states-and-european-parliament-go-no-lower-reject-the-use-of-legal-loopholes-in-eu-asylum-law-reforms/>

European Council on Refugees and Exiles (ECRE) et al. (2023, September 5). *Joint Statement: Seven priorities to expand resettlement and safe pathways to Europe.* <https://ecre.org/joint-statement-seven-priorities-to-expand-resettlement-and-safe-pathways-to-europe/>

European Network of Migrant Women. (2023). *Nigerian women: A social group in need of international protection.* https://usercontent.one/wp/www.migrantwomennetwork.org/wp-content/uploads/NIGERIAN-WOMEN_-A-SOCIAL-GROUP-IN-NEED-OF-INTERNATIONAL-PROTECTION.pdf?media=1705347985

European Network on Statelessness. (2023). #StatelessJourneys Webinar Series. <https://www.statelessness.eu/statelessjourneys-webinar-series>



European Network on Statelessness. (2023). *Statelessness and the Ukraine crisis response*.
<https://www.statelessness.eu/statelessness-ukraine-crisis>

European Network on Statelessness. (2023, January 12). *Identifying and addressing statelessness in the refugee context*. <https://www.statelessness.eu/uploads/publications/identifying-and-addressing-statelessness-refugee-context>

European Network on Statelessness. (June 2023). *ENS Newsletter: A quarterly update on statelessness in Europe*.
<https://mailchi.mp/statelessness/ens-newsletter-june-2023>

European Network on Statelessness. (2023, June 21). *New statelessness legislation in the Netherlands: worth the wait?* <https://www.statelessness.eu/uploads/blog/new-statelessness-legislation-netherlands-worth-wait>

European Network on Statelessness. (2023, August 10). *Advocating for Change: Bhutanese Refugee Community in Denmark urges action on Statelessness*. <https://www.statelessness.eu/uploads/blog/advocating-change-bhutanese-refugee-community-denmark-urges-action-statelessness>

European Network on Statelessness. (September 2023). *ENS Newsletter: A quarterly update on statelessness in Europe*. <https://mailchi.mp/statelessness/ens-newsletter-september>

European Network on Statelessness. (2023, September 26). *ENS's advocacy to get statelessness on the EU agenda*. <https://www.statelessness.eu/uploads/news/enss-advocacy-get-statelessness-eu-agenda>

European Network on Statelessness. (2023, September 28). *Interview with Nina Gregori, Executive Director of the European Union Agency for Asylum*. <https://www.statelessness.eu/uploads/interviews/interview-nina-gregori-executive-director-european-union-agency-asylum>

European Network on Statelessness. (2023, October 26). *Why statelessness cannot be ignored in the violence in Gaza and Israel*. <https://www.statelessness.eu/uploads/news/why-statelessness-cannot-be-ignored-violence-gaza-and-israel>

European Network on Statelessness. (2024, January 9). *New Year's resolutions – five ways the international community can and must do more to address statelessness*. <https://www.statelessness.eu/uploads/editorial/new-years-resolutions-five-ways-international-community-can-and-must-do-more>

FENIX Humanitarian Legal Aid. (2023). *Homelessness as a consequence of Contemporary Forms of Slavery: the treatment of survivors among asylum seekers in Greece*. Submission to the UN Special Rapporteur on Contemporary Forms of Slavery, Mr. Tomoya Obokata, for the Report on Homelessness as a cause and a consequence of contemporary forms of slavery.

https://www.ohchr.org/sites/default/files/documents/issues/slavery/sr/reporthrc54/submission-slavery-hrc54-cso-fenix_0.pdf

FENIX Humanitarian Legal Aid. (2023, January 25). *The commonality of triggering events in the lived experiences of SOGIESC asylum seekers*. <https://www.fenixaid.org/articles/the-commonality-of-triggering-events-in-the-lived-experiences-of-sogiesc-asylum-seekers>

FENIX Humanitarian Legal Aid. (2023, February 28). *Waiting to be Heard: Considerations on the impact of Greek asylum policies on the psychosocial wellbeing of asylum seekers on Lesvos*.
<https://www.fenixaid.org/articles/waiting-to-be-heard-considerations-on-the-impact-of-greek-asylum-policies-on-the-psychosocial-wellbeing-of-asylum-seekers-on-lesvos>

FENIX Humanitarian Legal Aid. (2023, March 16). *A bilateral instrumentalisation of asylum seekers: A legal and political analysis of the failures of the EU-Türkiye deal and recommendations from the ground at the Greek borders*. <https://www.fenixaid.org/articles/a-bilateral-instrumentalisation-of-asylum-seekers-a-legal-and-political-analysis-of-the-failures-of-the-eu-turkiye-deal-and-recommendations-from-the-ground-at-the-greek-borders>

FENIX Humanitarian Legal Aid. (2023, April 18). *"It's like being a shadow of yourself": Closed Camps and Compelled Concealment*. <https://www.fenixaid.org/articles/its-like-being-a-shadow-of-yourself-closed-camps-and-compelled-concealment>

FENIX Humanitarian Legal Aid. (2023, April 25). *Unrecognised vulnerability: Greece's systematic failure to identify and certify victims of torture*. <https://www.fenixaid.org/articles/unrecognised-vulnerability-greeces-systematic-failure-to-identify-and-certify-victims-of-torture>

FENIX Humanitarian Legal Aid. (2023, May 17). *No Safe Place: SOGIESC Asylum Seekers & Reception Conditions Policies*. <https://www.fenixaid.org/articles/no-safe-place-sogiesc-asylum-seekers-reception-conditions-policies>





FENIX Humanitarian Legal Aid. (2023, May 19). *Denying food on EU soil once again: the forced food insecurity on Lesvos*. <https://www.fenixaid.org/articles/denying-food-on-eu-soil-once-again-the-forced-food-insecurity-on-lesvos>

FENIX Humanitarian Legal Aid. (2023, October 18). *Modern Slavery and Human Trafficking of Forcibly Displaced Persons in Greece and Türkiye*. <https://www.fenixaid.org/articles/modern-slavery-and-human-trafficking-of-forcibly-displaced-persons-in-greece-and-turkiye>

FENIX Humanitarian Legal Aid. (2024, September 14). *Submission of Fenix to the Committee of Ministers of the Council of Europe concerning the group of cases of M.S.S. v. Greece*. <https://www.fenixaid.org/articles/submission-of-fenix-to-the-committee-of-ministers-of-the-council-of-europe-concerning-the-group-of-cases-of-m-s-s-v-greece>

Finnish Red Cross. (2023). *Community-sponsored integration project: The community-sponsored integration pilot project promotes the integration of refugees who have arrived in municipalities as quota refugees*.
<https://www.redcross.fi/our-work/help-for-immigrants/community-sponsored-integration/>

Forum réfugiés. (2023, January 26). *La protection internationale des femmes afghanes doit être renforcée, selon un rapport publié par Forum réfugiés [International protection of Afghan women must be strengthened, says report published by Forum réfugiés]*. <https://www.forumrefugies.org/s-informer/presse/nos-communiques-de-presse/1173-la-protection-internationale-des-femmes-afghanes-doit-etre-renforcee-selon-un-rapport-publie-par-forum-refugies>

Forum réfugiés. (2023, July 10). *La fluidité du parc d'hébergement des demandeurs d'asile, un enjeu complexe pour tous les acteurs [The fluidity of the housing stock for asylum seekers, a complex issue for all actors]*.
<https://www.forumrefugies.org/s-informer/publications/articles-d-actualites/en-france/1236-la-fluidite-du-parc-d-hebergement-des-demandeurs-d-asile-un-enjeu-complexe-pour-tous-les-acteurs>

Forum réfugiés. (October 2023). *Pacte sur la Migration et l'Asile de l'Union Européenne - Le respect des droits fondamentaux doit être au cœur des négociations interinstitutionnelles [The European Union Pact on Migration and Asylum - The respect of fundamental rights must be at the heart of inter-institutional negotiations]*.
https://www.forumrefugies.org/images/s-informer/positions/france>Note_de_plaidoyer_-_Pacte_UE.pdf

Forum réfugiés. (2023, November 20). *En 2024, un budget de l'asile qui poursuit sa hausse [In 2024, an asylum budget that continues to increase]*. <https://www.forumrefugies.org/s-informer/publications/articles-d-actualites/en-france/1333-en-2024-un-budget-de-l-asile-qui-poursuit-sa-hausse>

Foundation for Access to Rights | Фондация за достъп до права. (2023). *Building an accessible network for legal aid to displaced persons from Ukraine in Bulgaria and preventing and counteracting human trafficking*.
<https://farbg.eu/en/projects/building-accessible-network-legal-aid-displaced-persons-ukraine-bulgaria-and-preventing>

Foundation for Access to Rights | Фондация за достъп до права. (2023, February 5). *Recommendations for improvement of the Bulgarian family reunification system*. <https://www.farbg.eu/en/publications/recommendations-improvement-bulgarian-family-reunification-system>

Foundation for Access to Rights | Фондация за достъп до права. (2023, April 11). *Обучителна програма "Актуални въпроси на бежанското право" [Training Programme "Current Issues in Refugee Law"]*.
<https://www.farbg.eu/bg/projects/obuchitelna-programma-aktualni-vprosi-na-bezhanskoto-pravo>

Foundation for Access to Rights | Фондация за достъп до права. (July 2023). *SUN Project: Safeguarding Unaccompanied and Separated Children's Rights through the EU Charter of Fundamental Rights*.
<https://www.farbg.eu/en/projects/SUN-project>

German NGO Network against Trafficking in Human Beings | KOK Gegen Menschenhandel. (October 2023). *Data collection in the context of trafficking in human beings and exploitation in Germany - KOK Report 2022*.
https://www.kok-gegen-menschenhandel.de/fileadmin/user_upload/medien/Publikationen_KOK/KOK_Data_Report_2022_web.pdf

Greek Council for Refugees | Ελληνικό Συμβούλιο για τους Πρόσφυγες. (2023, March 2). *At Europe's Borders: Between Impunity And Criminalization*. <https://www.gcr.gr/en/ekdoseis-media/reports/item/2110-at-europe-s-borders-between-impunity-and-criminalization>

Greek Council for Refugees | Ελληνικό Συμβούλιο για τους Πρόσφυγες. (2023, March 21). *Administrative courts: The detention of asylum seekers pending full registration, to whom the Ministry of Immigration & Asylum does not recognize the status of applicant, is illegal*. <https://gcr.gr/en/news/press-releases-announcements/item/2121-detention-of-asylum-seekers-whose-status-as-an-applicant-is-not-recognized-by-the-department-of-immigration-asylum-is-again-illegal>



Greek Council for Refugees | Ελληνικό Συμβούλιο για τους Πρόσφυγες. (2023, March 21). *Εκ νέου παράνομη η κράτηση αιτούντων άσυλο, στους οποίους το Υπουργείο Μετανάστευσης & Ασύλου δεν αναγνωρίζει την ιδιότητα του αιτούντος* [Detention of asylum seekers whose status as an applicant is not recognized by the Department of Immigration & Asylum again illegal]. <https://www.gcr.gr/el/news/press-releases-announcements/item/2121-ek-neou-paranomi-i-kratisi-aitoynton-asylo-stous-opoious-to-ypourgeio-metanastefsis-asyiou-den-anagnorizei-tin-idiotita-tou-aitoyntos>

Greek Council for Refugees | Ελληνικό Συμβούλιο για τους Πρόσφυγες. (2023, May 23). *Being Hungry in Europe*. <https://www.gcr.gr/en/ekdoseis-media/reports/item/2138-being-hungry-in-europe>

Greek Council for Refugees | Ελληνικό Συμβούλιο για τους Πρόσφυγες. (2023, June 27). *Without papers, there's no life: Legal barriers in access to protection for unaccompanied children in Greece*. <https://gcr.gr/en/ekdoseis-media/reports/item/2168-without-papers-there-s-no-life-legal-barriers-in-access-to-protection-for-unaccompanied-children-in-greece>

Greek Council for Refugees | Ελληνικό Συμβούλιο για τους Πρόσφυγες. (July 2023). *Submission of the Greek Council for Refugees to the Committee of Ministers of the Council of Europe concerning the groups of cases of M.S.S. v. Greece (Application No. 30696/09) and Rahimi v. Greece (8687/08)*. https://www.gcr.gr/media/k2/attachments/Sumbission_GCR_2023.pdf

Greek Council for Refugees | Ελληνικό Συμβούλιο για τους Πρόσφυγες. (2023, July 5). *Greek Asylum Case Law Report Issue 1/2023*. <https://www.gcr.gr/en/news/press-releases-announcements/item/2163-greek-asylum-case-law-report-issue-1-2023-released>

Greek Council for Refugees | Ελληνικό Συμβούλιο για τους Πρόσφυγες. (2023, September 14). *40 survivors of the Pylos shipwreck file a criminal complaint before the Naval Court of Piraeus*. <https://www.gcr.gr/en/news/press-releases-announcements/item/2184-40-survivors-of-the-pylos-shipwreck-file-a-criminal-complaint-before-the-naval-court-of-piraeus>

Greek Council for Refugees | Ελληνικό Συμβούλιο για τους Πρόσφυγες. (2023, November 9). *Reception of asylum seekers in Greece: the demand for humane conditions remains*. <https://www.gcr.gr/en/news/press-releases-announcements/item/2216-reception-of-asylum-seekers-in-greece-the-demand-for-humane-conditions-remains>

Greek Council for Refugees | Ελληνικό Συμβούλιο για τους Πρόσφυγες. (2023, December 14). *Absolutely inadequate conditions in the new Closed Controlled Access Center (CCAC) of Kos: The European Court of Human Rights has granted Interim Measures*. <https://www.gcr.gr/en/news/press-releases-announcements/item/2231-absolutely-inadequate-conditions-in-the-new-closed-controlled-access-center-ccac-of-kos-the-european-court-of-human-rights-has-granted-interim-measures>

Greek Council for Refugees | Ελληνικό Συμβούλιο για τους Πρόσφυγες. (2024, May 2). *GCR's Information Note on interventions and on interim measures granted by the ECtHR in cases regarding pushbacks Updated on the 2nd of May 2024*. <https://www.gcr.gr/en/news/press-releases-announcements/item/1984-information-note>

Greek Council for Refugees | Ελληνικό Συμβούλιο για τους Πρόσφυγες, & Hellenic League for Human Rights | Ελληνική Ένωση για τα Δικαιώματα του Ανθρώπου. *Joint letter by GCR & HLHR on irregular forced returns (pushbacks), criminalisation and the Rule of Law in Greece*.

https://www.gcr.gr/media/k2/attachments/GCR_HLHR_letter_final.pdf

Greek Council for Refugees | Ελληνικό Συμβούλιο για τους Πρόσφυγες, & Platform for International Cooperation on Undocumented Migrants. (2023, April 24). *Joint Submission on places of deprivation of liberty*. <https://www.gcr.gr/el/ekdoseis-media/reports/item/2130-picum-and-gcr-joint-submission-on-places-of-deprivation-of-liberty>

Greek Council for Refugees | Ελληνικό Συμβούλιο για τους Πρόσφυγες (GCR | ΕΣΠ) et. al (2023, September). *Unlawful detention and worsening conditions: Over 4,000 asylum seekers unlawfully detained on Samos and Lesvos*. <https://gcr.gr/media/k2/attachments/Joint-Statement-Unlawful-detention-and-worsening-conditions.pdf>

Helsinki Foundation for Human Rights | Helsińska Fundacja Praw Człowieka. (2023, March 14). *HFHR opinion on Poland's implementation of the judgment of the European Court of Human Rights in the case M.K. and Others v. Poland Helsinki Foundation For Human Rights*.





Helsinki Foundation for Human Rights | Helsińska Fundacja Praw Człowieka. (2023, September 15). *Detention of migrants should be a last resort, says Warsaw Regional Court in recent ruling*. <https://hfhr.pl/en/news/detention-of-migrants-should-be-a-last-resort-says-warsaw-regional-court-in-recent-ruling>

Henryk Wujec Civic Fund. (2023). *We Act Together! Henryk Wujec Civic Fund Competition for social initiatives of refugees in Poland*. https://www.funduszobwatelski.pl/wp-content/uploads/2023/11/WeActTogether_EN_2023.pdf

Human Rights League | Liga za ľudské práva. (2024, May 15). *Odpovede na otázky o aktuálnej situácii v oblasti migrácie [Answers to questions about the current migration situation]*. <https://www.hrl.sk/sk-o-nas/aktuality/odpovede-na-otazky-o-aktualnej-situacii-v-oblasti-migracie>

Human Rights League | Liga za ľudské práva. (2024, May 15). *Your options in Slovakia*. <https://help.unhcr.org/slovakia/wp-content/uploads/sites/76/2023/10/Letak-azyl-zotrvanie-navrat-ENG.pdf>

Human Rights Monitoring Institute | Žmogaus teisių stebėjimo institutas. (2023, January 24). *Pateikta peticija EŽTT dėl prieglobscio procedūrų neprieinamumo ir negrąžinimo principo pažeidimo [A petition was submitted to the ECtHR regarding the unavailability of asylum procedures and violation of the principle of non-refoulement]*. <https://hrmi.lt/pateikta-peticija-eztt-del-prieglobscio-proceduru-neprieinamumo-ir-negrazinimo-principo-pazeidimo/>

Human Rights Monitoring Institute | Žmogaus teisių stebėjimo institutas. (2023, April 21). *Case of C.O.C.G. and Others v Lithuania, Application No 17764/22, Written Submissionss Third-Party Intervention*. <https://hrmi.lt/wp-content/uploads/2023/04/Third-Party-Intervention-HRMI-21-04-2023-FINAL.pdf>

Human Rights Monitoring Institute | Žmogaus teisių stebėjimo institutas. (2023, April 26). *Žmogaus teisių stebėjimo institutas (ŽTSI) pateikė intervenciją Kubos piliečių atstumimimo ir sulaikymo byloje Europos Žmogaus Teisių Teisme [Human Rights Monitoring Institute (ŽTIS) filed an intervention in the case of the rejection and detention of Cuban citizens at the European Court of Human Rights]*. <https://hrmi.lt/ztsi-pateike-intervencija-kubos-pilieciu-atstumimimo-ir-sulaikymo-byloje-europos-zmogaus-teisiu-teisme/>

Human Rights Monitoring Institute | Žmogaus teisių stebėjimo institutas. (2023, June 26). *EŽTT skundas dėl slygygų Lietuvos užsieniečių registracijos centre [Application lodged to the ECtHR on the conditions of the Lithuanian Aliens Registration Centre]*. <https://hrmi.lt/eztt-skundas-del-salygu-lietuvas-uzsienieciu-registracijos-centre/>

Human Rights Monitoring Institute | Žmogaus teisių stebėjimo institutas, & Global Detention Project. *Lithuania Follow-up report to the UN Committee against Torture: Issues related with migrants, asylum seekers and immigration detention*. https://hrmi.lt/wp-content/uploads/2023/03/23.03.21-Lithuania-CAT-joint-follow-up-submission_HRMI_GDP.pdf

Human Rights Watch. (2023, June 22). *Spain/Morocco: No Justice for Deaths at Melilla Border: Families still seeking loved ones 'Disappeared' entering Spanish enclave*. <https://www.hrw.org/news/2023/06/22/spain/morocco-no-justice-deaths-melilla-border>

Human Rights Watch. (2023, November 29). *Pakistan: Widespread Abuses Force Afghans to Leave*. <https://www.hrw.org/news/2023/11/28/pakistan-widespread-abuses-force-afghans-leave>

Hungarian Helsinki Committee | Magyar Helsinki Bizottság. (2023). *Investigations of fundamental rights violations and criminal offences at the EU's external borders: Fundamental Rights Agency FRANET Service Request no.15*. <https://helsinki.hu/en/wp-content/uploads/sites/2/2023/09/HHC-response-to-FRANET-service-request-15.pdf> <https://doi.org/10.17047/HADTUD.2017.27.3-4.85>

Hungarian Helsinki Committee | Magyar Helsinki Bizottság. (2023, January 20). *Labour exploitation encountered in the framework of the Ukraine refugee crisis response of the Hungarian Helsinki Committee*. https://helsinki.hu/en/wp-content/uploads/sites/2/2023/03/Labour-exploitation_-Jan-2023.pdf

Hungarian Helsinki Committee | Magyar Helsinki Bizottság. (2023, February 17). *Third party intervention at the ECtHR in Trapitsyna and Isaeva v. Hungary, app. no. 5488/22*. <https://helsinki.hu/en/third-party-intervention-at-the-echr-in-trapitsyna-and-isaeva-v-hungary-app-no-5488-22/>

Hungarian Helsinki Committee | Magyar Helsinki Bizottság. (March 2023). *Submission of the Refugee Programme of the Hungarian Helsinki Committee for the periodic visit to Hungary by the European Committee for the Prevention of Torture and Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment (CPT)*. https://helsinki.hu/en/wp-content/uploads/sites/2/2023/05/HHC_Refugee-Program_CPT2023.pdf

Hungarian Helsinki Committee | Magyar Helsinki Bizottság. (2023, March 13). *No access to asylum on the territory since 27 May 2020*. <https://helsinki.hu/en/wp-content/uploads/sites/2/2023/03/Access-to-asylum.pdf>



Hungarian Helsinki Committee | Magyar Helsinki Bizottság. (2023, March 31). *Semmisítse meg az Alkotmánybíróság a visszakényszerítést!* [The Constitutional Court must stop push-backs]. <https://helsinki.hu/semmisitse-meg-az-alkotmanybirosag-az-visszakenyszeritest/>

Hungarian Helsinki Committee | Magyar Helsinki Bizottság. (2023, April 20). *The Situation of Romani Refugees Fleeing Ukraine: Experiences gathered in the framework of the Ukraine refugee crisis response of the Hungarian Helsinki Committee.* <https://helsinki.hu/en/wp-content/uploads/sites/2/2023/04/Romani-refugees-from-Ukraine.pdf>

Hungarian Helsinki Committee | Magyar Helsinki Bizottság. (2023, May 16). *Right to family life of Hungarian citizens and third-country national family members at stake.* https://helsinki.hu/en/wp-content/uploads/sites/2/2023/05/info-note_TCN_FINAL.pdf

Hungarian Helsinki Committee | Magyar Helsinki Bizottság. (2023, June 13). *No access to asylum – embassy system info note update.* <https://helsinki.hu/en/wp-content/uploads/sites/2/2023/06/Embassy-info-note.pdf>

Hungarian Helsinki Committee | Magyar Helsinki Bizottság. (2023, August 11). *War in Ukraine: Protection Situation in Hungary.* https://helsinki.hu/en/wp-content/uploads/sites/2/2023/08/Protection_update_August_2023-1.pdf

Hungarian Helsinki Committee | Magyar Helsinki Bizottság. (2023, September 28). *A Magyar Helsinki Bizottság véleménye a közbiztonság megerősítése kapcsán benyújtott salátatórvényről* [Opinion of the Hungarian Helsinki Committee on the omnibus law submitted in relation to the strengthening of public security]. <https://helsinki.hu/a-magyarl-helsinki-bizottsag-velemenye-a-kozbiztonsag-megerositese-kapcsan-benyujtott-salatatorvenyrol/>

Hungarian Helsinki Committee | Magyar Helsinki Bizottság. (2023, October 12). *Violent pushbacks and the absence of protection.* <https://helsinki.hu/en/wp-content/uploads/sites/2/2023/10/OSCE-WHDC-2023-HHC-refugees-and-displaced-persons-statement.pdf>

Hungarian Helsinki Committee | Magyar Helsinki Bizottság. (2023, November 22). *A Magyar Helsinki Bizottság véleménye az új idegenrendészeti törvény tervezetéről* [Opinion of the Hungarian Helsinki Committee on the draft of the new immigration law]. <https://helsinki.hu/a-magyarl-helsinki-bizottsag-velemenye-az-uj-idegenrendeszeti-torveny-tervezeterol/>

I want to help refugees | Gribu palīdzēt bēgliem. (2023, September 6). *Atklātā vēstule par psiholoģiskas iedarbības skaņu ierīču izmantošanu cilvēku atturēšanā no robežas šķērsošanas* [Open letter on the use of psychological sound devices to deter people from crossing the border]. <https://gribupalidzetzbegliem.lv/2023/09/06/atklata-vestule-par-psihologiskas-iedarbibas-skanu-iericu-izmantosanu-cilveku-atturesana-no-robezdas-skersosanas/>

Institute on Statelessness and Inclusion. (October 2023). *Bulletin, October 2023: Palestine under indiscriminate attack, as war crimes mount up.* <https://mailchi.mp/e9e33ac41ffd/monthly-bulletin-october2023#palestine%20feature>

Institute on Statelessness and Inclusion. (October 2023). *Statelessness and Nationality Rights Actors Call for an immediate end to indiscriminate attacks on the Palestinian People.* https://files.institutesi.org/Call_for_an_immediate_end_to_indiscriminate_attacks_on_the_Palestinian_people.pdf

International Rescue Committee. (2023, June 21). *No monitoring of fundamental rights violations in Greece without independent and effective mechanisms.* <https://www.rescue.org/eu/press-release/no-monitoring-fundamental-rights-violations-greece-without-independent-and-effective>

International Rescue Committee. (2023, May 24). *After years of being moved around Greece, Karima's family has finally found a place to call home in Athens and a chance to build a brighter future.* <https://www.rescue.org/eu/article/after-years-being-moved-around-greece-karimas-family-has-finally-found-place-call-home>

International Rescue Committee. (2023, May 25). *IRC analysis: Needs of Ukrainian and other refugee groups in Greece are strikingly similar.* <https://www.rescue.org/eu/press-release/irc-analysis-needs-ukrainian-and-other-refugee-groups-greece-are-strikingly-similar>

International Rescue Committee. (2023, July 13). *IRC: One month since Greek shipwreck the EU must urgently ensure a full investigation.* <https://www.rescue.org/eu/press-release/irc-one-month-greek-shipwreck-eu-must-urgently-ensure-full-investigation>

International Rescue Committee. (2023, November 7). *IRC Italy Protection Monitoring Report (July - September 2023).* <https://reliefweb.int/report/italy/irc-italy-protection-monitoring-report-july-september-2023>





International Rescue Committee. (2024, April 2). *Contribution to the Ombudsman's Strategic Inquiry relating to respect for fundamental rights in EU-funded migration management facilities in Greece.*
<https://www.rescue.org/eu/submission/ombudsmans-inquiry-fundamental-rights-ccacs>

International Rescue Committee (IRC) et al. (2023, March 9). *NGOs mark one year since activation of the Temporary Protection Directive and call for continued support to refugees from Ukraine.*
<https://reliefweb.int/report/world/ngos-mark-one-year-activation-temporary-protection-directive-and-call-continued-support-refugees-ukraine>

International Rescue Committee (IRC) et al. (2023, March 17). *Children in Greece without documents, children still at risk.* <https://www.rescue.org/eu/statement/children-greece-without-documents-children-still-risk>

International Rescue Committee (IRC) et al. (2023, June 16). *Joint statement: The EU must not be complicit in the loss of lives at sea and in rights violations at Europe's borders.* <https://www.rescue.org/eu/statement/eu-must-not-be-complicit-loss-lives-sea-and-rights-violations-europees-borders>

Irish Refugee Council. *30 years 30 voices: The Power of Protection.*
<https://www.irishrefugeecouncil.ie/Handlers/Download.ashx?IDMF=d4a495bc-5edb-44bc-8c8a-beab421f3dd1>

Irish Refugee Council. (2023). *Tight Spaces - An Educational Resource on Ireland's Direct Provision System by Young People.* <https://www.irishrefugeecouncil.ie/tight-spaces>

Irish Refugee Council. (June 2023). *"Now I Live on the Road": The experience of homeless international protection applicants in Ireland.* <https://www.irishrefugeecouncil.ie/Handlers/Download.ashx?IDMF=4662e241-0d00-4809-9b7e-29e8d2255420>

Irish Refugee Council. (July 2023). *Budget 2024 submission: 'Addressing poverty in Direct Provision'.*
<https://www.irishrefugeecouncil.ie/Handlers/Download.ashx?IDMF=997df5d6-6c62-4e0a-b027-f20707da31b3>

Irish Refugee Council. (2023, October 5). *Living in International Protection Accommodation: Exploring the Experiences of Families and Children in Direct Provision.*
<https://www.irishrefugeecouncil.ie/Handlers/Download.ashx?IDMF=8a2081c4-da20-4891-99c4-9dc22b670429>

Italian Council for Refugees | Consiglio Italiano per i Rifugiati. (2023, December 4). *La sentenza della Cassazione sul diritto all'informazione in materia di protezione internazionale - [The decision of the court of cassation on the right to information in the field of international protection].* <https://www.cir-onlus.org/2023/12/04/la-sentenza-della-cassazione-sul-diritto-allinformazione-in-materia-di-protezione-internazionale/>

Jesuit Refugee Service Europe. (2023, November 7). *We are very concerned about the announced Italy-Albania agreement: another attempt to externalize responsibility to protect refugees.* Tweet [Tweet]. Twitter.
<https://twitter.com/JRSEurope/status/1721920971903230133?s=20>

Jesuit Refugee Service Malta. (2023, February 5). *Government's abdication of search and rescue responsibilities contributing to deaths in Mediterranean.* <https://jrsmalta.org/governments-abdication-of-search-and-rescue-responsibilities-contributing-to-deaths-in-mediterranean/>

Lebanese Center for Human Rights, 11.11.11, EuroMed Rights, Kisa, & PAX. (2023, August 11). *Cyprus Must Stop its chain-refoulement to Syria.* <http://www.clhd-lebanon.org/OurBlog/Artical/2111>

Legal Centre for the Protection of Human Rights and Environment | PIC - Pravni Center Za Varstvo Človekovih Pravic in Okolja. (2024, May 15). *Kaj so dopolnilne poti in sponzorske sheme? Kaj pomeni združitev družine?* [VIDEO] [*What are complementary pathways and sponsorship schemes? What does family reunification mean?* (VIDEO)]. <https://pic.si/azil-in-migracije/kaj-so-dopolnilne-poti-sponzorske-sheme-zdruzevanje-druzine/>

Lithuanian Red Cross Society | Lietuvos Raudonojo Kryziaus. (2023). *Prieglobščio ir Migracijos Programa Stebėsenai* [Asylum and Migration program, Monitoring]. <https://redcross.lt/veiklos/prieglobscio-ir-migracijos-programa/stebesena-2/>

Lithuanian Red Cross Society | Lietuvos Raudonojo Kryziaus. (2023). *Savo pasirinktoje vietoje gyvenančių prieglobščio prašytojų iššūkiai laukiant sprendimų dėl prieglobščio suteikimo* [Challenges of asylum seekers living in the place of their choice while awaiting asylum decisions]. <https://redcross.lt/wp-content/uploads/2022/09/GYVENANTYS-SAVO-PASIRINKTOJE-VIETOJE.pdf>

Lithuanian Red Cross Society | Lietuvos Raudonojo Kryziaus. (2023, October 2). *Pasirašyta bendradarbiavimo sutartis su advokatų kontora „NOOR legal“* [Cooperation agreement signed with law firm NOOR legal].
<https://redcross.lt/naujienos-ir-renginiai/pasirasyta-bendradarbiavimo-sutartis-su-advokatu-kontora-noor-legal/>



Melting Pot Europa. (2023, July 7). *Formalizzazione della richiesta di protezione internazionale: le Questure devono attenersi a tempi brevi e congrui alla normativa (10 gg.)* [Formalisation of the request for international protection: the Police Headquarters must comply with short and appropriate deadlines according to the legislation (10 days)]. <https://www.meltingpot.org/2023/07/formalizzazione-della-richiesta-di-protezione-internazionale-le-questure-devono-attenersi-a-tempi-brevi-e-congrui ALLA-normativa-10-gg/>

Melting Pot Europa. (2024, January 16). *Il ritardo nella formalizzazione della domanda d'asilo ascrivibile alla Questura non può determinare l'irregolarità del richiedente* [The delay in formalizing the asylum application attributable to the Police Headquarters cannot determine the irregularity of the applicant]. <https://www.meltingpot.org/2024/01/il-ritardo-nella-formalizzazione-della-domanda-dasilo-ascrivibile-alla-questura-non-puo-determinare-lirregolarita-del-richiedente/>

METAdrsasi. (2023, November 1). *Επαναφορά της διερμηνείας στα Κέντρα Υποδοχής και στην Υπηρεσία Ασύλου* [Restoration of interpretation in Reception Centres and the Asylum Service]. <https://metadrsasi.org/επαναφορά-της-διερμηνείας-στα-κέντρα/#more-26751>

Missing Children Europe et al. (June 2023). *Key recommendations on the reform of Ukraine's child protection and care system*. <https://missingchildreneurope.eu/download/key-recommendations-on-the-reform-of-ukraines-child-protection-and-care-system/?wpdmdl=4577&refresh=665ca1d1c877f1717346769>

Missing Children Europe et al. (2023, June 16). *The EU must not be complicit in the loss of lives at sea and in rights violations at Europe's borders*. <https://missingchildreneurope.eu/download/the-eu-must-not-be-complicit-in-the-loss-of-lives-at-sea-and-in-rights-violations-at-europes-borders/?wpdmdl=4690&refresh=665ca1d1d6f9d1717346769>

Missing Children Europe et al. (2024, February 22). *Missing Children Europe's feedback on the Commission proposal on the review of the Victims' Rights Directive*. <https://missingchildreneurope.eu/download/joint-statement-on-the-revision-of-the-eu-victims-rights-directive-urgent-call-to-eu-negotiators-to-strengthen-rights-of-all-victims-of-crime-regardless-of-residence-status/?wpdmdl=5116&refresh=665ca17c4429b1717346684>

Mobile Info Team. (November 2023). *Protection Unavailable: Dysfunctional Practices and Restrictions on the Right to Asylum. Assessing the implementation of reception and identification procedures on mainland Greece*. <https://www.mobileinfoteam.org/ric>

Mobile Info Team, & Refugee Legal Support. (November 2023). *Protection Unavailable: Dysfunctional Practices and Restrictions on the Right to Asylum: Assessing the implementation of reception and identification procedures on mainland Greece*. <https://static1.squarespace.com/static/597473fe9de4bb2cc35c376a/t/6555e476024c6b1f747d3668/1700127869016/RIC+report+Nov+2023.pdf>

NANSEN, the Belgian refugee council. (February 2023). *Nassen Tool 2023-2, Demandes de protection internationale liées au genre: une bibliographie* [Nassen Tool 2023-2, Gender-related applications for international protection: a bibliography]. https://nansen-refugee.be/wp-content/uploads/2023/09/NANSEN-TOOL-2023-2_-Bibliographie-genre-et-asile.pdf

NANSEN, the Belgian refugee council. (September 2023). *Guide Pratique pour les avocat/es Procédures de Protection Internationale Liées au Genre Violences sexuelles ou basées sur le genre, orientation sexuelle et identité de genre* [Practical Guides for Lawyers International Protection Procedures Liées au Genre Sexual Violence or Based on the Genre, Sexual Orientation and Genre Identity]. https://nansen-refugee.be/wp-content/uploads/2023/09/Guide-Pratique-UGent-2023_Procedures-de-PI-liees-au-genre_FR.pdf

NANSEN, the Belgian refugee council. (2023). *Demandes de protection internationale liées au genre : une bibliographie* [Gender-related applications for international protection: A bibliography]. https://nansen-refugee.be/wp-content/uploads/2023/09/NANSEN-TOOL-2023-2_-Bibliographie-genre-et-asile.pdf

NANSEN, the Belgian refugee council. (2023, November 22). *Lesbische vrouwen uit Afrika: welke analyse van hun nood aan bescherming?* [Lesbian women from Africa: what analysis of their need for protection?]. <https://nansen-refugee.be/nl/2023/11/22/lesbische-vrouwen-uit-afrika-welke-analyse-van-hun-nood-aan-bescherming/>

NANSEN, the Belgian refugee council. (2023, November 22). *Pour les Afghans en Belgique, quelle protection effective contre le refoulement?* [For Afghans in Belgium, what effective protection against refoulement?]. <https://nansen-refugee.be/2023/11/22/pour-les-afghans-en-belgique-quelle-protection-effective-contre-le-refoulement/>





NANSEN, the Belgian refugee council et al. (January 2023). *Opvangcrisis: een trieste verjaardag [Reception crisis: a sad anniversary]*. <https://nansen-refugee.be/wp-content/uploads/2023/01/CP-mis-en-page-version-NL.pdf>

Norwegian Organisation for Asylum Seekers | Norsk organisasjon for asylsøkere. (2023, April 12). *Høring om endringer i utlendingsloven (fjernmøter i Utlendingsnemnda mv.) Prop. 67 L (2022-2023)* [Consultation on changes to the Immigration Act (remote meetings in the Immigration Appeals Board, etc.) Prop. 67 L (2022-2023)]. <https://www.noas.no/ressursbank/noas-mener/horingsuttalelser/>

Norwegian Organisation for Asylum Seekers | Norsk organisasjon for asylsøkere. (2023, August 9). *NOAS ute av informasjons- og veileddningsprogrammet [NOAS removed from the information and guidance programme]*. <https://www.noas.no/noas-ute-av-informasjons-og-veileddningsprogrammet/>

OII Europe. (2022, December 7). *OII Europe Intersex Refugees & Asylum Seekers Flyer*. <https://www.oii-europe.org/oii-europe-intersex-refugees-asylum-seekers-flyer/>

Organisation for Aid to Refugees | Organizace pro pomoc uprchlíkům. (2023, August 1). *Domov v nové zemi III [Home in a new country III]*. <https://www.opu.cz/projekt/domov-v-nove-zemi-iii/>

Organisation Intersex International Europe. (2022, December 7). *OII Europe Intersex Refugees & Asylum Seekers Flyer*. <https://www.oii-europe.org/oii-europe-intersex-refugees-asylum-seekers-flyer/>

Platform for International Cooperation on Undocumented Migrants, & European Council on Refugees and Exiles. (September 2023). *Revision of the Multiannual Financial Framework: Key Recommendations on Migration and Asylum*. <https://ecre.org/wp-content/uploads/2023/09/PIC-MMF-revision.pdf>

Protecting Rights at Borders, & Danish Refugee Council. (May 2023). *What we do in the shadows: While Europe sleeps, rights violations and abuses at the borders to the Union flourish. Latest data sheds new light on the systemic and continued pushback practices*. https://pro.drc.ngo/media/3h1d5s5r/vi-prab-report_-what-we-do-in-the-shadows_-jan-to-april-2023.pdf

Protecting Rights at Borders, & Danish Refugee Council. (September 2023). *Surprisingly surprised: While undeniable evidence on the systematic use of pushbacks as a de facto tool for border management prevails, some remain bewildered when the rights violations are put in the spotlight. Report May to August 2023*. <https://interwencjaprawna.pl/wp-content/uploads/2021/01/prab-report-may-to-august-2023.pdf>

Red Cross EU Office. (2023). *Handbook on safe avenues to access protection in Europe*. <https://redcross.eu/positions-publications/safe-avenues-to-access-protection-in-europe.pdf>

Red Cross EU Office. (2023, March 14). *Safe avenues to access protection in Europe*. <https://redcross.eu/positions-publications/safe-avenues-to-access-protection-in-europe>

Red Cross EU Office. (2023, May 10). *Ukraine Response and Red Cross views on the implementation of the TPD*. <https://redcross.eu/positions-publications/ukraine-response-and-red-cross-views-on-the-implementation-of-the-tpd>

Red Cross EU Office. (2023, May 30). *Safe pathways to international protection in the EU*. <https://redcross.eu/positions-publications/safe-pathways-to-international-protection-in-the-eu>

Red Cross EU Office. (2023, May 30). *Upholding the right to family reunification for beneficiaries of international protection in Europe*. <https://redcross.eu/positions-publications/upholding-the-right-to-family-reunification-for-beneficiaries-of-international-protection-in-europe>

Refugee Support Aegean. (2023, July 24). *The state of the Greek asylum system, twelve years since M.S.S: A glance at compliance with the landmark 2011 European Court of Human Rights judgment*. <https://rsaegean.org/en/the-state-of-the-greek-asylum-system-12-years-since-m-s-s/>

Refugee Support Aegean, & PRO ASYL. (May 2023). *What is happening today in the refugee structures on the Aegean islands: Serious problems in the EU-funded structures*. <https://rsaegean.org/wp-content/uploads/2023/05/ccac-aegean-islands-greece.pdf>

Refugee Support Aegean, & Stiftung PRO ASYL. (March 2023). *Beneficiaries of international protection in Greece: Access to documents and socio-economic rights*. https://rsaegean.org/wp-content/uploads/2023/03/2023-03_RSA_BIP.pdf



Refugee Support Aegean, & Stiftung PRO ASYL. (July 2023). *The state of the Greek asylum system, twelve years since M.S.S.: RSA & Stiftung PRO ASYL Submission to the Committee of Ministers of the Council of Europe in the cases of M.S.S. v. Belgium and Greece & Rahimi v. Greece.* https://rsaegean.org/wp-content/uploads/2023/07/RSA_PRO-ASYL_MSS_2023_Submission.pdf

Romanian National Council for Refugees (CNRR) | Consiliul Național Român pentru Refugiați. (2023). *Latest developments in Sudan: Country of Origin Information Report.* <https://www.portal-ito.ro/#/view/cf5c411e-244c-43aa-8976-8ee1af0cda26>

Romanian National Council for Refugees (CNRR) | Consiliul Național Român pentru Refugiați. (2023). *LGBTQIA+ Rights in West Africa: Country of Origin Information Report.* <https://www.portal-ito.ro/#/view/e407f77b-f202-450b-83ee-f61654caf966>

Romanian National Council for Refugees (CNRR) | Consiliul Național Român pentru Refugiați. (2023). *Migration routes from Africa to Europe: Country of Origin Information Report.* <https://www.portal-ito.ro/#/view/ca2c714c-4f3c-4533-80b7-0b61cced5f14>

Romanian National Council for Refugees (CNRR) | Consiliul Național Român pentru Refugiați. (2023). *Somalia. Human Rights Situation and Security Issues: Country of Origin Information Report.* <https://www.portal-ito.ro/#/view/16116253-f0dc-4460-a36c-8dad8447a80b>

Save the Children, & United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees. (June 2023). *Mappatura sullo stato attuale delle procedure di identificazione e accertamento dell'età [Mapping on the current state of identification and age assessment procedures].* https://s3.savethechildren.it/public/files/uploads/pubblicazioni/mappatura-sullo-stato-attuale-delle-procedure-di-identificazione-e-accertamento-delletta.pdf?_gl=1%2a1llfsj1%2a_ga%2aMTA5NzkyMjE0Ny4xNjkxMTM3OTcy%2a_ga_J4L0VBWH7F%2aMTY5MTM5NTc4Ny4yLjAuMTY5MTM5NTc5NS4wLjAuMA.%2a_fplc%2aQmhHcnVhT3dTd21xFZWZFhGUjR0amVrUIFY0VkJzMIMkZTZIJIRCuyRkFGS0tYTzVLVVczZVpla0w5QnQxOXdFdjlFRkl2MUxaOUdZZWZGREM2YUFSSGI6bFdDNTViRm12MEZ5VCUyRnViS3NEVDR3cktqRlo1am5VOSUyQINrMmZSdkElM0QIMOQ

Spanish Commission for Refugee Aid | Comisión Española de Ayuda al Refugiado. (2023). *Hacia un Nuevo Pacto Europeo sobre Migración y Asilo garantista y solidario [Towards a New European Pact on Migration and Asylum of guarantees and solidarity].* <https://www.cear.es/wp-content/uploads/2023/04/Recomendaciones-CEAR-presidencia-UE.pdf>

Spanish Commission for Refugee Aid | Comisión Española de Ayuda al Refugiado. (2023). *Organizaciones sociales presentan una queja a la Comisión Europea ante las graves deficiencias para acceder al procedimiento de asilo [Social organisations present a complaint to the European Commission regarding the serious deficiencies in accessing the asylum procedure].* <https://www.cear.es/queja-comision-europea-por-deficiencias-para-acceder-al-procedimiento-de-asilo/>

Spanish Commission for Refugee Aid | Comisión Española de Ayuda al Refugiado. (2023, August 29). *Possible devolución colectiva a Senegal de 168 personas migrantes rescatadas por el barco español Río Tajo [Possible collective return to Senegal of 168 migrants rescued by the Spanish ship Río Tagus].* <https://www.cear.es/cear-reclama-paralizar-traslado-a-senegal/>

Swedish Refuge Law Center | Asylrättscentrum. (March 2023). *Kvinnor i asylprocess: vikten av ett genusperspektiv [Women in the asylum process: the importance of a gender perspective].* <https://sweref.org/wp-content/uploads/2023/03/kvinnor-i-asylprocess.pdf>

Terre D'Asile. (2023, September 18). - *Santé mentale des demandeurs d'asile : les résultats de l'étude de France Terre d'Asile [mental health of asylum seekers: the results of the study by France Terre d'Asile].* <https://www.france-terre-asile.org/actualites/actualites-choisies/sante-mentale-des-demandeurs-asile-etude-france-terre-asile>

Vogelaar, F. *Volgend verzoeken om internationale bescherming [Subsequent applications for international protection].* NANSEN, the Belgian refugee council (NANSEN). https://nansen-refugee.be/wp-content/uploads/2023/09/NANSEN-TOOL-2023-1-Volgende-verzoeken_def.pdf

Vogelaar, F. (2023). *Iraanse dossiers: de beoordeling van de geloofwaardigheid van een bekering [Iranian files: The credibility assessment of a conversion].* NANSEN, the Belgian refugee council. <https://nansen-refugee.be/wp-content/uploads/2023/06/NANSEN-Notes-IRAN-1-23-FINAL.pdf>





8. Academia, research institutions, think tanks and associations

Als, S., Starup, K., & Vejby-Andersen, C. (2023). *Addressing Protection Implications of EU Extra-Territorial Migration Cooperation: Policy recommendations* [ASILE project]. <https://www.asileproject.eu/addressing-protection-implications-of-eu-extra-territorial-migration-cooperation/>

Asylum Research Centre. (January 2023). *Burundi: Country Report*. https://asylumresearchcentre.org/wp-content/uploads/2023/01/ARC_COL-report-Burundi_Jan-2023.pdf

Asylum Research Centre. (August 2023). *Egypt: Query response on the situation and treatment of the LGBTQI+ community*. https://asylumresearchcentre.org/wp-content/uploads/2023/08/ARC-Query-response_LGBTQI-Egypt_August-2023.pdf

Asylum Research Centre. (August 2023). *Tunisia: Query response on the situation and treatment of the LGBTQI+ community*. https://asylumresearchcentre.org/wp-content/uploads/2023/08/ARC-Query-response_LGBTQI-Tunisia_August-2023.pdf

Ayoub Tinni, B., Djurovic, O., Djurovic, R., Hamadou, A., Ineli-Ciger, M., Ovacik, G., Raach, F., Sha'ath, H., Spijkerboer, T., & Ulusoy, O. (2023). *Shortcomings in EU Cooperation for Externalization of Asylum: Lessons from Niger, Serbia, Tunisia and Turkey* [ASILE project]. <https://www.asileproject.eu/shortcomings-in-eu-cooperation-for-externalization-of-asylum/>

Ayoub Tinni, B., Djurovic, O., Djurovic, R., Hamadou, A., Ineli-Ciger, M., Ovacik, G., Raach, F., Sha'ath, H., Spijkerboer, T., & Ulusoy, O. (March 2023). *Asylum for Containment: EU arrangements with Niger, Serbia, Tunisia and Turkey* [ASILE project]. <https://www.asileproject.eu/asylum-for-containment/>

Benkő, E., Fazekas, T., & Szekeres, Z. (2024, March 12). *Imminent risk of irreparable harm: why failure to protect Russians fleeing the Putin regime would be a serious blow to the Court's reputation*.
<https://strasbourgobservers.com/2024/03/12/imminent-risk-of-irreparable-harm-why-failure-to-protect-russians-fleeing-the-putin-regime-would-be-a-serious-blow-to-the-courts-reputation/#more-9914>

Blog Asyl. (2023, April 7). *VfGH: Zum vorübergehenden Aufenthaltsrecht für Staatsangehörige der Ukraine nach der Vertriebenen-Verordnung* [VfGH: On the temporary right of residence for Ukrainian citizens according to the Displaced Persons Ordinance]. <https://www.blogasyl.at/2023/04/vfgh-zum-voruebergehenden-aufenthaltsrecht-fuer-staatsangehoerige-der-ukraine-nach-der-vertriebenen-verordnung/>

Blog Asyl. (2023, June 12). *Dürfen Asylwerber:innen arbeiten? Eine Analyse des Arbeitsmarktzugangs seit Aufhebung des „Bartenstein-Erlasses“ durch den VfGH* [Are asylum seekers allowed to work? An analysis of access to the labour market since the repeal of the "Bartenstein Decree" by the Constitutional Court].
<https://www.blogasyl.at/2023/06/duerfen-asylwerberinnen-arbeiten-eine-analyse-des-arbeitsmarktzugangs-seit-aufhebung-des-bartenstein-erlasses-durch-den-vfgh/>

Blog Asyl. (2023, July 3). *VfGH: Ausstellung eines Fremdenpasses und Ausreisefreiheit* [Constitutional Court: Issuance of a Foreigner's Passport and Freedom to Leave the Country]. <https://www.blogasyl.at/2023/07/vfgh-ausstellung-eines-fremdenpasses-und-ausreisefreiheit/>

Blog Asyl. (2023, December 22). „Freikaufen“ vom Militärdienst? – Überlegungen zur (Un)zumutbarkeit dieser Befreiungsmöglichkeit im asylrechtlichen Kontext (Teil I) [“Buy your freedom” from military service? – Considerations on the (un)reasonableness of this exemption option in the context of asylum law (Part I)].
<https://www.blogasyl.at/2023/12/freikaufen-vom-militaerdienst-ueberlegungen-zur-unzumutbarkeit-dieser-befreiungsmoeglichkeit-im-asyrechtlichen-kontext-teil-i/>

Blog Asyl. (2024, February 8). *VwG Wien: Geldersatz wegen Obdachlosigkeit infolge nicht gewährter Grundversorgung* [VwG Vienna: Monetary compensation for homelessness due to non-provision of basic services]. <https://www.blogasyl.at/2024/02/vwg-wien-geldersatz-wegen-obdachlosigkeit-infolge-nicht-gewaehrter-grundversorgung/>

Blog Asyl. (2024, February 13). *Das BBU-Erkenntnis des VfGH – Interpretationen und Implikationen* [The BBU Recognition of the VfGH – Interpretations and Implications]. <https://www.blogasyl.at/2024/02/das-bbu-erkenntnis-des-vfgh-interpretationen-und-implikationen/>



Branco, Ana Sofia de Oliveira. (2023). *Os Requerentes de Asilo em Portugal e os Desafios do Acolhimento para a Política Social [Asylum seekers in Portugal and their reception challenges to the national social policy]*. <https://www.repository.utl.pt/handle/10400.5/27538>

Burliai, A., Drozd, A., Gomon, T., Jaroszewicz, M., Kaczmarczyk, P., Kosowicz, A., Smalilchuk, H., & Wnuk, M. *How serious is the risk of deskilling of Ukrainian war refugees (and what we can do about it) [CMR Spotlight 9(54)]*. <https://www.migracje.uw.edu.pl/wp-content/uploads/2023/09/Spotlight-09-2023.pdf>

Centre for European Policy Studies. (2023, December 7). *The 2023 Italy-Albania protocol on extraterritorial migration management*. <https://www.ceps.eu/ceps-publications/the-2023-italy-albania-protocol-on-extraterritorial-migration-management/>

Concern Worldwide. (2023, December 18). *The 10 largest refugee crises to know in 2023*. <https://www.concern.net/news/largest-refugee-crises>

Council of Bars and Law Societies of Europe. (2023, April 24). *Lithuania: human rights should be at the centre of the parliamentary debate on migration and asylum*. <https://www.coe.int/en/web/commissioner/-/lithuania-human-rights-should-be-at-the-centre-of-the-parliamentary-debate-on-migration-and-asylum>

Dustmann, C., Landersø, R., & Højsgaard Andersen, L. (April 2023). *Refugee Benefit Cuts* (Research Report Study Paper 188). The Rockwool Foundation. https://migrant-integration.ec.europa.eu/system/files/2023-04/RFF_Study-Paper-Refugee-Benefit-Cuts_april_2023.pdf

Dutch Advisory Council on Migration | Adviesraad Migratie. (2023, March 10). *De (onvolledige) implementatie van Europese richtlijnen. Advies over ontwerpbesluit tot wijziging van het Vreemdelingenbesluit 2000* [The (incomplete) implementation of European directives. Advice on draft decision to amend the Aliens Decree 2000]. <https://www.adviesraadmigratie.nl/publicaties/publicaties/2023/03/10/adviesrapport-de-onvolledige-implementatie-van-europese-richtlijnen>

Dutch Advisory Council on Migration | Adviesraad Migratie. (2023, July 5). *Signalering: De prijs van tijdelijkheid. Perspectief voor Oekraïense ontheemden in Nederland* [Signaling: The price of temporality. Perspective for Ukrainian displaced persons in the Netherlands]. <https://www.adviesraadmigratie.nl/publicaties/publicaties/2023/07/05/signaling-de-prijs-van-tijdelijkheid-perspectief-voor-oekraiense-ontheemden-in-nederland>

Dutch Advisory Council on Migration | Adviesraad Migratie. (2023, August 23). *Gespreksnotitie voor TK-Rondetafelgesprek Spreidingswet - Een weg uit de asielopvangcrisis* [Discussion notes for the parliamentary roundtable discussion Distribution Act - A way out of the asylum reception crisis]. <https://www.adviesraadmigratie.nl/publicaties/publicaties/2023/05/23/gespreksnotitie-voor-rondetafelgesprek-over-spreidingswet>

Dutch Advisory Council on Migration | Adviesraad Migratie. (2023, August 23). *Naar een toekomstgericht migratiebeleid - Notitie voor programma's Tweede Kamerverkiezingen* [Towards a future-oriented migration policy - Note for House of Representatives election programmes]. <https://www.adviesraadmigratie.nl/publicaties/publicaties/2023/08/23/naar-een-toekomstgericht-migratiebeleid---notitie-voor-programmas-tweede-kamerverkiezingen>

Dutch Advisory Council on Migration | Adviesraad Migratie. (2023, August 23). *Realism about Numerical Targets. Exploring immigration targets and quotas in Dutch policy*. <https://www.adviesraadmigratie.nl/publicaties/publicaties/2023/08/23/realism-about-numerical-targets.-exploring-immigration-targets-and-quotas-in-dutch-policy>

Dutch Advisory Council on Migration | Adviesraad Migratie. (2023, September 26). *Pleidooi voor een werkbare en goed uitvoerbare Spreidingswet* [Plea for a workable and easily implementable Distribution Act]. <https://www.adviesraadmigratie.nl/publicaties/publicaties/2023/09/26/herhaling-gezamenlijk-advies-spreidingswet-am-rob>

Dutch Advisory Council on Migration | Adviesraad Migratie. (2023, September 27). *Advies voor de nota van wijziging bij de novelle bij het wetsvoorstel Wet terugkeer en vreemdelingenbewaring* [Advice for the letter of amendment to the novella accompanying the draft law on return and detention of foreign nationals]. <https://www.adviesraadmigratie.nl/publicaties/publicaties/2023/09/27/advies-voor-de-nota-van-wijziging-bij-de-novelle-bij-het-wetsvoorstel-wet-terugkeer-en-vreemdelingenbewaring>





European Council on Refugees and Exiles. (August 2023). *Reforming EU asylum law: the final stage*. ECRE's analysis of the most important unresolved issues in the legislative reform of the Common European Asylum System (CEAS) and recommendations to the co-legislators. <https://ecre.org/wp-content/uploads/2023/08/Policy-Parper-Reforming-EU-Asylum-Law-the-Final-Stage-August-2023.pdf>

European Policy Centre. (2023, June 13). *One step closer to getting the EU Migration Pact done. One step closer to ambitious change?* Discussion paper, European Migration and Diversity Programme. https://www.epc.eu/content/PDF/2023/EUMigrationPact_DP_v3.pdf

Ghent University | Université de Gand. (September 2023). *Guide Pratique pour les avocates. Procédures de Protection Internationale Liées au Genre. Violences sexuelles ou basées sur le genre, orientation sexuelle et identité de genre [Practical Guide for Lawyers. Gender-Related International Protection Procedures. Sexual or gender-based violence, sexual orientation and gender identity]*. https://nansen-refugee.be/wp-content/uploads/2023/09/Guide-Pratique-UGent-2023_Procedures-de-PI-liees-au-genre_FR.pdf

Górny, A., & Kaczmarczyk, P. (February 2023). *Between Ukraine and Poland. Ukrainian migrants in Poland during the war*. CMR Spotlight No. 2(48). <https://www.migracje.uw.edu.pl/wp-content/uploads/2023/02/Spotlight-FEBRUARY-2023.pdf>

Jarosz, S., & Klaus, W. (Eds.). *The Polish School of Assistance. Reception and integration of refugees from Ukraine in Poland in 2022*. <https://konsorcjum.org.pl/storage/2023/05/The-Polish-School-of-Assistance-Report.pdf>

Kaloridi, A., & Nicolet, D. (2023). Qui a une véritable seconde chance en Grèce? (Who has a real second chance in Greece?). *Plein droit*, 137(2), 39–42. <https://www.cairn.info/revue-plein-droit-2023-2-page-39.html>

Kłos, A., & Latoszek, E. (Eds.). (2023). *Global public goods and sustainable development in the practice of international organizations: Responding to challenges of today's world*. Brill. <https://brill.com/display/title/64093?language=en>

Leiza Brumat, Diego Caballero Vélez, & Marta Pachocka. (2023). The Role of International Organizations in Global Migration Governance: Sustainable Development as a Strategy for Extending Global Public Goods. In A. Kłos & E. Latoszek (Eds.), *Global public goods and sustainable development in the practice of international organizations: Responding to challenges of today's world* (pp. 85–106). Brill. https://doi.org/10.1163/9789004687264_006

Lesińska, M., & Okolski, M. (Eds.). *30 wykładów o migracjach [30 lectures about migration]*. <https://www.wuw.pl/product-pol-18419-30-wykladow-o-migracjach.html>

Migration Policy Group. (2024, May 15). *Local stakeholders, researchers, and international actors convene in Brussels to discuss local level integration*. <https://www.migpolgroup.com/index.php/2023/11/13/whole-comm-workshop-report/>

Migration Policy Institute. (January 2024). *Top 10 Migration Issues of 2023*. <https://www.migrationpolicy.org/programs/migration-information-source/top-10-migration-issues-2023>

Moralli, M., Pachocka, M., & Leung, M. W. H. (2023). “Welcoming Spaces”: Migration and New Communities in Marginalised Regions. *Journal of International Migration and Integration*, 24(S5), 823–838. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s12134-023-01092-y>

Pachocka, M. (2023, October 11). *Relokacje – referendum w Polsce w 2023 roku a polityka azylowa Unii Europejskiej [Relocations - referendum in Poland in 2023 and the asylum policy of the European Union]*. <https://www.batory.org.pl/publikacja/relokacje-referendum-w-polsce-w-2023-roku-a-polityka-azylowa-unii-europejskiej/>

Platform for International Cooperation on Undocumented Migrants, & European Council on Refugees and Exiles. (September 2023). *Revision of the Multiannual Financial Framework: Key Recommendations on Migration and Asylum*. <https://ecre.org/wp-content/uploads/2023/09/PIC-MMF-revision.pdf>

Poya, F. (January 2023). *Undocumented migrant women in Europe in the post-COVID period: Cases of Ireland, Malta and Poland and EU-wide implications* [HumMINGBird Briefing Paper]. European Network of Migrant Women. <https://www.migrantwomennetwork.org/2023/02/02/hummingbird-briefing-paper/>

Poya, F., & Zobnina, A. (August 2023). *Journey of Resilience of Migrant: Migrant women's experiences in transit, refugee camps/centres, and host countries of Spain, Italy, Belgium, France, and Germany*. HumMINGBird Project. <https://www.migrantwomennetwork.org/2023/09/15/journeyofresilience/>



Roels, L., & Casteleyn, L. (2023). *Procédures de Protection Internationale Liées au Genre: Violences sexuelles ou basées sur le genre, orientation sexuelle et identité de genre. Guide Pratique pour les avocat·es* [Gender-Related International Protection Procedures: Sexual or gender-based violence, sexual orientation and gender identity. Practical guide for lawyers] (5-6). University of Ghent. https://nansen-refugee.be/wp-content/uploads/2023/09/Guide-Pratique-UGent-2023_Procedures-de-PI-liees-au-genre_FR.pdf

Rossi, G. (2023). *Operare sul campo, immaginare oltre. Gli Enti del Terzo Settore come enti di tutela e di promozione di diritti e pratiche nell'asilo e nell'accoglienza* [Working in the field, imagining beyond. Third sector organisations as entities for the protection and promotion of rights and practices in asylum and reception.]. *Incontrare Le Migrazioni. Spunti Per L'accoglienza E Inclusione Di Migranti, Richiedenti Asilo E Rifugiati* [Meeting Migration. Suggestions for the Reception and Inclusion of Migrants, Asylum Seekers and Refugees].

Sobczak-Szelc, K., Pachocka, M., & Szaławska, J. (2024). *The Integration of Refugees in the Education and Labour Markets: Between Inclusion and Exclusion Practices*. <https://www.routledge.com/The-Integration-of-Refugees-in-the-Education-and-Labour-Markets-Between/Sobczak-Szelc-Pachocka-Szaaska/p/book/9781032116662>

Swiss Economics. (2023, September 12). *Anreizwirkung der pauschalen Abgeltung für die Rechtsvertretung im Asylverfahren* [Incentive effect of the flat-rate compensation for legal representation in the asylum procedure]. <https://www.swiss-economics.ch/blog/items/Anreizwirkung-Pauschalen-Rechtsvertretung-Asylverfahren.html>

Verblijfblog. (2023, June 13). *Vaststellingsprocedure staatloosheid en uitgebreid optierecht voor staatloze kinderen: het wachten waard?* [Statelessness determination procedure and extensive option rights for stateless children: worth the wait?]. <https://verblijfblog.nl/vaststellingsprocedure-staatloosheid-en-uitgebreid-optierecht-voor-staatloze-kinderen-het-wachten-waard/>

Wach, D., Kaczmarczyk, P., & Pachocka, M. (2023). *Ost-Mitteleuropa – Fallbeispiel Polen* [Eastern-Central Europe - Poland Case study]. *Flucht- Und Flüchtlingsforschung: Handbuch Für Wissenschaft Und Studium* [Refugee and Refugee Research: Handbook for Science and Studies].





9. Media

El País (2023, August 9). Logroño se suma a Cantabria en el rechazo a albergar un centro de refugiados [Logroño joins Cantabria in refusing to host a refugee centre]. <https://elpais.com/espana/2023-08-09/logrono-se-suma-a-cantabria-en-el-rechazo-a-albergar-un-centro-de-refugiados.html#>

Euractiv (2023, September 1). Критик на Путин получи убежище в България от втория опит [A critic of Putin was granted asylum in Bulgaria on the second attempt].

<https://euractiv.bg/section/%d0%bf%d1%80%d0%b0%d0%b2%d0%be%d1%81%d1%8a%d0%b4%d0%b8%d0%b5-%d0%b8-%d0%b2%d1%8a%d1%82%d1%80%d0%b5%d1%88%d0%b5%d0%bd-%d1%80%d0%b5%d0%b4/news/%d0%ba%d1%80%d0%b8%d1%82%d0%b8%d0%ba-%d0%bd%d0%b0-%d0%bf%d1%83%d1%82%d0%b8%d0%bd-%d0%bf%d0%be%d0%bb%d1%83%d1%87%d0%b8-%d1%83%d0%b1%d0%b5%d0%b6%d0%b8%d1%89%d0%b5-%d0%b2-%d0%b1%d1%8a%d0%bb%d0%b3%d0%b0/>

Il Post. (2023, August 21). *Il governo ha cambiato i criteri per distribuire i migranti nelle regioni italiane* [The government has changed the criteria for distributing migrants in Italian regions].

https://www.ilpost.it/2023/08/21/distribuzione-migranti-regione-criterio-estensione-territorio/?utm_medium=social&utm_source=facebook&utm_campaign=lancio

InfoMigrants. (2023, August 23). *Germany's new citizenship law: What changes can you expect?*

<https://www.infomigrants.net/en/post/51324/germany-new-citizenship-law-what-changes-can-you-expect>

InfoMigrants. (2023, October 16). *Are growing asylum claims putting Germany under pressure?*

<https://www.infomigrants.net/en/post/52572/are-growing-asylum-claims-putting-germany-under-pressure>

InfoMigrants. (2023, October 24). *Germany: Reception center reopens but pressure on asylum facilities remains high.* <https://www.infomigrants.net/en/post/52769/germany-reception-center-reopens-but-pressure-on-asylum-facilities-remains-high>

Irishexaminer.com (2023, January 15). Government seeks to cut time it takes to decide applications from people looking for asylum. <https://www.irishexaminer.com/news/arid-41049113.html?msdyntrid=x1-g50Ji1sCWVYwP-63ce6FFP1abie5cPzBXN5eR5Q>

La Repubblica (2023, August 16). Migranti, sarà a Pozzallo il primo centro per le espulsioni accelerate alla frontiera per chi arriva da Paesi sicuri [Migrants, the first center for accelerated returns at the border for those arriving from safe countries will be in Pozzallo].

https://www.repubblica.it/cronaca/2023/08/16/news/migranti_pozzallo_primo_centro_espulsioni_accelerate_frontiera-411213249/?ref=pay_amp

La strada International. (2024, January 28). *Political agreement on revision EU Anti-trafficking law reached.*

<https://www.lastradainternational.org/news/political-agreement-reached-on-revision-of-the-eu-anti-trafficking-law/>

The Irish Times (2023, October 18). Refugee accommodation shortage merits public concern and debate.

<https://wwwirishtimes.com/opinion/2023/10/18/refugee-accommodation-shortage-merits-public-concern-and-debate/>

Vie di fuga - Osservatorio permanente sui rifugiati (2023, May 20). La Nigeria Paese d'origine sicuro? “Una politicizzazione del diritto” [Is Nigeria a safe country of origin? “A politicization of law”]. *Vie Di Fuga - Osservatorio Permanente Sui Rifugiati.* <https://viedifuga.org/la-nigeria-per-litalia-da-aprile-e-un-paese-dorigine-sicuro/>





Publications Office
of the European Union



EUROPEAN UNION
AGENCY FOR ASYLUM